**CAUSATION**

**Annotated Bibliography**

**Compiled by the AHRC Metaphysics of Science Project**

**October 2008**

An excellent means of obtaining a quick overview of the causation literature is via the survey articles in the online *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* [www.plato.stanford.edu](http://www.plato.stanford.edu). These articles provide an thorough review of the history of philosophical debate on causation, as well as an introduction to all of the major extant theories, and the difficulties they each face. Each article contains an extensive bibliography (from which this annotated bibliography is in part drawn).

The forthcoming *Oxford Handbook of Causation* (ed. Hitchcock, Beebee and Menzies) is an extremely comprehensive, encyclopedic treatment of all aspects, philosophical, scientific and applied, of causation and is expected to become an indispensable resource. It should perhaps be the starting point for any serious investigation of the topic.

This bibliography is divided into eight sections:

1. Metaphysics of Causation
2. The Relata of Causation
3. Univocal Theories of Causation
	1. Regularity Theories
	2. Counterfactual Theories
	3. Manipulability Theories
		1. Causation and Action
	4. Probabilistic Theories
	5. Causal Process Theories
		1. Backward Causation
4. Pluralistic Theories of Causation
5. Medieval Theories of Causation
6. Early Modern Theories of Causation
7. Hume on Causation
8. Causation and the Law
9. Mental Causation

Section 10 contains a full alphabetic listing of all the references from sections 1-9, unclassified.

Some major monographs on causation that have appeared in the last ten years are:

* Hausman (1998) *Causal Asymmetries*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Dowe (2000) *Physical Causation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Pearl (2000) *Causality*. Cambridge University Press.
* Spirtes, Glymour and Scheines (2000) *Causation, Prediction and Search*. 2nd edition. MIT Press.
* Woodward (2003) *Making Things Happen*. Oxford University Press
* Cartwright (2007) *Hunting Causes and Using Them.* Cambridge University Press.
* Hall and Paul (forthcoming).

Two recent important anthologies are:

* *Causation and Counterfactuals* (ed. Collins, Hall and Paul). 2004. MIT Press.
* *Causal Republicanism* (ed. Price and Corry). 2007. Oxford University Press

**1. METAPHYSICS OF CAUSATION**

A particularly helpful introduction to some of the issues is Schaffer’s Stanford Encyclopedia article ‘The Metaphysics of Causation’.

* Achinstein, Peter (1975) “Causation, Transparency, and Emphasis,” *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* **5**, pp. 1-23.
* Achinstein, Peter (1983) *The Nature of Explanation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Anscombe, G. E. M. (1975) “Causality and Determination,” in E. Sosa, ed., *Causation and Conditionals*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 63-81.
* Armstrong, D. M. (1997) *A World of States of Affairs*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Armstrong, D. M. (1999) “The Open Door,” in H. Sankey, ed., *Causation and Laws of Nature*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 175-85.
* Aronson, Jerrold (1971) “On the Grammar of ‘Cause’,” *Synthese* **22**, pp. 414-30.
* Beauchamp, Tom and Alex Rosenberg (1981) *Hume and the Problem of Causation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Beebee, Helen (2004a), “Causing and Nothingness,” in J. Collins, N. Hall, and L. A. Paul, eds., *Causation and Counterfactuals*. Massachusetts: The M. I. T. Press, pp. 291-308.
* Beebee, Helen (2004b), “Chance-changing Causal Processes,” in P. Dowe and P. Noordhof, eds., *Cause and Chance: Causation in an Indeterministic World*. London: Routledge, pp. 39-57.
* Bennett, Jonathan (1988) *Events and their Names*. Indianapolis: Hackett Publishers.
* Black, Max (1956) “Why Cannot an Effect Precede its Cause,” *Analysis* **16**, pp. 49-58.
* Brand, Myles (1980) “Simultaneous Causation,” in P. van Inwagen, ed., *Time and Cause: Essays Presented to Richard Taylor*. Dordrecht, D. Reidel Publishing, pp. 137-53.
* Campbell, Keith (1990) *Abstract Particulars*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
* Carroll, John (1994) *Laws of Nature*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Cartwright, Nancy (1983) *How the Laws of Physics Lie*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* Castaneda, Hector-Neri (1984) “Causes, Causity, and Energy,” in P. French, T. Uehling, Jr., and H. Wettstein, eds., *Midwest Studies in Philosophy IX*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, pp. 17-27.
* Coady, David (2004) “Preempting Preemption,” in J. Collins, N. Hall, and L. A. Paul, eds., *Causation and Counterfactuals*. Massachusetts: The M. I. T. Press, pp. 325-40.
* Collingwood, R. G. (1940) *An Essay on Metaphysics*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* Collins, John (2000), “Preemptive Prevention,” *Journal of Philosophy* **97**, pp. 223-34.
* Davidson, Donald (1980a) “Actions, Reasons, and Causes,” orig. 1963, in *Essays on Actions and Events*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 3-19.
* Davidson, Donald (1980b) “Causal Relations,” orig. 1967, in *Essays on Actions and Events*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 149-62.
* Davidson, Donald (1980c) “The Individuation of Events,” orig. 1969, in *Essays on Actions and Events*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 163-80.
* Davidson, Donald (1980d) “Mental Events,” orig. 1970, in *Essays on Actions and Events*. Oxford: Clarendon Press pp. 207-27.
* Davidson, Donald (1985) “Reply to Quine on Events,” in E. LePore and B. McLaughlin, eds., *Actions and Events: Essays on the Philosophy of Donald Davidson*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, pp. 172-6.
* Davidson, Donald (1993) “Thinking Causes,” in J. Heil and A. Mele, eds., *Mental Causation*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 3-17.
* Dowe, Phil (1992) “Wesley Salmon's Process Theory of Causality and the Conserved Quantity Theory,” *Philosophy of Science* **59**, pp. 195-216.
* Dowe, Phil (2000) *Physical Causation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Dowe, Phil (2001) “A Counterfactual Theory of Prevention and ‘Causation’ by Omission,” *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* **79**, pp. 216-26.
* Dretske, Fred (1977) “Referring to Events,” in P. French, T. Uehling, Jr., and H. Wettstein, eds., *Midwest Studies in Philosophy II*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, pp. 90-9.
* Ducasse, C. J. (1926) “On the Nature and Observability of the Causal Relation,” *Journal of Philosophy* **23**, pp. 57-68.
* Dummett, Michael (1964) “Bringing About the Past,” *Philosophical Review* **73**, pp. 338-59.
* Eells, Ellery (1991) *Probabilistic Causality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Ehring, Douglas (1986) “The Transference Theory of Causality,” *Synthese* **67**, pp. 249-58.
* Ehring, Douglas (1997) *Causation and Persistence*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Ellis, Brian (1999) “Causal Powers and Laws of Nature,” in H. Sankey, ed., *Causation and Laws of Nature*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 19-34.
* Fair, David (1979) “Causation and the Flow of Energy,” *Erkenntnis* **14**, pp. 219-50.
* Fales, Evan (1990) *Causation and Universals*. London: Routledge Press.
* Ganeri, Jonardon, Paul Noordhof, and Murali Ramachandran (1996) “Counterfactuals and Preemptive Causation,” *Analysis* **56**, pp. 219-25.
* Gasking, Douglas (1955) “Causation and Recipes,” *Mind* **64**, pp.479-86.
* Gödel, Kurt (1949) “A Remark about the Relationship between Relativity Theory and Idealistic Philosophy,” in P. Schilpp, ed., *Albert Einstein: Philosopher-Scientist*. La Salle: Open Court, pp. 557-62.
* Good, I. J. (1961) “A Causal Calculus I,” *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* **11**, pp. 305-18.
* Good, I. J. (1962) “A Causal Calculus II,” *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* **12**, pp. 43-51.
* Hall, Ned (2000) “Causation and the Price of Transitivity,” *Journal of Philosophy* **97**, pp. 198-222.
* Hall, Ned (2004) “Two Concepts of Causation” in J. Collins, N. Hall, and L. A. Paul, eds., *Causation and Counterfactuals*. Massachusetts: The M. I. T. Press, pp. 181-204.
* Hall, Ned (2007) “Structural Equations and Causation,”, *Philosophical Studies* **132**, pp. 109-136.
* Hall, Ned and L. A. Paul (manuscript) “Causation and the Counterexamples: A Traveler's Guide”
* Halpern, Joseph and Judea Pearl (2005) “Causes and Explanations: A Structural-Model Approach— Part 1: Causes,” *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* **56**, pp. 843-87.
* Hart, H. L. A. and A. M. Honore (1985) *Causation in the Law*, orig. 1959. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* Hausman, Daniel (1998) *Causal Asymmetries*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Hitchcock, Christopher (1993) “A Generalized Probabilistic Theory of Causal Relevance,” *Synthese* **97**, pp. 335-64.
* Hitchcock, Christopher (1995a) “The Mishap at Reichenbach Fall: Singular vs. General Causation,” *Philosophical Studies* **78**, pp. 257-91.
* Hitchcock, Christopher (1995b) “Salmon on Explanatory Relevance,” *Philosophy of Science* **62**, pp. 304-320.
* Hitchcock, Christopher (1996) “The Role of Contrast in Causal and Explanatory Claims,” *Synthese* **107**, pp. 395-419.
* Hitchcock, Christopher (2001) “The Intransitivity of Causation Revealed in Equations and Graphs,” *Journal of Philosophy* **98**, pp. 273-99.
* Hitchcock, Christopher (2004) “Do All and Only Causes Raise the Probabilities of Effects?” in J. Collins, N. Hall, and L. A. Paul, eds., *Causation and Counterfactuals*. Massachusetts: The M. I. T. Press, pp. 403-18.
* Hitchcock, Christopher (forthcoming) “Prevention, Preemption, and the Principle of Sufficient Reason,” *Philosophical Review*.
* Horwich, Paul (1987) *Asymmetries in Time*. Massachusetts: The M. I. T. Press.
* Hume, David (1975) *An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding*, orig. 1748. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* Kant, Immanuel (1965) *Critique of Pure Reason*, orig. 1781, trans. N. Kemp Smith. New York: Macmillan Press.
* Kim, Jaegwon (1973) “Causation, Nomic Subsumption, and the Concept of Event,” *Journal of Philosophy* **70**, pp. 217-36.
* Kim, Jaegwon (1976) “Events as Property Exemplifications,” in M. Brand and D. Walton, eds., *Action Theory*. Dordrecht: D. Reidel Publishing, pp. 159-77.
* Kistler, Max (1998) “Reducing Causality to Transmission,” *Erkenntnis* **48**, pp. 1-24.
* Kvart, Igal (1986) *A Theory of Counterfactuals*. Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing.
* Kvart, Igal (1997) “Cause and Some Positive Causal Impact,” in J. Tomberlin, ed., *Philosophical Perspectives 11: Mind, Causation, and World*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, pp. 401-32.
* Kvart, Igal (2004) “Probabilistic Cause, Edge Conditions, Late Preemption and Discrete Cases,” in P. Dowe and P. Noordhof, eds., *Cause and Chance: Causation in an Indeterministic World*. London: Routledge.
* Lewis, David (1979) “Counterfactual Dependence and Time's Arrow,” *Nous* **13**, pp. 455-76.
* Lewis, David (1986a) “Causation,” in *Philosophical Papers 2*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 159-213.
* Lewis, David (1986b) “Events,” in *Philosophical Papers 2*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 241-69.
* Lewis, David (2000) “Causation as Influence,” *Journal of Philosophy* **97**, pp. 182-97.
* Lewis, David (2004) “Void and Object,” in J. Collins, N. Hall, and L. A. Paul, eds., *Causation and Counterfactuals*. Massachusetts: The M. I. T. Press, pp. 277-90.
* Mackie, J. L. (1965) “Causes and Conditions,” *American Philosophical Quarterly* **2**, pp. 245-64.
* Mackie, J. L. (1974) *The Cement of the Universe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Maslen, Cei (2004) “Causes, Contrasts, and the Nontransitivity of Causation,” in J. Collins, N. Hall, and L. A. Paul, eds., *Causation and Counterfactuals*. Massachusetts: The M. I. T. Press, pp. 341-58.
* McDermott, Michael (1995) “Redundant Causation,” *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* **46**, pp. 423-44.
* McDermott, Michael (2002) “Causation, Influence, and Sufficiency,” *Journal of Philosophy* **99**, pp. 84-101.
* McGrath, Sarah (2005) “Causation by Omission: A Dilemma,” *Philosophical Studies* **123**, pp. 125-48.
* McGrath, Sarah (manuscript) “Uneventful Causation.”
* Mellor, D. H. (1981) *Real Time*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Mellor, D. H. (1988) “On Raising the Chances of Effects,” in J. Fetzer, ed., *Probability and Causality*. Dordrecht: D. Reidel Publishing, pp. 229-40.
* Mellor, D. H. (1995) *The Facts of Causation*. London: Routledge Press.
* Menzies, Peter (1989a) “A Unified Account of Causal Relata,” *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* **67**, pp. 59-83.
* Menzies, Peter (1989b) “Probabilistic Causation and Causal Processes: A Critique of Lewis,” *Philosophy of Science* **56**, pp. 642-63.
* Menzies, Peter (1996) “Probabilistic Causation and the Pre-emption Problem,” *Mind* **105**, pp. 85-117.
* Menzies, Peter (2004) “Difference-Making in Context,” in J. Collins, N. Hall, and L. A. Paul, eds., *Causation and Counterfactuals*. Massachusetts: The M. I. T. Press, pp. 139-80.
* Menzies, Peter and Huw Price (1993) “Causation as a Secondary Quality,” *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* **44**, pp. 187-203.
* Mill, J. S. (1846) *A System of Logic*. New York: Harper & Brothers.
* Noordhof, Paul (1999) “Probabilistic Causation, Preemption and Counterfactuals,” *Mind* **108**, pp. 95-125.
* Northcott, Robert (forthcoming) “Causation and Contrast Classes,” *Philosophical Studies*.
* Papineau, David (1993) “Can We Reduce Causal Direction to Probabilities?,” in Hull, D. M. Forbes, and K. Okruhlik, eds., *PSA 1992 vol. 2*. East Lansing: Philosophy of Science Association, pp. 238-52.
* Paul, L. A. (1999) “Keeping Track of the Time: Emending the Counterfactual Analysis of Causation,” *Analysis* **58**, pp. 191-8.
* Paul, L. A. (2000) “Aspect Causation,” *Journal of Philosophy* **97**, pp. 223-34.
* Pearl, Judea (2000) *Causality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Price, Huw (1991) “Agency and Probabilistic Causality,” *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* **42**, pp. 157-76.
* Price, Huw (1996) *Time's Arrow and Archimedes' Point*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Quine, W. V. O. (1966) *The Ways of Paradox*. New York: Random House.
* Quine, W. V. O. (1985) “Events and Reification,” in E. LePore and B. McLaughlin, eds., *Actions and Events: Essays on the Philosophy of Donald Davidson*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, pp. 162-71.
* Ramachandran, Murali (1997) “A Counterfactual Analysis of Causation,” *Mind* **106**: 263-77.
* Reichenbach, Hans (1956) *The Direction of Time*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
* Rosen, Deborah (1978) “In Defense of a Probabilistic Theory of Causality,” *Philosophy of Science* **45**, pp. 604-13.
* Russell, Bertrand (1992) “On the Notion of Cause,” orig. 1912, in J. Slater, ed., *The Collected Papers of Bertrand Russell v6: Logical and Philosophical Papers 1909-1913*. London: Routledge Press, pp. 193-210.
* Russell, Bertrand (1948) *Human Knowledge: Its Scope and Limits*. New York, Simon and Schuster.
* Salmon, Wesley (1984) *Scientific Explanation and the Causal Structure of the World*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
* Salmon, Wesley (1997) “Causality and Explanation: A Reply to Two Critiques,” *Philosophy of Science* **64**, pp. 461-77.
* Salmon,Wesley (1998) *Causality and Explanation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Sartorio, Carolina (2005) “Causes as Difference-Makers,” *Philosophical Studies* **123**, pp. 71-96.
* Sayre, Kenneth (1977) “Statistical Models of Causal Relations,” *Philosophy of Science* **44**, pp. 203-14.
* Schaffer, Jonathan (2000a) “Trumping Preemption,” *Journal of Philosophy* **97**, pp. 165-81.
* Schaffer, Jonathan (2000b) “Overlappings: Probability-Raising without Causation,” *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* **78**, pp. 40-6.
* Schaffer, Jonathan (2000c) “Causation by Disconnection,” *Philosophy of Science* **67**, pp. 285-300.
* Schaffer, Jonathan (2001) “Causes as Probability-Raisers of Processes,” *Journal of Philosophy* **98**, pp. 75-92.
* Schaffer, Jonathan (2005) “Contrastive Causation,” *Philosophical Review* **114**, pp. 327-58.
* Schaffer, Jonathan (manuscript) “Causal Contextualisms: Contrast, Default, and Model.”
* Shoemaker, Sydney (1980) “Causality and Properties,” in P. van Inwagen, ed., *Time and Cause: Essays Presented to Richard Taylor*. Dordrecht, D. Reidel Publishing, pp. 109-35.
* Shoemaker, Sydney (1998) “Causal and Metaphysical Necessity,” *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* **79**, pp. 59-77.
* Skyrms, Brian (1984) “EPR: Lessons for Metaphysics,” in P. French, T. Uehling, Jr., and H. Wettstein, eds., *Midwest Studies in Philosophy IX*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, pp. 245-55.
* Sober, Elliott (1985) “Two Concepts of Cause,” in P. Asquith and P. Kitcher, eds., *PSA 1984 vol. 2*. East Lansing: Philosophy of Science Association, pp. 405-24.
* Spirtes, Peter, Clark Glymour, and Richard Scheines (1993) *Causation, Prediction, and Search*. New York: Springer-Verlaag.
* Strawson, P. F. (1985) “Causality and Explanation,” in B. Vermazen and M. Hintikka, eds., *Essays on Davidson: Actions and Events*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 115-36.
* Steward, Helen (1997) *The Ontology of Mind*. Oxford, Clarendon Press.
* Suppes, Patrick (1970) *A Probabilistic Theory of Causality*. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing.
* Swain, Marshall (1978) “A Counterfactual Analysis of Event Causation,” *Philosophical Studies* **34**, pp. 1-19.
* Taylor, Richard (1966) *Action and Purpose*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
* Tooley, Michael (1987) *Causation: A Realist Approach*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* Tooley, Michael (2004) “Probability and causation,” in P. Dowe and P. Noordhof, eds., *Cause and Chance: Causation in an Indeterministic World*. London: Routledge, pp. 77-119.
* Van Fraassen, Bas (1980) *The Scientific Image*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Von Wright, G. H. (1975) “On the Logic and Epistemology of the Causal Relation,” in *Causation and Conditionals*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 95-113.
* Woodward, James (1984) “A Theory of Singular Causal Explanation,” *Erkenntnis* **21**, pp. 231-62.
* Woodward, Jim (2003) *A Theory of Explanation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Yablo, Stephen (2002) “De Facto Dependence,” *Journal of Philosophy* **99**, pp. 130-48.

**2. THE RELATA OF CAUSATION**

Again, Schaffer’s Stanford encyclopedia article provides a useful introduction to this topic.

Achinstein, P. (1983).The Causal Relation’, in his *The Nature of Explanation.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 193-217.

Anscombe, G.E.M. (1969). ‘Extensionality Reconsidered’. *Journal of Philosophy* 66: 152-9.

Armstrong, D.M. (1997). *A World of States of Affairs*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Aronson, J. L. (1971). ‘On the Grammar of “Cause” ’. *Synthese* 22: 414-30.

Beebee, H. (2004). ‘Causing and Nothingness’, in Collins, Hall and Paul 2004, 291-308.

Bennett, J. (1988). *Events and Their Names.* Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Company.

Brawn, D. (1995). ‘Causally Relevant Properties’. *Philosophical Perspectives* 8: 447-75.

Byerly, H. (1979). ‘Substantial Causes and Nomic Determination’. *Philosophy of Science* 46: 57-81.

Campbell, K. (1990). *Abstract Particulars.* Oxford: Blackwell.

Clarke, R. (1969). ‘Agent Causation and Event Causation’. *Philosophical Topics* 24: 19-48.

Collins, J., E.J. Hall and L.A. Paul. (eds.). (2004). *Causation and Counterfactuals*. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Cummins, R., and Gottlieb, D. (1972). ‘On an Argument for Truth-Functionality’. *American Philosophical Quarterly* 9: 265-9.

Davidson, D. ([1967] 1980). ‘Causal Relations’. *Journal of Philosophy* 64: 691-703. Reprinted in his 1980, 149-62.

------- ([1969] 1980). ‘The Individuation of Events’, in N. Rescher (ed.), *Essays in Honor of Carl G. Hempel*. Dordrecht: Reidel, 216-37. Reprinted in his 1980, 163-80.

-------(1980). *Essays on Actions and Events*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

----- (1985). ‘Reply to Quine on Events’, in LePore and McLaughlin 1985, 172-6.

Dretske, F. (1977). ‘Referring to Events’. *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* 2: 369-78.

Ehring, D. (1987a). ‘Causal Relata’. *Synthese*73: 319-28.

--------- (1987b) ‘Compound Emphasis and Causal Relata’. *Analysis* 47: 209-13.

--------- (1997). *Causation and Persistence: A Theory of Causation*. New York: Oxford University Press.

---------- (2003). ‘Part-Whole Physicalism and Mental Causation’. *Synthese* 136: 359-88.

Hall, E.J. (2004a). ‘Causation and the Price of Transitivity’, in Collins, Hall and Paul 2004, 181-204.

Kim, J. ([1973] 1993). ‘Causation, Nomic Subsumption, and the Concept of an Event’. *Journal of Philosophy* 70: 217-36. Reprinted in his 1993, 3-21.

--------- ([1976] 1993). ‘Events as Property Exemplifications’, in Brand, M. and Walton (eds.), *Action Theory.* Dordrecht: Reidel, 159-77. Reprinted in his 1993, 33-52.

---------(1977). ‘Causation, Emphasis, and Events’. *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* 2: 100-03.

Kvart, I. (1991).‘Transitivity and Preemption of Causal Impact’. *Philosophical Studies* 64: 125-60.

LePore, E. and McLaughlin, B. (eds.) (1985). *Actions and Events: Perspectives on the Philosophy of Donald Davidson*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Lewis, D. ([1973] 1986c). ‘Causation’. *The Journal of Philosophy* 70: 556-67. Reprinted in his 1986c, 159-71.

---------(1986a). ‘Events’, in his 1986c, 241-70.

----- (1986b). ‘Postscripts to “Causation” ’, in his 1986c, 172-213.

--------(1986c). *Philosophical Papers, vol. II*. New York: Oxford University Press.

------- ([2000] 2004a). ‘Causation as Influence’. *Journal of Philosophy* 97: 182-97. Expanded version in Collins, Hall and Paul 2004, 75-106.

--------(2004b). ‘Void and Object’, in Collins, Hall and Paul 2004, 277-90.

Mackie, J.L. (1974). *The Cement of the Universe: A Study of Causation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Maslen, C. (2004). ‘Causes, Contrasts, and the Nontransitivity of Causation’, in Collins, Hall and Paul 2004, 341-58.

Meinertsen, B. R. (2000). ‘Events, Facts and Causation’. *Pozna*n *Studies in the Philosophy of Sciences and the Humanities* 76: 145-81.

Mellor, D. H. (1995). *The Facts of Causation*. London: Routledge.

-------- (2004). ‘For Facts as Causes and Effects’, in Collins, Hall and Paul 2004, 309-57.

Menzies, P. (1989). ‘A Unified Account of Causal Relata’. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 67: 59-83.

Moore, M. (2005). ‘Causal Relata’. *Philosophia Pratica Universalis: Festschrift for Joachim Hruschka, Annual Review of Law and Ethics* 13: 589-641.

Neale, S. (2001). *Facing Facts*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Needham, P. (1988). ‘Causation: Relation or Connective?’. *Dialectica* 42: 201-19.

Noorhof, P. (1998). ‘Do Tropes Resolve the Problem of Mental Causation?’. *The Philosophical Quarterly* 48: 221-6.

Paul, L.A. (2004). ‘Aspect Causation’. *Journal of Philosophy* 97:235-56 (2000). Reprinted in Collins, Hall and Paul 2004, 205-24.

Persson, J. (2002). ‘Cause, Effect and Fake Causation’, *Synthese* 131: 129-43.

Quine, W.V. (1985). ‘Events and Reification’, in LePore and McLaughlin 1985, 162-76.

Robb, D. (1997). ‘The Properties of Mental Causaiton’. *The Philosophical Quarterly* 47: 178-94.

Rodriguez-Pereyra, G. (1998). ‘Mellor’s Facts and Chances of Causation’. *Analysis* 58: 175-81.

Sanford, D. (1985). ‘Causal Relata’, in LePore and McLaughlin 1985, 282-93.

Schaffer, J. (2003). ‘The Metaphysics of Causation’. *The* *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* *(Spring 2003 Edition)*, Edward N. Zalta (ed.), URL = <http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/spr2003/entries/causation-metaphysics/>.

**3. UNIVOCAL THEORIES OF CAUSATION**

**3a. Regularity Theories Of Causation**

Hume’s treatment of causation is perhaps the most famous and influential work on causation of all time. Mackie provides a more recent regularity theory, partly in response to which subsequent major theories of causation emerged as rivals.

Armstrong, D. M. (1983). *What Is a Law of Nature?* Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press.

Beebee, H. (2006). *Hume on Causation*. Abingdon: Routledge.

------ (2006). ‘Does Anything Hold the Universe Together?. Synthese 149: 509-33.

Baumgartner, M. (2008). ‘Regularity Theories Reassessed’ *Philosophia* 36, 327-354.

Brown, T. (1822). *Inquiry Into The Relation of Cause and Effect*. Andover: Flaggand

Gould Printers.

Clendinnen, J. F. (1992). ‘Nomic Dependence and Causation’. *Philosophy of Science*

59: 341-60.

Davidson, D. (1967). ‘Causal Relations’. *Journal of Philosophy* 64: 691-703. Reprinted

in E. Sosa & M. Tooley (eds.) *Causation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press 1993: 75-87.

Ducasse, C. J. (1951). *Nature, Mind and Death*. LaSalle, IL: Open Court.

Goodman, N. (1983). *Fact, Fiction and Forecast*. (fourth edition). Cambridge

MA: Harvard University Press.

Mackie, J. L. (1974). *The Cement of the Universe: A Study of Causation*. Oxford:

Clarendon Press.

Mill, J. S. (1911). *A System of Logic: Ratiocinative and Inductive*. London: Longmans,

Green and Co.

Pap, A. (1952). ‘Philosophical Analysis, Translation Schemas, and the Regularity Theory of Causation’. *The Journal of Philosophy* 49: 657-66.

Psillos, S. (2002). *Causation and Explanation*. Chesham: Acumen.

------ (2007). ‘What is Causation?’. In Beena Choksi & Chitra Natarajan (eds) *epiSTEME Reviews: Research Trends in Science, Technology and Mathematics Education*. Macmillan India Ltd.

Ramsey, F. P. (1928) ‘Universals of Law and of Fact’ in D. H. Mellor (ed.) *Foundations: Essays in Philosophy, Logic, Mathematics and Economics*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul 1978.

Strawson, G. (1987). ‘Realism and Causation’. *Philosophical Quarterly* 37: 253–

77.

------ (1989). *The Secret Connexion*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Venn, J. (1889). *The Principles of Empirical or Inductive Logic*. London & New

York: MacMillan

**3b Counterfactual Theories of Causation**

The *locus classicus* for counterfactual theories of causation is David Lewis’s 1973 paper ‘Causation’. Counterfactual theories have lately enjoyed a resurgence, and today are probably the most popular of all extant accounts. See *Causation and Counterfactuals* (2004) ed. Collins, Hall and Paul for a comprehensive treatment of the topic.

* Arntzenius, F. (1993): “The Classical Failure to Account for Electromagnetic Arrows of Time” in G. Massey, T. Horowitz and A. Janis (eds.), *Scientific Failure*. Lanham: Rowman and Littlfield, pp.29-48.
* Barker, S. (2004): “Analysing Chancy Causation without Appeal to Chance-raising”, in Dowe, P and P. Noordhof (2004), pp.120-137.
* Beebee, H. (2004):“Chance-changing Causal Processes”, in Dowe and Noordhof (2004), 39-57.
* Bennett, J. (1987): “Event Causation: the Counterfactual Analysis”, *Philosophical Perspectives*, 1, pp.367-86.
* Collins, J., Hall, E., and Paul, L. (2004): *Causation and Counterfactuals*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.
* Collins, J. (2000): “Preemptive Preemption”, *Journal of Philosophy*, 97, pp.223-34.
* Dowe, P. (2000): *Physical Causation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* ––– (2004): “Chance-lowering Causes”, in Dowe and Noordhof (2004), pp.28-38.
* Dowe, P and P. Noordhof (2004): *Cause and Chance: Causation in an Indeterministic World*. London: Routledge.
* Elga, A. (2000): “Statistical Mechanics and the Asymmetry of Counterfactual Dependence”,*Philosophy of Science*, Supp Vol. 68, PSA 2000, pp.313-324.
* Ehring, D (1987):“Causal Relata”, *Synthese*, 73, pp.319-328.
* Fine, K. (1975): “Review of Lewis (1973a)”, *Mind*, 84, pp.451-8.
* Frisch, M. (2005):*Inconsistency, Asymmetry and Non-Locality: Philosophical Issues in Classical Electrodynamics*. New York: Oxford University Press.
* Garfinkel, A. (1981). *Forms of Explanation*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
* Goodman, N. (1947): “The Problem of Counterfactual Conditionals”, *Journal of Philosophy*, 44, pp.113-128. Reprinted in Goodman (1983).
* –––. (1983): *Fact, Fiction, and Forecast*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
* Hall, N. (2000): “Causation and the Price of Transitivity”, *Journal of Philosophy*, 97, pp.198-222.
* ––– (2002): “Non-locality on the Cheap?”,*Nous*,36, pp.276-294.
* ––– (2004): “Two Concepts of Causation”, in Collins, Hall, and Paul (2004), pp.225-76.
* ––– (2007): “Structural Equations and Causation”, *Philosophical Studies*, pp.109-136.
* Halpern, J. and Pearl, J. (2001): “Causes and Rxplanations: A Structural-model Approach — Part I: Causes”, *Proceedings of the Seventeenth Conference on Uncertainty in Artifical Intelligence*. San Francisco: Morgan Kaufman, pp.194-202.
* ––– (2005): “Causes and Rxplanations: A Structural-model Approach — Part I: Causes”,(expanded version), *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 56, pp.843-887.
* Hart, H. L. and Honore, A. (1965): *Causation in the Law*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. Second edition 1985.
* Hausman, D. (1998): *Causal Asymmetries*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Hitchcock, C. (1996a): “The Role of Contrast in Causal and Explanatory Claims”, *Synthese*, 107, pp.395-419.
* ––– (1996b): “Farewell to Binary Causation”, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, 26, pp.335-364.
* ––– (2001): “The Intransitivity of Causation Revealed in Equations and Graphs”, *Journal of Philosophy*, 98, pp.273-99.
* ––– (2004): “Do All and Only Causes Raise the Probabilities of Effects?”, in Collins, Hall and Paul (2004), pp.403-418.
* ––– (2007): “Prevention, Preemption, and the Principle of Sufficient Reason”, *Philosophical Review*, 116, No. 4 (October).
* Horwich, P. (1987): *Asymmetries in Time*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.
* Hume, D. (1748): *An Enquiry concerning Human Understanding*.
* Kim, J. (1973): “Causes and Counterfactuals”, *Journal of Philosophy*, 70, pp.570-72.
* Kvart, I. (2001): “Counterexamples to Lewis' ‘Causation as Influence’”, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 79, pp.411-23.
* ––– (2004): “Causation:Probabilistic and Counterfactual Analyses”, in Collins, Hall, and Paul (2004), pp.359-386.
* Lewis, D. (1973a): *Counterfactuals*. Oxford: Blackwell.
* ––– (1973b): “Causation”, *Journal of Philosophy*, 70, pp.556-67. Reprinted in his (1986a). Page references to reprinted version.
* ––– (1979): “Counterfactual Dependence and Time's Arrow”, *Nous*, 13, pp.455-76. Reprinted in his (1986a).
* ––– (1980): “A Subjectivist's Guide to Objective Chance”, in R. Jeffrey, ed., *Studies in Inductive Logic and Probability: Volume II*, Reprinted in his (1986a).
* ––– (1986a): *Philosophical Papers: Volume II*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* ––– (1986b): “Events”, in his (1986a).
* ––– (1986c): “Postscripts to ‘Causation’”, in his (1986a).
* ––– (1986d): “Causal Explanation”, in his (1986a).
* ––– (1986e): *The Plurality of Worlds*. Oxford: Blackwell.
* ––– (2000): “Causation as Influence”, *Journal of Philosophy*, 97, pp.182-97.Reprinted in his (2004a). Page references to reprinted version.
* ––– (2004a): “Causation as Influence”, in Collins, Hall, and Paul (2004),pp,75-106.
* ––– (2004b): “Void and Object”, in Collins, Hall, and Paul (2004), pp.277-90.
* Lipton, P. (1991): *Inference to the Best Explanation*. London: Routledge.
* Lyon, A. (1967): “Causality”, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 18, pp.1-20.
* Maslen, C. (2004): “Causes, Contrasts, and the Nontransitivity of Causation”, in Collins, Hall, and Paul (2004), pp.341-358.
* Maudlin, T. (2004): “Causation, Counterfactuals, and the Third Factor”, in Colins, Hall, and Paul (2004), pp.419-443.
* Mill, J. S. (1843): *A System of Logic*.
* McDermott, M. (1995): “Redundant Causation”, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 40, pp.523-544.
* Mackie, J. L. (1973): *Truth, Probability, and Paradox*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* ––– (1974): *The Cement of the Universe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Second edition 1980.
* Mellor, D. H. (1995): *The Facts of Causation*. London: Routledge.
* ––– (2004): “For Facts as Causes and Effects”, in Collins, Hall, and Paul (2004), pp.309-324.
* Menzies, P. (1989): “Probabilistic Causation and Causal Processes: A Critique of Lewis”, *Philosophy of Science*, 56, pp.642-663.
* ––– (1996): “Probabilistic Causation and the Pre-emption Problem”, *Mind*, 105, pp.85-117.
* ––– (1999): “Intrinsic versus Extrinsic Conceptions of Causation”, in H. Sankey, ed., *Causation and Laws of Nature*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp.313-29.
* ––– (2004a): “Difference-Making in Context”, in Collins, Hall, and Paul (2004), pp.139-80.
* ––– (2004b): “Causal Models, Token Causation, and Processes”, *Philosophy of Science*, Suppl Vol. 71, PSA 2002, pp.820-832. Long version archived at: http://philsci-archive.pitt.edu/00001039/PSA2002\_long.pdf. Deposited 14 March 2003.
* ––– (2007): “Causation in Context”, in Price and Corry (2007), pp.191-223.
* North, J. (2003: “Understanding the Time-Asymmetry of Radiation”, *Philosophy of Science* (Proceedings) 70: pp.1086-1097.
* Noordhof, P. (1999):“Probabilistic Causation, Preemption, and Counterfactuals”, *Mind*, 108, pp.95-125.
* ––– (2004): “Prospects for a Counterfactual Theory”, in Dowe and Noordhof (2004), pp.188-201.
* Paul, L. (2004): “Aspect Causation”, in Collins, Hall, and Paul (2004), pp.205-224.
* Pearl, J. (2000): *Causality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Popper, K. (1956): “The Arrow of Time”, *Nature*, 1777, p.538.
* Price, H. (1996): *Time's Arrow and Archimedes' Point*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Price, H and Corry, R. (2007): *Causation, Physics, and the Constitution of Reality: Russell's Republic Revisited*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Ramachandran, M. (1997): “A Counterfactual Analysis of Causation”, *Mind*, 106, pp.263-77.
* ––– (2004): “A Counterfactual Analysis of Indeterministic Causation”, in Collins, Hall, and Paul (2004), 387-402.
* Schaffer, J. (2000): “Trumping Preemption”, *Journal of Philosophy*, 9, pp.165-81.
* ––– (2005): “Contrastive Causation”, *Philosophical Review*, 114, pp.297-328.
* Spirtes,P., Glymour, C, and Scheines, R. (1993): *Causation, Prediction, and Search.* New York: Springer.
* van Fraassen, B. (1981): *The Scientific Image*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* Woodward, J. (1984): “A Theory of Singular Causal Explanation”, *Erkenntnis*, 21, pp.31-62.
* ––– (1990): “Supervenience and Singular Causal Statements”, in Dudley Knowles, ed., *Explanation and its Limits*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp.215-61.
* ––– (2003): *Making Things Happen: A Theory of Causal Explanation*,Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Woodward, J. and Hitchcock, C. (2003): “Explanatory Generalizations. Part I: A Counterfactual Account”, *Nous*, 37, pp.1-24.

**3c. Manipulability Theories of Causation**

Early manipulability theories were provided by Collingwood (1940) and Gasking (1955). More recently, Woodward has presented an extensive and technical treatment in Making Things Happen (2003).

* Cartwright, N. (forthcoming): "Two Notions of Intervention, Two Notions of Invariance and Two Notions of What it is For a Causal Claim To Be Correct"
* Collingwood, R.(1940): *An Essay on Metaphysics*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* Cook, T. and Campbell, D. (1979): *Quasi-Experimentation: Design and Analysis Issues for Field Settings*. Boston: Houghton Miflin Company.
* Gasking, D. (1955): "Causation and Recipes", *Mind*, **64**, pp. 479-487.
* Haavelmo, T. (1944): "The Probability Approach in Econometrics", *Econometrica*, **12** (Supplement).
* Hauseman, D. (1986): "Causation and Experimentation" *American Philosophical Quarterly* **23**, pp. 143-54
* Hausman, D. (1998): *Causal Asymmetries*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
* Hitchcock, C. (2001): " The Intransitivity of Causation Revealed in Equations and Graphs", *The Journal of Philosophy*, pp. **98**, 273- 299.
* Hitchcock, Forthcoming, "A Tale of Two Effects".
* Holland, P. (1986): "Statistics and Causal Inference", *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, **81**,pp. 945-960.
* Lewis, D. (1973): "Causation", *Journal of Philosophy*, **70**, pp. 556-567.
* Lewis, D. (1979): "Counterfactuals Dependence and Time's Arrow", *Nous*, **13**, pp. 455-76.
* Meek, C. and Glymour, C. (1994): "Conditioning and Intervening", *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, **45**, pp. 1001-1021.
* Menzies, P. and Price, H. (1993): "Causation as a Secondary Quality", *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, **44**, pp. 187-203.
* Pearl, J. (2000): *Causality*. New York: Cambridge University Press, New York.
* Price, H. (1991): "Agency and Probabalistic Causality", *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, **42**, pp. 157 -76.
* Rubin, D. (1986): "Comment: Which Ifs Have Causal Answers?", *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, **81**, pp. 961-962.
* Sosa, E. and Tooley, M. (eds.)(1993): *Causation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Spirtes, P., Glymour, C. and Scheines, R.(1993): *Causation, Prediction and Search*. New York: Springer-Verlag.,
* von Wright, G.(1971): *Explanation and Understanding*. Ithica, New York: Cornell University Press.
* Woodward, J. (1997): "Explanation, Invariance, and Intervention" *PSA* 1996, volume 2, pp.S26-41.
* Woodward, J. (2000): "Explanation and Invariance in the Special Sciences’, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, **51**, pp. 197-254.
* Woodward, J. and Hitchcock, C. (Forthcoming): "Explanatory Generalizations: A Counterfactual Account", *Nous*.
* Woodward, J. (2003): *Making Things Happen*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

**3c.1 *Causation And Action***

Anscombe, G. E. M. (1963). *Intention* (2nd edn). Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Audi, Rober. (1997). ‘Acting for Reasons’, in A. Mele (ed.), *The Philosophy of Action*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bishop, J. (1989). *Natural Agency*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brand, M. (1984). *Intending and Acting*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

Clarke, R. (2002). ‘Libertarian Views: Critical Survey of Noncausal and Event-causal Accounts of Free Agency’, in Kane 2002.

-- (2003). *Libertarian Accounts of Free Will*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Davidson, D. (1963). ‘Actions, Reasons, and Causes’. *Journal of Philosophy* 60: 685-700.

-- (1980). *Essays on Actions and Events*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Dretske, F. (1988). *Explaining Behaviour: Reasons in a World of Causes*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

Ginet, C. (1990). *On Action*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

-- (2002). ‘Reasons Explanations of Action: Causalist versus Noncausalist Accounts’, in Kane 2002.

Goldman, A. (1970). *A Theory of Human Action*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.

Jackson, F. (2000). ‘Psychological Explanation and Implicit Theory’. *Philosophical Explorations* 3: 83-95.

Jackson, F. and P. Pettit (1988). ‘Functionalism and Broad Content’. *Mind* 97: 381-400.

-- (1990). ‘Program Explanation: A General Perspective’. *Analysis* 50: 107-17.

Kane, R. (1996). *The Significance of Free Will*. New York: Oxford University Press.

-- (1999). ‘Responsibility, Luck and Chance: Reflections on Free Will and Indeterminism’. *Journal of Philosophy* 96: 217-40.

McCann, H. (1974). ‘Volition and Basic Action’. *Philosophical Review* 83: 451-73.

-- (1998). *The Works of Agency*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Mele, A. (1992). *Springs of Action*. New York: Oxford University Press.

-- (1995). *Autonomous Agents*. New York: Oxford University Press.

-- (1997). ‘Agency and Mental Action’. *Philosophical Perspectives* 11: 231-49.

-- (ed.) (1997). *The Philosophy of Action*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mele, A. and P. Moser (1997). ‘Intentional Action’, in Mele 1997b.

O’Connor, T. (2000). *Persons and Causes*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Searle, J. (1983). *Intentionality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Thalberg, I. (1984). ‘Do Our Intentions Cause Our Intentional Actions?’ *American Philosophical Quarterly* 21: 249-60.

Thomson, J. (1977). *Acts and Other Events*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Velleman, J. D. (1992). ‘What Happens When Someone Acts?’ *Mind* 101: 461-81.

Wilson, G. (1989). *The Intentionality of Human Action*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

**3d. Probabilistic Theories of Causation**

Eels’s *Probabilistic Causality* (1991) and Hausman’s *Causal Asymmetries* (1998) provide perhaps the most recent and comprehensive discussions.

* Arntzenius, Frank. (1993) “The Common Cause Principle,” in Hull, Forbes, and Okruhlik (1993), pp. 227 - 237.
* Bennett, Jonathan. (1988) *Events and Their Names*. Indianapolis and Cambridge: Hackett.
* Carroll, John. (1991) “Property-level Causation?” *Philosophical Studies* **63**: 245-70.
* Cartwright, Nancy. (1979) ?usal Laws and Effective Strategies,” *Noûs* **13**: 419-437.
* Dupré, John. (1984) “Probabilistic Causality Emancipated,” in Peter French, Theodore Uehling, Jr., and Howard Wettstein, eds., (1984) *Midwest Studies in Philosophy IX* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press), pp. 169 - 175.
* Earman, John. (1986) *A Primer on Determinism*. Dordrecht: Reidel.
* Eells, Ellery. (1991) *Probabilistic Causality*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
* Good, I. J. (1961) “A Causal Calculus I,” *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* **11**: 305-18.
* -----. (1962) “A Causal Calculus II,” *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* **12**: 43-51.
* Hausman, Daniel. (1998) *Causal Asymmetries*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Hausman, Daniel, and Woodward, James. (1999) “Independence, Invariance, and the Causal Markov Condition,” *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* **50**: 1 - 63.
* Hesslow, Germund. (1976) “Discussion: Two Notes on the Probabilistic Approach to Causality,” *Philosophy of Science* **43**: 290 - 292.
* Hitchcock, Christopher. (1993) “A Generalized Probabilistic Theory of Causal Relevance,” *Synthese* **97**: 335-364.
* -----. (1995) “The Mishap at Reichenbach Fall: Singular vs. General Causation,” *Philosophical Studies* **78**: 257 - 291.
* ----. (2001a) “A Tale of Two Effects,” *Philosophical Review* **110**: 361 - 396.
* -----. (2001b) “Causal Generalizations and Good Advice,” *Monist* **84**: 218 - 241.
* -----. (2002) “Do All and Only Causes Raise the Probabilities of Effects?” in John Collins, Ned Hall, and L.A. Paul (eds.), *Causation and Counterfactuals* (Cambridge MA: MIT Press, 2002).
* Hull, David, Mickey Forbes, and Kathleen Okruhlik, eds. (1993) *PSA 1992, Volume Two*. East Lansing: Philosophy of Science Association.
* Hume, David. (1748) *An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding*.
* Humphreys, Paul. (1989) *The Chances of Explanation: Causal Explanations in the Social, Medical, and Physical Sciences*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
* Kvart, Igal. (1997) “Cause and Some Positive Causal Impact,” *Noûs* **11**: 401 - 432.
* Lewis, David. (1986a) “Causation” and “Postscripts to ‘Causation’,” in Lewis (1986c), pp. 172-213.
* -----. (1986b) “Counterfactual Dependence and Time's Arrow” and “Postscripts to ‘Counterfactual Dependence and Time's Arrow’,” in Lewis (1986c), pp. 32 - 66.
* -----. (1986c) *Philosophical Papers, Volume II*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Mackie, John. (1974) *The Cement of the Universe*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* McKim, Vaughn, and Stephen Turner, eds. (1997) *Causality in Crisis?* Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.
* Menzies, Peter. (1989) “Probabilistic Causation and Causal Processes: A Critique of Lewis,” *Philosophy of Science* **56**: 642-63.
* Menzies, Peter. (1996) “Probabilistic Causation and the Pre-emptionProblem”, *Mind* **105**: 85-117.
* Mill, John Stuart. (1843) *A System of Logic, Ratiocinative and Inductive*. London: Parker and Son.
* Noordhof, Paul. (1999) “Probabilistic Causation, Preemption and Counterfactuals,” *Mind* **108**: 95 - 125.
* Papineau, David. (1993) “Can We Reduce Causal Direction to Probabilities?” in Hull, Forbes and Okruhlik (1993), pp. 238-252.
* Pearl, Judea. (1999) “Reasoning with Cause and Effect,” in *Proceedings of the International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (San Francisco: Morgan Kaufman), pp. 1437 - 1449.
* -----. (2000) *Causality: Models, Reasoning, and Inference*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Price, Huw. (1991) “Agency and Probabalistic Causality”, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* **42**: 157 -76.
* Reichenbach, Hans. (1956) *The Direction of Time*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
* Salmon, Wesley. (1980) “Probabilistic Causality,” *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* **61**: 50 - 74.
* Scheines, Richard. (1997) “An Introduction to Causal Inference” in McKim and Turner (1997), pp. 185 - 199.
* Skyrms, Brian. (1980) *Causal Necessity*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
* Sober, Elliott. (1985) “Two Concepts of Cause” in Peter Asquith and Philip Kitcher, eds., *PSA 1984, Vol. II* (East Lansing: Philosophy of Science Association), pp. 405-424.
* Spirtes, Peter, Clark Glymour, and Richard Scheines. (2000) *Causation, Prediction and Search*, Second edition. Cambridge, MA: M.I.T. Press.
* Suppes, Patrick. (1970) *A Probabilistic Theory of Causality*. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company.
* Woodward, James. (1990) “Supervenience and Singular Causal Claims,” in Dudley Knowles, ed., *Explanation and its Limits* (Cambridge, U.K: Cambridge University Press), pp. 211 - 246.

**3e. Causal Processes Theories of Causation**

David Fair’s ‘Causation and the Flow of Energy’(1979) is a stimulating an underrated early attempt to outline a physical theory of causation. Causal process theories currently represent the minority view, but still have a number of defenders. Salmon, and especially Dowe (2000) have provided extensive and technical treatments.

* Armstrong, D. M. (1978). *Nominalism and Realism*. Cambridge: University Press.
* Armstrong, D. M. (1980). Identity Through Time. In P. van Inwagen (Ed.), *Time and Cause* (pp. 67-78). Dordrecht: Reidel.
* Armstrong, D.M. (2004). Going through the Open Door Again, in J. Collins, N. Hall and L. Paul (eds.), *Causation and Counterfactuals.* Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 445-58.
* Aronson, J. (1971). On the Grammar of ‘Cause’. *Synthese* 22: 414-430.
* Beebee, H. (1998). Douglas Ehring, *Causation and Persistence*. *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science,* 49:181-84.
* Beebee, H. (2004). Causing and Nothingness, in J. Collins, N. Hall and L. Paul (eds.), *Causation and Counterfactuals.* Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 291-308.
* Bigelow, J., Ellis, B., and Pargetter, R. (1988). Forces. *Philosophy of Science,* 55: 614-30.
* Bigelow, J. and Pargetter, R. (1990). *Science and Necessity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Cartwright, N. (2004). Causation: One Word, Many Things. *Philosophy of Science,* 71: 805-19.
* Castaneda, H. (1980). Causes, Energy and Constant Conjunctions, in P. van Inwagen (ed.) *Time and Cause.* Dordrecht: Reidel, 81-108.
* Chakravartty, A. (2005). Causal Realism: Events and Processes. *Erkenntnis,* 63:7-31.
* Choi, S. (2002). Causation and gerrymandered world lines: A critique of Salmon.*Philosophy of Science,* 69: 105-17.
* Choi, S. (2003). The conserved quantity theory of causation and closed systems. *Philosophy of Science,* 70: 510-30.
* Collier, J. (1999). Causation is the Transfer of Information. in H. Sankey, (ed.), *Causation and Laws of Nature*. Dordrecht: Kluwer, 215-245.
* Dowe, P. (1992). Wesley Salmon's Process Theory of Causality and the Conserved Quantity Theory. *Philosophy of Science* 59: 195-216.
* Dowe, P. (1995). Causality and Conserved Quantities: A Reply to Salmon. *Philosophy of Science* 62: 321-333.
* Dowe, P. (1999). Good Connections: Causation and Causal Processes. In H. Sankey (Ed.), *Causation and Laws of Nature* Dordrecht: Kluwer, pp.247-63.
* Dowe, P. (2000). *Physical Causation* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
* Dowe, P. (2001). A Counterfactual Theory of Prevention and ‘Causation’ by Omission. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy,* 79: 216-26.
* Dowe, P. (2004). Why Preventers and Omissions are not Causes. in Hitchcock, C (ed) *Contemporary Debates in Philosophy of Science*, ch 9, Blackwell, 2004.
* Ehring, D. (1997). *Causation and Persistence*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Ehring, D. (2003). Physical Causation. *Mind,* 112: 529-33.
* Fair, D. (1979). Causation and the Flow of Energy. *Erkenntnis* 14: 219-250.
* Garcia-Encinas M. (2004). Transference, or identity theories of causation?. *Theoria,* 19: 31-47.
* Hall, N. (2004). Two Concepts of Causation. in J. Collins, N. Hall and L. Paul (eds.), *Causation and Counterfactuals.* Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 225-276.
* Hanna, J. (1986). Book Review: Scientific Explanation and the Causal Structure of the World. *Review of Metaphysics* 39: 582.
* Hausman, D. (1998). *Causal Asymmetries*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
* Hausman, D. (2002). Physical Causation. *Studies in History and Philosophy of Modern Physics* 33B: 717-24.
* Heathcote, A. (1989). A Theory of Causality: Causality = Interaction (as Defined by a Suitable Quantum Field Theory). *Erkenntnis.* 31: 77-108.
* Hitchcock, C. (1995). Salmon on Explanatory Relevance. *Philosophy of Science,* 62: 304-20.
* Hitchcock, C. (2001). The intransitivity of causation revealed in equations and graphs. *Journal of Philosophy,* 98 (6): 273-299.
* Hitchcock, C. (2004). Causal processes and interactions: What are they and what are they good for?. *Philosophy of Science,* 71: 932-41.
* Hunt, I. (2005) Omissions and Preventions as Cases of Genuine Causation. *Philosophical Papers* 34:209-33.
* Kim, S. (2001). Physical process theories and token-probabilistic causation. *Erkenntnis,* 54: 235-45.
* Kistler, M. (1998). Reducing Causality to Transmission. *Erkenntnis,* 48: 1-24.
* Kistler, M. (2006). *Causation and Laws of Nature*. London: Routledge.
* Kitcher, P. (1989). Explanatory Unification and the Causal Structure of the World. In P. Kitcher and W. Salmon (Eds.), *Minnesota Studies in the Philosophy of Science Volume XIII* (pp. 410-505). Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
* Koons, R. (2003). Physical Causation. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research,* 67:244-48.
* Krajewski, W. (1997). Energetic, Informational, and Triggering Causes. *Erkenntnis,* 47:193-202.
* Lewis, D. (1986). *Philosophical Papers Volume II*. New York: Oxford University Press.
* Lewis, D. (2004). Void and Object, in J. Collins, N. Hall and L. Paul (eds.), *Causation and Counterfactuals.* Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 277-90.
* Machamer, P., Darden, L., and Craver, C. (2000). Thinking About Mechanisms. *Philosophy of Science,* 67:1-15.
* McDaniel, K. (2002). Physical Causation. *Erkenntnis,* 56: 258-63.
* Menzies, P. (1989). Probabilistic Causation and Causal Processes: A Critique of Lewis. *Philosophy of Science,* 56: 642-63.
* Miguel, H., and Paruelo, J. (2002). Overlapping Causal Interactions in Phil Dowe's Theory. *Analisis Filosofico*, 22: 69-84.
* Norton, J. (2007). Causation as Folk Science. *in* H. Price and R. Corry, (eds.), *Causation, Physics and the Constitution of Reality: Russell's Republic Revisited*. Oxford: Clarendon.
* Persson, J. (2002). Cause, Effect, and Fake Causation. *Synthese*, 131: 129-43.
* Psillos, S. (2002). *Causation and Explanation*. Chesham: Acumen.
* Quine, W. (1973). *The Roots of Reference*. La Salle, Ill.: Open Court.
* Rieber, S. (2002). Causation as property acquisition. *Philosophical Studies,* 109: 53-74.
* Reichenbach, H. (1956). *The Direction of Time.* Berkeley: University of California Press.
* Reichenbach, H. (1958). *The Philosophy of Space and Time.* New York: Dover.
* Reuger, A. (1998). Local Theories of Causation and the A Posteriori Identification of the Causal Relation. *Erkenntnis,* 48: 25-38.
* Rogers, B. (1981). Probabilistic Causality, Explanation, and Detection. *Synthese* 48: 201-223.
* Russell, B. (1913). On the Notion of Cause. *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 13: 1-26.
* Russell, B. (1948). *Human Knowledge.* New York: Simon and Schuster.
* Salmon, W. (1978). Why ask, “Why?”? *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Association* 51: 683-705.
* Salmon, W. (1982). Further Reflections. In R. McLaughlin (Ed.), *What? Where? When? Why?* (pp. 231-280). Dordrecht: Reidel.
* Salmon, W. (1984). *Scientific Explanation and the Causal Structure of the World.* Princeton: Princeton University Press.
* Salmon, W. (1994). Causality Without Counterfactuals.*Philosophy of Science* 61: 297-312.
* Salmon, W. (1997). Causality and Explanation: A Reply to Two Critiques. *Philosophy of Science,* 64: 461-77.
* Salmon, W. (1998). *Causality and Explanation.* New York: Oxford University Press.
* Schaffer, J. (2000). Causation by Disconnection. *Philosophy of Science,* 67: 285-300.
* Schaffer, J. (2001). Physical Causation. *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science,* 52: 809-13.
* Schaffer, J. (2004). Causes Need Not be Physically Connected to their Effects. In C. Hitchcock (ed.) *Contemporary Debates in Philosophy of Science*. Oxford: Blackwell, 197-216.
* Skyrms, B. (1980). Causal Necessity. New Haven: Yale University Press.
* Sober, E. (1987). Explanation and Causation. *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* 38: 243-257.
* Sober, E. (1988). The Principle of the Common Cause. in J. Fetzer. (ed.), *Probability and Causality: Essays in Honor of Wesley C. Salmon*. Dordrecht: Reidel, 211-29.
* Thalos, M. (2002). The reduction of causal processes. *Synthese,* 131: 99-128.
* Twardy, C. (2001). Physical causation. *Philosophy of Science,* 68: 266-68.
* Venn, J. (1866). *The Logic of Chance.* London: Macmillan.
* Woodward, J. (2003). *Making Things Happen: A Theory of Causal Explanation.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

**3e.1. BACKWARD CAUSATION**

* Arons, M.E. & E.C.G. Sudarshan (1968), "Lorentz Invariance, Local Field Theory and Faster-than-Light Particles", *Physical Review*, 173, 5, pp. 1622-1628.
* Bilaniuk, O.M.P, V.K. Despande and E.C.G. Sudarshan (1962), "’Meta’ Relativity", *American Journal of Physics*, 30, 2, pp. 718-723.
* Bilaniuk, O.M.P. et al. (1969), "More About Tachyons", *Physics Today*, 22, 12, pp. 47-51.
* Bilaniuk, O.M.P., and E.C.G. Sudarshan (1969), *Physics Today*, 22, 5, pp. 43-51.
* Black, M. (1956), "Why Cannot an Effect Precede its Cause", *Analysis*, 16, pp. 49-58.
* Csonka, P.L. (1970), "Causality and Faster than Light Particles", *Nuclear Physics*, B21, pp. 436-444.
* de Beauregard, C. (1977), "Time Symmetry and the Einstein Paradox," *Il Nuovo Cimento*, 42B, pp. 41-64.
* de Beauregard, C. (1979), "Time Symmetry and the Einstein Paradox- II," *Il Nuovo Cimento*, 51B, pp. 267-279.
* Dorato, M. (1995), *Time and Reality: Space-Time Physics and the Objectivity of Temporal Becoming*, Bologna: CLUEB.
* Dummett, M. (1954), "Can an Effect Precede its Cause", *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*, Supp 28, pp. 27-44.
* Dummett, M. (1964), "Bringing about the Past", *Philosophical Review*, 73, pp. 338-359.
* Earman, J. (1967), "On going Backward in Time", *Philosophy of Science*, 34, pp. 211-222.
* Earman, J. (1976), "Causation: A Matter of Life and Death", *Journal of Philosophy*, 73, pp. 5-25.
* Faye, J. (1981/1989), *The reality of the future*, Odense: Odense University Press.
* Faye, J. (1994), "Causal Beliefs and their Justification", in J. Faye, U. Scheffler & M.Ursch (eds.) *Logic and Causal Reasoning*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag. 141-168.
* Faye, J. (1997), "Causation, Reversibility, and the Direction of Time", in J. Faye, U. Scheffler & M. Urchs (eds.), *Perspectives on Time*. In *Boston Studies in the Philosophy of Science*, 189, pp. 237-266. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publisher.
* Faye, J. (2002), "When Time Gets Off Track", in C. Callender (ed.) *Time, Reality, and Experience*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Feinberg, G. (1967) "Possibility of Faster-Than-Light Particles", *Physical Review*, 159, 5, pp.1089-1105.
* Feynman, P.R. (1949), "The Theory of Positrons", *Physical Review*, 76, pp. 749-459.
* Flew, A. (1954), "Can an Effect Precede its Cause", *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*, Supp 28, pp. 45-62.
* Flew, A. (1956), "Effects before their Causes - Addenda and Corrigenda", *Analysis*, 16, pp. 104-10.
* Flew, A. (1956-7), "Causal Disorder Again", *Analysis*, 17, pp. 81-86.
* Gale, R. (1965), "Why a Cause Cannot be Later than its Effects", *Review of Metaphysics*, 19, pp. 209-234.
* Gorovitz, G. (1964), "Leaving the Past Alone", *Philosophical Review*, 73, pp.360-371.
* Horwich, P. (1987), *Asymmetries in Time*, Cambridge Mass.: MIT Press.
* Lewis, D.K. (1976), "The Paradoxes of Time Travel". *American Philosophical Quarterly* 13: 145-152.
* Mellor, D.H. (1981), *Real Time*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Mellor, D.H. (1991), "Causation and the Direction of Time", *Erkenntnis* 35: 191-203.
* Price, H. (1996), *Time's Arrow and Archimedes' Point*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Recami, E. (1978), "How to Recover Causality in Special Relativity for Tachyons", *Foundations of Physics*, 8, pp.329-340.
* Schlesinger, G. (1980), *Aspects of Time*, Indiana: Hackett.
* Tanaka, S. (1960), "Theory of Matter with Super Light Velocity", *Progress of Theoretical Physics*, 24, 1, pp.171-200.
* Wheeler, J.A., and Feynman, R.P. (1945), "Interaction with the Absorber as the Mechanism of Radiation," *Reviews of Modern Physics*, 17, pp. 157-181.

**4. PLURALISTIC THEORIES OF CAUSATION**

In response to the continuing problems faced by univocal theories of causation, a number of pluralistic theories of causation have recently emerged:

Sober (1985) Two Concepts of Cause. *Philosophy of Science*.

Hitchcock (2003) Of Humean Bondage’. *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*.

Hall (2004) ‘Two Concepts of Causation’ in *Causation and Counterfactuals* (2004) ed. Collins, Hall and Paul.

Cartwright (1999, 2007) *The Dappled World* and *Hunting Causes and Using Them*, both Cambridge University Press.

**5. MEDIEVAL THEORIES OF CAUSATION**

**Texts**

* John Buridan (1942), *Quaestiones super Libros Quattuor de Caelo et Mundo*, ed. E. A. Moody, Cambridge, MA: Medieval Academy of America.
* John Duns Scotus (1997), *On the Will and Morality*, selected and translated by Allan B. Wolter, Washington, DC: Catholic University of America Press.
* Marsilius of Inghen (1992), "*Si essent plures mundi*, (*Quaestiones libri de caelo et mundo* I, qu. xiv)," in Braakhuis and Hoenen (1992), 108–116.
* Nicole Oresme (1968), *Le Livre du ciel et du monde*, tr. A. J. Menut, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
* Thomas Aquinas (1952–6), *Summa Theologiae*, Turin: Marietti.
* William of Conches (1965), *Glosa super Platonem*, ed. F. Jeauneau, Paris: Vrin.
* William of Ockham (1985), *Expositio in Libros Physicorum Aristotelis*, in *Opera Philosophica* IV-V, St. Bonaventure, NY: St. Bonaventure University Press.
* William of Ockham (1984), *de Fine* ("Utrum ex hoc quod aliquid moveat ut finis sequatur ipsum habere aliquod esse reale extra animam"), in *Opera Theologica* VIII, St. Bonaventure, NY: St. Bonaventure University Press, pp. 98–154.
* William of Ockham (1967–77), *Scriptum in Librum Primum Sententiarum: Ordinatio*, in *Opera Theologica* I-IV, St. Bonaventure, NY: St. Bonaventure University Press.
* William of Ockham (1980), *Quodlibeta*, in *Opera Theologica* IX, St. Bonaventure: St. Bonaventure University Press.

**Secondary Literature**

* Adams, Marilyn McCord (1979), "Was Ockham a Humean about Efficient Causality?," *Franciscan Studies* 39, 5–48.
* Adams, Marilyn McCord (1987), *William Ockham*, Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press.
* Adams, Marilyn McCord (1996), "Scotus and Ockham on the Connection of the Virtues," in Honnefelder *et al.* 1996, 499–522
* Adams, Marilyn McCord (1998), "Ockham on Final Causality: Muddying the Waters" *Franciscan Studies* 56, 1–46 Mediaeval Academy of America.
* Biard, Joel (2000), "The Natural Order in John Buridan", in J.M.M.H. Thijssen and Jack Zupko (eds.) *The Metaphysics and Natural Philosophy of John Buridan*, Leiden: Brill, 77–95.
* Braakhuis, H. A. G. and M. J. F. M. Hoenen (1992), *Marsilius of Inghen: Acts of the International Marsilius of Inghen Symposium* Nijmegen: Ingenium.
* Courtenay, William J. (1971), "Covenant and Causality in Pierre d'Ailly," *Speculum* 46, 94–119. Reprinted in William J. Courtenay, *Covenant and Causality in Medieval Thought*, London: Variorum Reprints.
* Craig, William Lane (1980), *The Cosmological Argument from Plato to Leibniz*, London: Macmillan.
* Cross, Richard (1999), *Duns Scotus*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Effler, Roy R. (1962), *John Duns Scotus and the Principle "Omne quod movetur ab alio movetur,"* St. Bonaventure, NY: Franciscan Institute.
* Gilson, E. (1937), *The Unity of Philosophical Experience* New York: Scribners.
* Goddu, Andre (1999), "Ockham's Philosophy of Nature", in Paul Vincent Spade (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to William of Ockham*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 143–167.
* Goddu, Andre (1984), *The Physics of William of Ockham*, Leiden: Brill.
* Honnefelder, L., R. Wood, and M. Dreyer (1996), *John Duns Scotus: Metaphysics and Ethics*, Leiden: Brill.
* Knuuttila, Simo (1993), *Modalities in Medieval Philosophy*, London: Routledge.
* Knuuttila, S (2001), "Necessities in Buridan's Natural Philosophy", in J.M.M.H. Thijssen and Jack Zupko (eds.) *The Metaphysics and Natural Philosophy of John Buridan*, Leiden: Brill, 65–76.
* Kretzmann, N., A. Kenny, and J. Pinborg (1982), *The Cambridge History of Later Medieval Philosophy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Lee, Sukjae (1998), "Scotus on the Will: The Rational Power and the Dual Affections," *Vivarium* 36, 40–54.
* Maier, Anneliese (1964), "‘Ergebnisse’ der Spätscholastischen Naturphilosophie," in *Ausgehendes Mittelalter: Gesammelte Aufsätze zur Geistesgeschichte des 14. Jahrhunderts,* Roma: Edizioni di Storia e Letteratura, 425–57.
* Moonan, Lawrence (1994), *Divine Power: The Medieval Power Distinction up to its Adoption by Albert, Bonaventure, and Aquinas* Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* Murdoch, John E. (1975), "From Social into Intellectual Factors: An Aspect of the Unitary Character of Medieval Learning," in *The Cultural Context of Medieval Learning*, ed. John E. Murdoch and Edith Sylla, Dordrecht: Reidel, 271–348.
* Nadler, Steven (1996), "‘No Necessary Connection’: The Medieval Roots of the Occasionalist Roots of Hume," *The Monist* 79, 448–466.
* Normore, Calvin (1998), "Picking and Choosing: Anselm and Ockham on Choice," *Vivarium* 36, 23–39.
* Normore, Calvin (2003), "Duns Scotus's Modal Theory", in Thomas Williams (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Duns Scotus*, Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 129–160.
* Ross, James F. and Bates, Todd (2003), "Duns Scotus on Natural Theology", in Thomas Williams (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Duns Scotus*, Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 193–237.
* Stump, Eleonore (1999), "The Mechanisms of Cognition: Ockham on Mediating Species", in Paul Vincent Spade (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to William of Ockham*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 168–203.
* Tachau, Katherine H. (1988), *Vision and Certitude in the Age of Ockham*, Leiden: Brill.
* Weisheipl, J. (1982), "The Interpretation of Aristotle's *Physics* and the Science of Motion," in Kretzmann *et al.* 1982, 521–536.
* Wetherbee, Winthrop (1988), "Philosophy, Cosmology and the Renaissance," in *A History of Twelfth-Century Philosophy*, ed. Peter Dronke, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 21–53.
* Wolter, A. B., and M. M. Adams (1993), "Memory and Intuition: A Focal Debate in Fourteenth Century Cognitive Psychology," *Franciscan Studies* 53, 175–230.
* White, Graham (1990a), "Ockham and Hume's Question," in *Knowledge and the Sciences in Medieval Philosophy. Proceedings of the Eighth International Congress of the SIEPM*, ed. Simo Knuuttila, Reijo Työrinoja, and Sten Ebbesen, Helsinki: Yliopistopaino.
* White, Graham (1984), "Ockham's Real Distinction Between Form and Matter," *Franciscan Studies* 44, 211–25.
* White, Graham (1990b), "Ockham and Wittgenstein", in *Die Gegenwart Ockhams*, ed. W. Vossenkuhl & R. Schönberger, Weinheim, 165–188.
* Wood, Rega (1992), "Richard Rufus of Cornwall and Aristotle's *Physics*", *Franciscan Studies* 52, 247–281.
* Zupko, Jack (2001), "On Certitude", in J.M.M.H. Thijssen and Jack Zupko (eds.) *The Metaphysics and Natural Philosophy of John Buridan*, Leiden: Brill, 165–182.

**6. EARLY MODERN THEORIES OF CAUSATION**

Bedau, M. (1986). ‘Cartesian Interaction’. *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* 10: 48143-502..

Bobro, M. and Clatterbaugh K. (1996). ‘Unpacking the Monad: Leibniz’s Theory of Causality’. *The Monist* 79/3: 408-25.

Clarke, D.M. (1995). ‘Malebranche and Occasionalism: A Reply to Steven Nadler’, *Journal of the History of Philosophy* 33:3, 499-504.

Clatterbaugh, K. (1973). Leibniz’s Doctrine of Individual Accidents. *Studia Leibnitiana* 4. Weisbaden: Franz Steiner Verlag.

----- (1980). ‘Descartes’ Causal Likeness Principle’. *Philosophical Review* 89/3: 379-402.

----- (1999) *The Causation Debate in Modern Philosoohy* *1637-1739*. New York/London: Routledge.

Garber, D. (1992) *Descartes’ Metaphysical Physics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Hatfield, G. C. (1979). ‘Force (God) in Descartes’ Physics.’ *Studies in History and Philosophy of Science* 10/2: 113-40.

Keating, L. (1993). ‘Un-Locke-ing Boyle: Boyle on Primary and Secondary Qualities’. *History of Philosophy Quarterly* 10/4: 305-23.

Nadler, S. (1993). ‘Occasionalism and General Will in Malebranche’. *Journal of the History of Philosophy* 31/1: 31-47.

----- (ed.) (1993). *Causation in Early Modern Philosophy*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.

----- (1993). ‘The Occasionalism of Louis de la Forge’, in Nadler 1993b, 57-73.

Sleigh, R. C. Jr. (1990). ‘Leibniz on Malebranche on Causality’, in Cover and Kulstad 1990, 161-93.

Watson, R. A. (1993). ’Malebranche, models, and causation’, in Nadler 1993b.75-91.

Wilson, M. (1991) ‘’Spinoza’s Causal Axiom (Ethics I, Axiom 4)’, in Yovel, Y. (ed.) *God and Nature in Spinoza’s Metaphysics*. Leiden and New York: Brill (1991).

**7. HUME ON CAUSATION**

Beebee, H. (2006). *Hume on Causation.* London: Routledge.

Blackburn, S. (1990). ‘Hume and Thick Connexions’. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*,50 (supplement): 237-50. (Reprinted in Read and Richman 2000.)

-- (2000). Postscript to ‘Hume and Thick Connexions’, in Read and Richman 2000: 100-12.

Broughton, J. (1987). ‘Hume’s Ideas about Necessary Connection’. *Hume Studies*,13: 217-44.

Buckle, S. (2001). *Hume’s Enlightenment Tract: The Unity and Purpose of* An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Clatterbaugh, K. (1999). *The Causation Debate in Modern Philosophy: 1637-1739.* New York: Routledge.

Coventry, A. (2006). *Hume's Theory of Causation: A Quasi-Realist Interpretation* (Continuum)

Craig, E. (1987). *The Mind of God and the Works of Man*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

-- (2000). ‘Hume on Causality: Projectivist *and* Realist?’ in Read and Richman 2000: 113-21.

Costa, M. (1989). ‘Hume and Causal Realism’. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 67: 172-90.

Garrett, D. (1997). *Cognition and Commitment in Hume’s Philosophy.* New York: Oxford University Press.

-- (Forthcoming). ‘Hume’s Theory of Causation: Inference, Judgment, and the Causal Sense’, in D. C. Ainslie (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Hume’s Treatise*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kail, P. J. E. (2001). ‘Projection and Necessity in Hume’. *European Journal of Philosophy*,9: 24-54.

-- (2003). ‘Is Hume a Causal Realist?’. *British Journal for the History of Philosophy*, 11: 509-20.

-- (2007). *Projection and Realism in Hume’s Philosophy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

-- (2008). ‘Is Hume a Realist or an Anti-Realist’, in E. Radcliffe (ed.), *The Blackwell Companion to Hume*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Read, R. and K A. Richman (eds.) (2000). *The New Hume Debate.* London and New York: Routledge. Revised edition: 2008.

Robinson, J. A. (1962). ‘Hume’s Two Definitions of “Cause” ’. *The Philosophical Quarterly*,12: 162-71.

Strawson, G. (1989). *The Secret Connexion: Causation, Realism, and David Hume*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

-- (2000). ‘David Hume: Objects and Power’, in Read and Richman 2000: 31-51.

Stroud, B. (1977). *Hume.* London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

-- (1993). ‘ “Gilding” and “Staining” the World with “Sentiments” and “Phantasms” ’. *Hume Studies*,19: 253-72. (Reprinted in Read and Richman 2000.)

Winkler, K. (1991). ‘The New Hume’. *The Philosophical Review*,10o: 541-79. (Reprinted in Read and Richman 2000.)

Wright, J. P. (1983). *Hume’s Skeptical Realism.* Minneapolis: University Minnesota Press.

-- (2000). ‘Hume’s Causal Realism: Recovering a Traditional Interpretation’, in Read and Richman 2000: 88-99.

**8. CAUSATION AND THE LAW**

* Becht, A.C., and F.W. Millar, *The Test of factual Causation in Negligence and Strict Liability* (St. Louis: Committee on Publications, Washington University, 1961.
* Brudner, A., ‘Owning Outcomes: On Intervening Causes,Thin Skulls and Fault-undifferentiated Crimes, *Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence*, 11 (1998): 89-114.
* Calabresi, G., ‘Concerning Cause and the Law of Torts’ *University of Chicago Law Review*, 43 (1975): 69-108.
* Cämmerer, E. von, *Das Problem des Kausalzusammenhange im Rechte, besonders im Strafrechte*, Karlsruhe: Verlag C.F.Muller, 1956.
* Coase, R.H., ‘The Problem of Social Cost’, *Journal of Law and Economics*, 3 (1960): 1-44.
* Collingwood, R.G., *An Essay on Metaphysics*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1940.
* Donald Davidson, ‘Causal Relations’ in *Essays on Actions and Events*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1980.
* Epstein, R.A., ‘A Theory of Strict Liability’, *Journal of Legal Studies*, 2 (1973): 151-204.
* -----, ‘Causation and Corrective Justice. A reply to two Critics’, *Journal of Legal Studies*, 8 (1979): 477-504.
* Green, L., *Rationale of Proximate Cause*, Kansas City: Vernon Law Book Company, 1927.
* -----, ‘The Causal Relation Issue in Negligence Law’ *Michigan Law Review*, 60 (1962): 543-576.
* Hart, H.L.A., and Tony Honoré, *Causation in the Law*, 2nd ed., Oxford: Clarendon, 1985.
* Honoré, A.M. (Tony), ‘Causation and Remoteness of Damage’, *International Encyclopedia of Comparative Law*, Vol. XI, Ch. 7, The Hague: M. Nijhoff, 1971.
* -----, ‘Necessary and Sufficient Conditions in Tort Law’, in *Philosophical Foundations of Tort Law*, D. G. Owen (ed.), Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995, pp. 363-385.
* Kadish, S., ‘Causation and Complicity: A Study in the Interpretation of Doctrine’, *California Law Review*, 73 (1985): 323-410.
* -----, ‘A Theory of Complicity’, in *Issues in Contemporary Legal Philosophy: The Influence of H.L.A. Hart*, Ruth Gavison (ed.), Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987, pp. 287-303.
* Keeton, R.E., *Legal Cause in the Law of Torts*, Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1963.
* Kries, J. von, “Über den Begriff der objektiven Möglichkeit und einiger Anwendungen desselben”, *Vierteljahrsschrift für wissenschaftliche Philosophie*, 12 (1888), 179-140, 187-323, 393-428.
* Landes, W., and R. Posner, ‘Causation in Tort Law; An Economic Approach’, *Journal of Legal Studies*, 12 (1983): 109-134.
* Lucy, W., ‘Conduct and Causation’, in *Principles of Private Law*, Ch. 5, Oxford: Clarendon Press, forthcoming 2006.
* Mackie, J.L., *The Cement of the Universe. A study of Causation*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1974, 1980.
* Malone, W.S., ‘Ruminations on Cause-in-fact’ *Stanford Law Review*, 9 (1956-7): 60-99.
* Moore, M., ‘The Metaphysics of Causal Intervention’, *California Law Review*, (2000): 827-878.
* -----, “Causation and responsibility”, *Social Philosophy & Policy* Vol. 16, No. 2, (1999).
* Peczenik, A., *Causes and Damages*, Lund, Juridiska Föreningen i Lund, 1979.
* Posner, R.A., ‘A Theory of Negligence’, *Journal of Legal Studies*, 1 (1972): 29-96.
* Seavey, W., ‘Mr Justice Cardozo and the Law of Torts’, *Harvard Law Review*, 52 (1939): 371-407.
* Stapleton, J., ‘Law, Causation and Common Sense’, *Oxford J. Legal Studies*, 8 (1988): 111-131
* -----, ‘Unpacking Causation’, in *Relating to Responsibility*, P. Cane and J. Gardner (eds), Oxford, Portland, OR: Hart Publishing, 2001, pp. 145-185.
* -----, ‘Legal cause: Cause-in-Fact and the Scope of Liability for Consequences’, *Vanderbilt Law Review*, 54 (2001): 941-000.
* Träger, L. *Der Kausalbegriff im Straf- und Zivilrecht*, Marburg: Elwert, (1904).
* Waldron, J., ‘Moments of Carelessness and Massive Loss’, in *Philosophical Foundations of Tort Law*, D. G. Owen (ed.), Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995, pp. 387-408.
* Williams, G., ‘The Risk Principle’, *Law Quarterly Review*, 77 (1961): 179-212.
* Wolf, J.G., *Der Normzweck im Deliktsrecht. Eine Diskussionsbeitrag*, Göttingen, 1962.
* Wright, R.W., ‘Causation in Tort law’, *California Law Review*, 73 (1985): 1737-1828.
* -----, ‘Actual Causation vs. Probabilistic Linkage; The Bane of Economic Analysis’, *Journal of Legal Studies*, 14 (1985): 435-548.
* -----, ‘Causation, Responsibility, Risk, Probability, Naked Statistics, and Proof: Pruning the Bramble Bush by Clarifying the Concepts’, *Iowa Law Review*, 73 (1988): 1001-1077.
* -----, ‘Once More into the Bramble Bush: Duty, Causal Contribution and the extent of Legal Responsibility’, *Vanderbilt Law Review*, 54 (2001): 1071-1132.

**9. MENTAL CAUSATION**

* Adams, F., D. Drebushenko, G. Fuller, and R. Stecker, 1990, “Narrow Content: Fodor's Folly”, *Mind and Language* 5: 213-29.
* Anscombe, G. E. M. and P. T. Geach (trans. and eds.), 1954, *Descartes: Philosophical Writings*, Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill Company.
* Armstrong, D. M., 1983, *What is a Law of Nature?*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* ––––, 1989, *Universals: An Opinionated Introduction*, Boulder: Westview Press.
* Baker, L. R., 1993, “Metaphysics and Mental Causation”, in Heil and Mele 1993, pp. 75-95.
* Bennett, K., 2003, “Why the Exclusion Problem Seems Intractable, and How, Just Maybe, to Tract It”, *Nous* 37: 471-97.
* ––––, 2008, “Exclusion Again”, in J. Hohwy and J. Kallestrup (eds.), *Being Reduced: New Essays on Reduction, Explanation, and Causation*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Blackburn, S., 1990, “Hume and Thick Connexions”, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 50, Supplement: 237-50.
* Block, N., 1990, “Can the Mind Change the World?”, in G. Boolos (ed.), *Meaning and Method: Essays in Honor of Hilary Putnam*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 137-70.
* ––––, 1997, “Anti-Reductionism Slaps Back”, *Philosophical Perspectives* 11: 107-32.
* ––––, 2003, “Do Causal Powers Drain Away?”, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 67: 133-50.
* Bontly, T. D., 2001, “The Supervenience Argument Generalizes”, *Philosophical Studies* 109: 75-96.
* Braun, D., 1991, “Content, Causation, and Cognitive Science”, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 69: 375-89.
* ––––, 1995, “Causally Relevant Properties”, *Philosophical Perspectives* 9: 447-75.
* Burge, T., 1993, “Mind-Body Causation and Explanatory Practice”, in Heil and Mele 1993, pp. 97-120.
* ––––, 1995, “Reply: Intentional Properties and Causation”, in Macdonald and Macdonald 1995b, pp. 226-35.
* Campbell, K., 1984, *Body and Mind*, Second Edition, Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.
* Chalmers, D. J., 1996, *The Conscious Mind: In Search of a Fundamental Theory*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Cottingham, J., R. Stoothoff, D. Murdoch, and A. Kenny (trans. and eds.), 1991, *The Philosophical Writings of Descartes, Volume III: The Correspondence*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Crane, T., 1992, “Mental Causation and Mental Reality”, *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 92: 185-202.
* ––––, 1995, “The Mental Causation Debate”, *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*, Supplementary Vol. 69: 211-36.
* Crisp, T. M. and T. A. Warfield, 2001, “Kim's Master Argument”, *Nous* 35: 304-16.
* Davidson, D., 1963, “Actions, Reasons, and Causes”, *Journal of Philosophy* 60: 685-700. Reprinted in Davidson 1980, pp. 3-19.
* ––––, 1970, “Mental Events”, in L. Foster and J. W. Swanson (eds.), *Experience and Theory*, Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press, pp. 79-101. Reprinted in Davidson 1980, pp. 207-25.
* ––––, 1974, “Psychology as Philosophy”, in S. C. Brown (ed.), *Philosophy of Psychology*, New York: Barnes and Noble Books, pp. 41-52. Reprinted in Davidson 1980, pp. 229-39.
* ––––, 1980, *Essays on Actions and Events*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* ––––, 1993, “Thinking Causes”, in Heil and Mele 1993, pp. 3-17.
* Davies, P. C. W., 2006, “The Physics of Downward Causation”, in P. Clayton and P. Davies (eds.), *The Re-Emergence of Emergence: The Emergentist Hypothesis from Science to Religion*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 35-51.
* Dennett, D. C., 1973, “Mechanism and Responsibility”, in T. Honderich (ed.), *Essays on Freedom of Action*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, pp. 159-84. Reprinted in D. C. Dennett, 1981, *Brainstorms: Philosophical Essays on Mind and Psychology*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 233-55.
* Descartes, R., 1642/1996, *Meditations on First Philosophy, with Selections from the Objections and Replies*, trans. and ed. J. Cottingham, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Dretske, F., 1988, *Explaining Behavior: Reasons in a World of Causes*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
* ––––, 1989, “Reasons and Causes”, *Philosophical Perspectives* 3: 1-15.
* ––––, 1993, “Mental Events as Structuring Causes of Behavior”, in Heil and Mele 1993, pp. 121-36.
* Ehring, D., 1996, “Mental Causation, Determinables and Property Instances”, *Nous* 30: 461-80.
* ––––, 1997, *Causation and Persistence: A Theory of Causation*, New York: Oxford University Press.
* Fodor, J. A., 1987, *Psychosemantics: The Problem of Meaning in the Philosophy of Mind*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
* ––––, 1989, “Making Mind Matter More”, *Philosophical Topics* 17: 59-79.
* ––––, 1991a, “A Modal Argument for Narrow Content”, *Journal of Philosophy* 88: 5-26.
* ––––, 1991b, “You Can Fool Some of the People All of The Time, Everything Else Being Equal; Hedged Laws and Psychological Explanations”, *Mind* 100: 19-34.
* ––––, 1997, “Special Sciences: Still Autonomous After All These Years”, *Philosophical Perspectives* 11: 149-63.
* Foster, J., 1991, *The Immaterial Self: A Defence of the Cartesian Dualist Conception of the Mind*, London: Routledge.
* Funkhouser, E., 2002, “Three Varieties of Causal Overdetermination”, *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 83: 335-51.
* ––––, 2006, “The Determinable-Determinate Relation”, *Nous* 40: 548-69.
* Garrett, B. J., 1998, “Pluralism, Causation and Overdetermination”, *Synthese* 116: 355-78.
* Gibb, S. C., 2004, “The Problem of Mental Causation and the Nature of Properties”, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 82: 464-76.
* Gibbons, J., 2006, “Mental Causation without Downward Causation”, *Philosophical Review* 115: 79-103.
* Gillett, C. and B. Loewer (eds.), 2001, *Physicalism and Its Discontents*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Gillett, C. and B. Rives, 2001, “Does the Argument from Realization Generalize? Responses to Kim”, *Southern Journal of Philosophy* 39: 79-98.
* Ginet, C., 1990, *On Action*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Hardcastle, V. G., 1998, “On the Matter of Minds and Mental Causation”, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 58: 1-25.
* Hart, W. D., 1988, *The Engines of the Soul*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Hasker, W., 1999, *The Emergent Self*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
* Heil, J., 1992, *The Nature of True Minds*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* ––––, 1999, “Multiple Realizability”, *American Philosophical Quarterly* 36: 189-208.
* ––––, 2003a, *From an Ontological Point of View*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* ––––, 2003b, “Multiply Realized Properties”, in Walter and Heckmann 2003, pp. 11-30.
* ––––, 2008, “Anomalous Monism”, in H. Dyke (ed.), *From Truth to Reality: New Essays in Metaphysics*, London: Routledge, pp. 85-98.
* Heil, J. and A. Mele (eds.), 1993, *Mental Causation*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* Heil, J. and D. Robb, 2003, “Mental Properties”, *American Philosophical Quarterly* 40: 175-96.
* Hoffman, J., and G. Rosenkrantz, 1991, “Are Souls Unintelligible?”, *Philosophical Perspectives* 5: 183-212.
* Honderich, T., 1982, “The Argument for Anomalous Monism”, *Analysis* 42: 59-64.
* Horgan, T., 1989, “Mental Quausation”, *Philosophical Perspectives* 3: 47-76.
* ––––, 1991, “Actions, Reasons, and the Explanatory Role of Content”, in McLaughlin 1991, pp. 73-101.
* ––––, 2007, “Mental Causation and the Agent-Exclusion Problem”, *Erkenntnis* 67: 183-200.
* Jackson, F., 1982, “Epiphenomenal Qualia”, *Philosophical Quarterly* 32: 127-36.
* ––––, 1995, “Essentialism, Mental Properties and Causation”, *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 95: 253-68.
* ––––, 1996, “Mental Causation”, *Mind* 105: 377-413.
* ––––, 1998, “Postscript on Qualia”, in his *Mind, Method and Conditionals: Selected Essays*, London: Routledge, pp. 76-9.
* Jackson, F. and P. Pettit, 1988, “Functionalism and Broad Content”, *Mind* 97: 381-400.
* ––––, 1990, “Program Explanation: A General Perspective”, *Analysis* 50: 107-17.
* Kim, J., 1973, “Causation, Nomic Subsumption, and the Concept of Event”, *Journal of Philosophy* 70: 217-36. Reprinted in Kim 1993a, pp. 3-21.
* ––––, 1984, “Epiphenomenal and Supervenient Causation”, *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* 9: 257-70. Reprinted in Kim 1993a, pp. 92-108.
* ––––, 1989, “Mechanism, Purpose, and Explanatory Exclusion”, *Philosophical Perspectives* 3: 77-108. Reprinted in Kim 1993a, pp. 237-64.
* ––––, 1991, “Dretske on How Reasons Explain Behavior”, in McLaughlin 1991, pp. 52-72. Reprinted in Kim 1993a, pp. 285-308.
* ––––, 1992, “Multiple Realization and the Metaphysics of Reduction”, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 52:1-26. Reprinted in Kim 1993a, pp. 309-35.
* ––––, 1993a, *Supervenience and Mind: Selected Philosophical Essays*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* ––––, 1993b, “The Non-Reductivist's Troubles with Mental Causation”, in Heil and Mele 1993, pp. 189-210. Reprinted in Kim 1993a, pp. 336-57.
* –––, 1998, *Mind in a Physical World*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
* –––, 2005, *Physicalism, or Something Near Enough*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
* Leiter, B. and A. Miller, 1994, “Mind Doesn't Matter Yet”, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 72: 220-8.
* Lepore, E., and B. Loewer, 1987, “Mind Matters”, *Journal of Philosophy* 84: 630-42.
* ––––, 1989, “More on Making Mind Matter”, *Philosophical Topics* 17: 175-91.
* Levine, J., 2001, *Purple Haze: The Puzzle of Consciousness*, New York: Oxford University Press.
* Lewis, D., 1966, “An Argument for the Identity Theory”, *Journal of Philosophy* 63: 17-25.
* ––––, 1969, “Review of *Art, Mind, and Religion*”, *Journal of Philosophy* 66: 22-7. Portions reprinted as “Review of Putnam” in N. Block (ed.), 1980, *Readings in Philosophy of Psychology*, Vol. 1, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, pp. 232-3.
* ––––, 1994, “Reduction of Mind”, in S. Guttenplan (ed.), *A Companion to the Philosophy of Mind*, Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 412-31.
* Loewer, B., 2002, “Comments on Jaegwon Kim's *Mind and the* [sic] *Physical World*”, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 65: 655-62.
* Lowe, E. J., 1996, *Subjects of Experience*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* ––––, 2000, “Causal Closure Principles and Emergentism”, *Philosophy* 75: 571-585.
* ––––, 2006, “Non-Cartesian Substance Dualism and the Problem of Mental Causation”, *Erkenntnis* 65: 5-23.
* Macdonald, C., and G. Macdonald, 1986, “Mental Causes and Explanation of Action”, *Philosophical Quarterly* 36: 145-58.
* ––––, 1995a, “How to Be Psychologically Relevant”, in Macdonald and Macdonald 1995b, pp. 60-77.
* –––– (eds.), 1995b, *Philosophy of Psychology: Debates on Psychological Explanation*, Vol. 1, Oxford: Blackwell.
* ––––, 2006, “The Metaphysics of Mental Causation”, *Journal of Philosophy* 103: 539-76.
* McLaughlin, B. P., 1989, “Type Epiphenomenalism, Type Dualism, and the Causal Priority of the Physical”, *Philosophical Perspectives* 3: 109-35.
* –––– (ed.), 1991, *Dretske and His Critics*, Oxford: Blackwell.
* ––––, 1993, “On Davidson's Response to the Charge of Epiphenomenalism”, in Heil and Mele 1993, pp. 27-40.
* ––––, 2006, “Is Role-Functionalism Committed to Epiphenomenalism?”, *Journal of Consciousness Studies* 13: 39-66.
* Malcolm, N., 1968, “The Conceivability of Mechanism”, *Philosophical Review* 77: 45-72.
* Marcus, E., 2001, “Mental Causation: Unnaturalized but not Unnatural”, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 63: 57-83.
* ––––, 2005, “Mental Causation in a Physical World”, *Philosophical Studies* 122: 27-50.
* Marras, A., 1998, “Kim's Principle of Explanatory Exclusion”, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 76: 439-51.
* Martin, C. B., 2008, *The Mind in Nature*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
* Martin, C. B. and J. Heil, 1998, “Rules and Powers”, *Philosophical Perspectives* 12: 283-312.
* Mele, A. R., 1992, *Springs of Action*, New York: Oxford University Press.
* Melnyk, A., 2003, *A Physicalist Manifesto: Thoroughly Modern Materialism*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Menzies, P., 2007, “Mental Causation on the Program Model”, in G. Brennan, R. Goodin, F. Jackson, and M. Smith (eds.), *Common Minds: Themes from the Philosophy of Philip Pettit*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 28-54.
* Mills, E., 1996, “Interactionism and Overdetermination”, *American Philosophical Quarterly* 33: 105-17.
* Montero, B., 2003, “Varieties of Causal Closure”, in Walter and Heckmann 2003, pp. 173-87.
* Ney, A., 2007, “Can an Appeal to Constitution Solve the Exclusion Problem?”, *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 88: 486-506.
* Noordhof, P., 1998, “Do Tropes Resolve the Problem of Mental Causation?”, *Philosophical Quarterly* 48: 221-6.
* ––––, 1999, “Micro-based Properties and the Supervenience Argument: A Response to Kim”, *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 99: 109-14.
* Owens, J., 1993, “Content, Causation, and Psychophysical Supervenience”, *Philosophy of Science* 60: 242-61.
* Papineau, D., 1993, *Philosophical Naturalism*, Oxford: Blackwell.
* ––––, 2001, “The Rise of Physicalism”, in Gillett and Loewer 2001, pp. 3-36.
* Pereboom, D., 2002, “Robust Nonreductive Materialism”, *Journal of Philosophy* 99: 499-531.
* Putnam, H., 1981, *Reason, Truth and History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
* Raymont, P., 2001, “Are Mental Properties Causally Relevant?”, *Dialogue* 40: 509-28.
* ––––, 2003, “Kim on Overdetermination, Exclusion and Nonreductive Physicalism”, in Walter and Heckmann 2003, pp. 225-42.
* Richardson, R. C., 1982, “The 'Scandal' of Cartesian Interactionism”, *Mind* 91: 20-37.
* Robb, D., 1997, “The Properties of Mental Causation”, *Philosophical Quarterly* 47: 178-94.
* ––––, 2001, “Reply to Noordhof on Mental Causation”, *Philosophical Quarterly* 51: 90-4.
* Ross, D. and D. Spurrett, 2004, “What to say to a skeptical metaphysician: A defense manual for cognitive and behavioral scientists”, *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 27: 603-47.
* Rupert, R. D., 2006, “Functionalism, Mental Causation, and the Problem of Metaphysically Necessary Effects”, *Nous* 40: 256-83.
* Schiffer, S., 1987, *Remnants of Meaning*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
* Segal, G. M. A., 2000, *A Slim Book About Narrow Content*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
* Segal, G. M. A. and E. Sober, 1991, “The Causal Efficacy of Content”, *Philosophical Studies* 63: 1-30.
* Sehon, S., 2005, *Teleological Realism: Mind, Agency, and Explanation*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
* Shoemaker, S., 2001, “Realization and Mental Causation”, in Gillett and Loewer 2001, pp. 74-98. Reprinted in S. Shoemaker, 2003, *Identity, Cause, and Mind*, Expanded Edition, Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 427-51.
* Sosa, E., 1984, “Mind-Body Interaction and Supervenient Causation”, *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* 9: 271-81.
* ––––, 1993, “Davidson's Thinking Causes”, in Heil and Mele 1993, pp. 41-50.
* Stapp, H., 2005, “Quantum Interactive Dualism: An Alternative to Materialism”, *Journal of Consciousness Studies* 12: 43-58.
* Stoutland, F., 1980, “Oblique Causation and Reasons for Action”, *Synthese* 43: 351-67.
* Strawson, P. F., 1962, “Freedom and Resentment”, *Proceedings of the British Academy* 48: 1-25. Reprinted in J. M. Fischer and M. Ravizza (eds.), *Perspectives on Moral Responsibility*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, pp. 45-66.
* Sturgeon, S., 1998, “Physicalism and Overdetermination”, *Mind* 107: 411-32.
* Taylor, R., 1992, *Metaphysics*, Fourth Edition, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
* Thomasson, A., 1998, “A Nonreductivist Solution to Mental Causation”, *Philosophical Studies* 89: 181-95.
* Unger, P., 2006, *All the Power in the World*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
* Van Gulick, R., 1993, “Who's in Charge Here? And Who's Doing All the Work?”, in Heil and Mele 1993, pp. 233-56.
* Walter, S. and H. Heckmann (eds.), 2003, *Physicalism and Mental Causation: The Metaphysics of Mind and Action*, Exeter: Imprint Academic.
* Whittle, A., 2007, “The Co-Instantiation Thesis”, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 85: 61-79.
* Wilson, J., 1999, “How Superduper Does a Physicalist Supervenience Need to Be?”, *Philosophical Quarterly* 49: 33-52.
* Wilson, R. A., 1992, “Individualism, Causal Powers, and Explanation”, *Philosophical Studies* 68: 103-39.
* Worley, S., 1997, “Determination and Mental Causation”, *Erkenntnis* 46: 281-304.
* Yablo, S., 1992, “Mental Causation”, *Philosophical Review* 101: 245-80.
* ––––, 1997, “Wide Causation”, *Philosophical Perspectives* 11: 251-81.
* ––––, 2001, “Superproportionality and Mind-Body Relations”, *Theoria* 16: 65-75.

**10. UNCLASSIFIED REFERENCES**

Ablowitz, R. (1939), 'The Theory of Emergence', Philosophy of Science 6(1), 1--16.Abrahams, G. (1949), 'The Verb "To Cause"', Philosophy 24(90), 248--252.Achinstein, P. (1984), 'The Pragmatic Character of Explanation', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1984, 275--292.Achinstein, P. (1978), 'Concepts of Evidence', Mind 87(345), 22--45.Acock, M. & Jackson, H. (1979), 'Seeing and Acquiring Beliefs', Mind 88(351), 370--383.Adams, E. M. (1966), 'Mental Causality', Mind 75(300), 552--563.Adamson, R. (1878), 'Prof. Jevons on Mill's Experimental Methods', Mind 3(11), 415--417.Addis, L. (1972), 'Monistic Theories of Society', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1972, 209--216.Addison, J. T.; Burton, J. & Torrance, T. S. (1984), 'Causation, Social Science and Sir John Hicks', Oxford Economic Papers 36(1), 1--11.Adelmann, F. J. (1962), 'The Root of Existence', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 22(3), 405--408.Adler, F. (1904), 'The Problem of Teleology', International Journal of Ethics 14(3), 265--280.Agar, W. E. (1948), 'The Wholeness of the Living Organism', Philosophy of Science 15(3), 179--191.Aiken, H. D. (1979), 'An Interpretation of Hume's Theory of the Place of Reason in Ethics and Politics', Ethics 90(1), 66--80.Ainslie, D. C. (2001), 'Hume's Reflections on the Identity and Simplicity of Mind', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 62(3), 557--578.Akins, K. (1996), 'Of Sensory Systems and the "Aboutness" of Mental States', The Journal of Philosophy 93(7), 337--372.Albert, D. & Loewer, B. (1989), 'Symposiums Papers: Two No-Collapse Interpretations of Quantum Theory', Nous 23(2), 169--186.Albert, E. M. (1954), 'Causality in the Social Sciences', The Journal of Philosophy 51(23), 695--706.Allan, D. M. (1927), 'Personal Agency and the Humian Analysis', The Journal of Philosophy 24(24), 645--656.Allen, C. (1995), 'It Isn't What You Think: A New Idea About Intentional Causation', Nous 29(1), 115--126.Allen, G. O. (1970), 'From the "Naturalistic Fallacy" to the Ideal Observer Theory', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 30(4), 533--549.Allen, G. O. (1959), 'The Causal Structure of Value', The Journal of Philosophy 56(7), 327--333.Alvarez, M. & Hyman, J. (1998), 'Agents and Their Actions', Philosophy 73(284), 219--245.Alwin, D. F. (1977), 'Associations vs. Effects: A Note of Clarification', Social Forces 56(1), 250--252.Alwin, D. F. & Tessler, R. C. (1974), 'Causal Models, Unobserved Variables, and Experimental Data', The American Journal of Sociology 80(1), 58--86.Ambrose, A. (1947), 'The Problem of Justifying Inductive Inference', The Journal of Philosophy 44(10), 253--272.Amdur, R. (1980), 'Scanlon on Freedom of Expression', Philosophy and Public Affairs 9(3), 287--300.Anderson, D. L. (1993), 'What is the Model-Theoretic Argument?', The Journal of Philosophy 90(6), 311--322.Angell, R. B. (1962), 'A Propositional Logic with Subjunctive Conditionals', The Journal of Symbolic Logic 27(3), 327--343.Anglin, W. S. (1981), 'Backwards Causation', Analysis 41(2), 86--91.Angyal, A. (1939), 'The Structure of Wholes', Philosophy of Science 6(1), 25--37.Annas, J. (1982), 'Aristotle on Inefficient Causes', The Philosophical Quarterly 32(129), 311--326.Annis, D. B. (1980), 'Memory and Justification', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 40(3), 324--333.Antony, L. (1995), 'Law and Order in Psychology', Philosophical Perspectives 9, 429--446.Antony, L. (1989), 'Anomalous Monism and the Problem of Explanatory Force', The Philosophical Review 98(2), 153--187.Antony, L. M. (1997), 'Feeling Fine About the Mind', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 57(2), 381--387.Antony, L. M. (1995), 'I'm a Mother, I Worry', Philosophical Issues 6, 160--166.Armendt, B. (1988), 'Impartiality and Causal Decision Theory', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1988, 326--336.Armstrong, D. M. (1999), 'A Naturalist Program: Epistemology and Ontology', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 73(2), 77--89.Armstrong, D. M. (1993), 'A World of States of Affairs', Philosophical Perspectives 7, 429--440.Armstrong, D. M. (1993), 'The Identification Problem and the Inference Problem', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 53(2), 421--422.Arntzenius, F. (1995), 'A Heuristic for Conceptual Change', Philosophy of Science 62(3), 357--369.Arntzenius, F. (1992), 'The Common Cause Principle', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1992, 227--237.Arntzenius, F. (1990), 'Causal Paradoxes in Special Relativity', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 41(2), 223--243.Aschenbrenner, K. (1961), 'Psychologism in Hume', The Philosophical Quarterly 11(42), 28--38.Aubrey, E. E. (1951), 'Naturalism and Religious Thought', The Journal of Philosophy 48(3), 57--66.Aune, B. (1970), 'Fisk on Capacities and Natures', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1970, 83--87.Ayers, M. R. (1981), 'Mechanism, Superaddition, and the Proof of God's Existence in Locke's Essay', The Philosophical Review 90(2), 210--251.Ayers, M. R. (1974), 'The Nature of Things', Philosophy 49(190), 401--413.Bach, K. (1985), 'More on Self-Deception: Reply to Hellman', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 45(4), 611--614.Bach, K. (1981), 'An Analysis of Self-Deception', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 41(3), 351--370.Bach, K. (1980), 'Actions are not Events', Mind 89(353), 114--120.Bahm, A. J. (1948), 'Emergence of Values', The Journal of Philosophy 45(15), 411--414.Bahm, A. J. (1947), 'Emergence of Purpose', The Journal of Philosophy 44(23), 633--636.Baier, A. (1980), 'Helping Hume to "Compleat the Union"', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 41(1/2), 167--186.Baier, A. (1978), 'Hume's Analysis of Pride', The Journal of Philosophy 75(1), 27--40.Baier, A. C. (1970), 'Act and Intent', The Journal of Philosophy 67(19), 648--658.Bailey, J. A. (1978), 'Are Value Judgments Synthetic A Posteriori?', Ethics 89(1), 35--57.Bailey, K. D. (1970), 'Evaluating Axiomatic Theories', Sociological Methodology 2, 48--71.Bailey, T. G. (1929), 'The Meaning and Usage of Causal Verbs in Urdu and Panjabi', Bulletin of the School of Oriental Studies, University of London 5(3), 519--522.Bain, A. (1888), 'Definition and Demarcation of the Subject-Sciences', Mind 13(52), 527--548.Baker, J. M. (1971), 'Utilitarianism and "Secondary Principles"', The Philosophical Quarterly 21(82), 69--71.Baker, L. R. (1989), 'On a Causal Theory of Content', Philosophical Perspectives 3, 165--186.Baker, L. R. (1989), 'Instrumental Intentionality', Philosophy of Science 56(2), 303--316.Baldwin, R. C. (1936), 'Teleology and the Idea of Value', The Journal of Philosophy 33(5), 113--124.Balfour, A. J. (1894), 'Naturalism and Ethics', International Journal of Ethics 4(4), 415--429.Balfour, A. J. (1878), 'Transcendentalism', Mind 3(12), 480--505.Ball, T. (1978), 'Two Concepts of Coercion', Theory and Society 5(1), 97--112.Ball, T. (1975), 'Power, Causation & Explanation', Polity 8(2), 189--214.Ballan, H. (1992), 'The Courts' Assault on the Robinson-Patman Act', Columbia Law Review 92(3), 634--650.Balz, A. G. A. (1935), 'Some Historical Steps Towards Parallelism', The Philosophical Review 44(6), 544--566.Barbour, I. (1955), 'Indeterminacy and Freedom: A Reappraisal', Philosophy of Science 22(1), 8--20.Barker, H. (1938), 'Notes on the Second Part of Spinoza's Ethics (III.)', Mind 47(188), 417--439.Barker, S. (1999), 'Counterfactuals, Probabilistic Counterfactuals and Causation', Mind 108(431), 427--469.Barker, S. J. (1994), 'Causation, Facts and Coherence', Analysis 54(3), 179--182.Barnard, F. M. (1963), 'Herder's Treatment of Causation and Continuity in History', Journal of the History of Ideas 24(2), 197--212.Barnes, E. (1995), 'Truthlikeness, Translation, and Approximate Causal Explanation', Philosophy of Science 62(2), 215--226.Barnes, E. (1992), 'Explanatory Unification and the Problem of Asymmetry', Philosophy of Science 59(4), 558--571.Barnes, E. (1991), 'The Causal History of Computational Activity: Maudlin and Olympia', The Journal of Philosophy 88(6), 304--316.Barnett, S. (1921), 'Philosophy and Probability', The Philosophical Review 30(6), 585--601.Barrett, C. L. (1925), 'Personality as a Category', The Journal of Philosophy 22(3), 75--80.Barrett, J. A. (2000), 'The Persistence of Memory: Surreal Trajectories in Bohm's Theory', Philosophy of Science 67(4), 680--703.Bash, H. H. (1964), 'Determinism and Avoidability in Sociohistorical Analysis', Ethics 74(3), 186--200.Bassham, G. (1986), 'Ehring's Theory of Causal Asymmetry', Analysis 46(1), 29--32.Batterman, R. W. (1992), 'Explanatory Instability', Nous 26(3), 325--348.Baublys, K. K. (1975), 'Comments on Some Recent Analyses of Functional Statements in Biology', Philosophy of Science 42(4), 469--486.Baumer, W. H. (1963), 'Von Wright's Paradoxes', Philosophy of Science 30(2), 165--172.Bawden, H. H. (1947), 'The Psychical as a Biological Directive', Philosophy of Science 14(1), 56--67.Bax, E. B. (1909), 'A Socialist's Interpretation of Ethical Evolution', International Journal of Ethics 19(3), 340--362.Bays, T. (2001), 'On Putnam and His Models', The Journal of Philosophy 98(7), 331--350.Bealer, G. (1999), 'A Theory of the a Priori', Nous 33, 29--55.Bealer, G. (1997), 'Self-Consciousness', The Philosophical Review 106(1), 69--117.Bealer, G. (1996), 'On the Possibility of Philosophical Knowledge', Nous 30, 1--34.Bealer, G. (1987), 'The Philosophical Limits of Scientific Essentialism', Philosophical Perspectives 1, 289--365.Beardsley, M. C. (1943), 'A Dilemma for Hume', The Philosophical Review 52(1), 28--46.Beck, L. W. (1966), 'Conscious and Unconscious Motives', Mind 75(298), 155--179.Beck, L. W. (1950), 'Constructions and Inferred Entities', Philosophy of Science 17(1), 74--86.Bedard, K. (1999), 'Material Objects in Bohm's Interpretation', Philosophy of Science 66(2), 221--242.Bedau, M. A. (1997), 'Weak Emergence', Nous 31, 375--399.Beebee, H & Mele, A. (2002), 'Humean Compatibilism', Mind 111, 201-23.Beebee, H & Papineau, D. (1997), 'Probability as a Guide to Life', Journal of Philosophy XCIV, 217-43.Beebee, H. (2006), 'Does Anything Hold the Universe Together?', Synthese 149, 509-33.Beebee, H. (2003), 'Local Miracle Compatibilism', Nous 37, 258-77.Beebee, H. (2003), 'Seeing Causing', Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society 103, 257-80.Beebee, H. (1998), 'Review - Douglas Ehring Causation & Persistence : A Theory of Causation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 49(1), 181--184.Beebee, H. (1998), 'Do Causes Raise the Chances of Effects?', Analysis 58, 182-90.Beedle, A. (1996), 'Modal Fatalism', The Philosophical Quarterly 46(185), 488--495.Beeebee, H. (1997), 'Taking Hindrance Seriously', Philosophical Studies 88, pp.59-79.Beever, A. (2001), 'Cause-in-Fact: Two Steps out of the Mire', The University of Toronto Law Journal 51(4), 327--366.Benfield, D. W. (1974), 'The A Priori--A Posteriori Distinction', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 35(2), 151--166.Benn, A. W. (1911), 'Note on Epicureanism and Natural Law', Mind 20(77), 154--157.Benn, A. W. (1882), 'The Relation of Greek Philosophy to Modern Thought', Mind 7(26), 231--254.Bennett, D. (1965), 'Action, Reason, and Purpose', The Journal of Philosophy 62(4), 85--96.Bennett, J. (1993), 'Negation and Abstention: Two Theories of Allowing', Ethics 104(1), 75--96.Bennett, J. (1991), 'Precis of Events and Their Names', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 51(3), 625--628.Bennett, J. (1984), 'Counterfactuals and Temporal Direction', The Philosophical Review 93(1), 57--91.Bennett, J. (1957), 'Some Aspects of Probability and Induction (II)', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 7(28), 316--322.Bennett, P. W. (1973), 'Avowed Reasons and the Covering Law Model', Mind 82(328), 606--607.Benoit-Smullyan, E. (1945), 'Value Judgments and the Social Sciences', The Journal of Philosophy 42(8), 197--210.Berge, M. A. (1997), 'Eliminating General Causation: Notes towards a New Theory of Justice and Toxic Torts', Columbia Law Review 97(7), 2117--2152.Berger, R. (1998), 'Understanding Science: Why Causes Are Not Enough', Philosophy of Science 65(2), 306--332.Bergmann, G. (1945), 'Frequencies, Probabilities, and Positivism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 6(1), 26--44.Bergmann, M. (2000), 'Externalism and Skepticism', The Philosophical Review 109(2), 159--194.Berndtson, A. (1970), 'The Meaning of Power', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 31(1), 73--84.Bernecker, S. (1996), 'Externalism and the Attitudinal Component of Self-Knowledge', Nous 30(2), 262--275.Bernstein, R. (1995), 'Whatever Happened to Naturalism?', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 69(2), 57--76.Berofsky, B. (2000), 'Ultimate Responsibility in a Deterministic World', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 60(1), 135--140.Berofsky, B. (1998), 'Through Thick and Thin: Mele on Autonomy', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 58(3), 689--697.Berofsky, B. (1973), 'The Counterfactual Analysis of Causation', The Journal of Philosophy 70(17), 568--569.Berofsky, B. (1968), 'The Regularity Theory', Nous 2(4), 315--340.Berofsky, B. (1966), 'Causality and General Laws', The Journal of Philosophy 63(6), 148--157.Berofsky, B. (1964), 'Determinism and the Concept of a Person', The Journal of Philosophy 61(16), 461--475.Bicchieri, C. (1988), 'Backward Induction without Common Knowledge', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1988, 329--343.Biddle, B. J. & Marlin, M. M. (1987), 'Causality, Confirmation, Credulity, and Structural Equation Modeling', Child Development 58(1), 4--17.Bigelow, J.; Ellis, B. & Lierse, C. (1992), 'The World as One of a Kind: Natural Necessity and Laws of Nature', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 43(3), 371--388.Bigelow, J.; Ellis, B. & Pargetter, R. (1988), 'Forces', Philosophy of Science 55(4), 614--630.Bigelow, J. & Pargetter, R. (1989), 'Vectors and Change', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 40(3), 289--306.Bigelow, J. & Pargetter, R. (1987), 'Functions', The Journal of Philosophy 84(4), 181--196.Binkley, R. (1969), 'Intentionality, Minds and Behavior', Nous 3(1), 49--60.Binns, P. (1990), 'Experimental Evidence and Psychotherapy', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 41(4), 531--552.Bird, A. (1998), 'Dispositions and Antidotes', The Philosophical Quarterly 48(191), 227--234.Bird, G. (1996), 'Recent Books on Kant', The Philosophical Quarterly 46(183), 226--237.Biro, J. I. (1982), 'Intention, Demonstration, and Reference', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 43(1), 35--41.Bishop, J. (1983), 'Agent-Causation', Mind 92(365), 61--79.Black, M. (1946), 'Some Questions About Materialism', The Philosophical Review 55(5), 572--579.Blackburn, S. (1993), 'Circles, Finks, Smells and Biconditionals', Philosophical Perspectives 7, 259--279.Blackburn, S. (1990), 'Hume and Thick Connexions', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 50, 237--250.Blalock, H. M. (1962), 'Four-Variable Causal Models and Partial Correlations', The American Journal of Sociology 68(2), 182--194.Blalock, H. M., J. (1963), 'Making Causal Inferences for Unmeasured Variables from Correlations Among Indicators', The American Journal of Sociology 69(1), 53--62.Blalock, H. M., J. (1961), 'Correlation and Causality: The Multivariate Case', Social Forces 39(3), 246--251.Blalock, H. M., J. (1960), 'Correlational Analysis and Causal Inferences', American Anthropologist 62(4), 624--631.Blalock, Hubert M., J. (1991), 'Are There Really Any Constructive Alternatives to Causal Modeling?', Sociological Methodology 21, 325--335.Blalock, Hubert M., J. (1961), 'Evaluating the Relative Importance of Variables', American Sociological Review 26(6), 866--874.Blalock, Hubert M., J. & Costner, H. L. (1969), 'Multiple Indicators and the Causal Approach to Measurement Error', The American Journal of Sociology 75(2), 264--273.Blanshard, B. (1955), 'Nature, Mind, and Modern Science', The Philosophical Quarterly 5(19), 166--174.Blanshard, B. (1944), 'Current Strictures on Reason', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 18, 345--368.Bliss, H. E. (1915), 'On Relations', The Philosophical Review 24(1), 37--53.Block, N. (1997), 'Anti-Reductionism Slaps Back', Nous 31, 107--132.Blumenfeld, J. B. (1983), 'Is Acting Willing?', Nous 17(2), 183--195.Bode, B. H. (1921), 'Intelligence and Behavior', The Journal of Philosophy 18(1), 10--17.Boer, S. E. (1979), 'Meaning and Contrastive Stress', The Philosophical Review 88(2), 263--298.Bogdan, R. J. (1988), 'Mental Attitudes and Common Sense Psychology: The Case Against Elimination', Nous 22(3), 369--398.Bogen, J. & Beckner, M. (1979), 'An Empirical Refutation of Cartesian Scepticism', Mind 88(351), 351--369.Boghossian, P. A. (1990), 'The Status of Content', The Philosophical Review 99(2), 157--184.Boghossian, P. A. (1989), 'The Rule-Following Considerations', Mind 98(392), 507--549.Boghossian, P. A. & Velleman, J. D. (1991), 'Physicalist Theories of Color', The Philosophical Review 100(1), 67--106.Boodin, J. E. (1943), 'Analysis and Wholism', Philosophy of Science 10(4), 213--229.Boodin, J. E. (1943), 'Fictions in Science and Philosophy. II', The Journal of Philosophy 40(26), 701--716.Boodin, J. E. (1933), 'Functional Realism', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 7, 147--178.Boon, A. (1988), 'Causation and the Increase of Risk', The Modern Law Review 51(4), 508--516.Boorse, C. & Sorensen, R. A. (1988), 'Ducking Harm', The Journal of Philosophy 85(3), 115--134.Bosanquet, B. (1917), 'Causality and Implication', Mind 26(102), 197--204.Bosanquet, B. (1897), 'The Relation of Sociology to Philosophy', Mind 6(21), 1--8.Boyd, R. (1980), 'Scientific Realism and Naturalistic Epistemology', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1980, 613--662.Bradley, M. C. (1977), 'Mind-Body Problem and Indeterminacy of Translation', Mind 86(343), 345--367.Bradley, M. C. (1959), 'A Note on Mr. MacIntyre's Determinism', Mind 68(272), 521--526.Bradley, R. D. (1959), 'Must the Future Be What It Is Going to Be', Mind 68(270), 193--208.Braithwaite, R. B. (1970), 'Bertrand Russell as Philosopher of Science', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 21(2), 129--132.Braithwaite, R. B. (1970), 'Bertrand Russell as Philosopher of Science', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 21(2), 129--132.Braithwaite, R. B. (1928), '"The Idea of Necessary Connexion" (II)', Mind 37(145), 62--72.Braithwaite, R. B. (1927), '"The Idea of Necessary Connexion" (I)', Mind 36(144), 467--477.Brand, M. (1989), 'Proximate Causation of Action', Philosophical Perspectives 3, 423--442.Brand, M. (1979), 'The Fundamental Question in Action Theory', Nous 13(2), 131--151.Brand, M. (1975), 'On Philosophical Definitions', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 36(2), 151--172.Brand, M. (1970), 'Causes of Actions', The Journal of Philosophy 67(21), 932--947.Brandom, B. (1996), 'Perception and Rational Constraint: McDowell's "Mind and World"', Philosophical Issues 7, 241--259.Brandom, R. (2001), 'Modality, Normativity, and Intentionality', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 63(3), 587--609.Brandon, R. N.; Antonovics, J.; Burian, R.; Carson, S.; Cooper, G.; Davies, P. S.; Horvath, C.; Mishler, B. D.; Richardson, R. C.; Smith, K. & Thrall, P. (1994), 'Sober on Brandon on Screening-Off and the Levels of Selection', Philosophy of Science 61(3), 475--486.Brandt, R. B. (1988), 'The Insanity Defense and the Theory of Motivation', Law and Philosophy 7(2), 123--146.Brandt, R. & Kim, J. (1967), 'The Logic of the Identity Theory', The Journal of Philosophy 64(17), 515--537.Bratman, M. E. (2000), 'Reflection, Planning, and Temporally Extended Agency', The Philosophical Review 109(1), 35--61.Braun, D. (1995), 'Causally Relevant Properties', Philosophical Perspectives 9, 447--475.Brennan, A. A. (1987), 'Survival and Importance', Analysis 47(4), 225--230.Breslau, D. (2000), 'Sociology after Humanism: A Lesson from Contemporary Science Studies', Sociological Theory 18(2), 289--307.Brett, N. (1972), 'Substance and Mental Identity in Hume's Treatise', The Philosophical Quarterly 22(87), 110--125.Brewer, B. (1992), 'Self-Location and Agency', Mind 101(401), 17--34.Brewer, William Conant, J. (1961), 'Concurrent Causation in Insurance Contracts', Michigan Law Review 59(8), 1141--1190.Bricke, J. (1975), 'Interaction and Physiology', Mind 84(334), 255--259.Brightman, E. S. (1944), 'Do We Have Knowledge-by-Acquaintance of the Self?', The Journal of Philosophy 41(25), 694--696.Brightman, E. S. (1929), 'The Importance of Being Conscious', Journal of Philosophical Studies 4(16), 497--503.Brint, S. (1992), 'Hidden Meanings: Cultural Content and Context in Harrison White's Structural Sociology', Sociological Theory 10(2), 194--208.Britton, K. (1970), 'John Stuart Mill', Philosophy 45(174), 338--340.Broad, C. D. (1944), 'Hr. Von Wright on the Logic of Induction (I.)', Mind 53(209), 1--24.Broad, C. D. (1930), 'The Principles of Demonstrative Induction (I.)', Mind 39(155), 302--317.Broad, C. D. (1920), 'The Relation between Induction and Probability--(Part II.).', Mind 29(113), 11--45.Brock, R. (1964), 'Philosophical Aspects of Medical Criteria', Philosophy 39(147), 63--67.Brooks, D. H. M. (1994), 'How to Perform a Reduction', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 54(4), 803--814.Brown, C. D. (1965), 'Fallacies in Taylor's "Fatalism"', The Journal of Philosophy 62(13), 349--353.Brown, E. (1979), 'The Direction of Causation', Mind 88(351), 334--350.Brown, H. C. (1932), 'Mind--An Event in Physical Nature', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 6, 130--155.Brown, H. C. (1927), 'The Milesian Background of our Scientific Ontology', The Journal of Philosophy 24(14), 365--372.Brown, H. C. (1924), 'Scientific Thought and Reality', The Journal of Philosophy 21(15), 393--410.Brown, J. H. (1964), 'The Logic of the Euthyphro 10A-11B', The Philosophical Quarterly 14(54), 1--14.Brown, P. (1966), 'Infinite Causal Regression', The Philosophical Review 75(4), 510--525.Brown, R. (1977), 'Physical Illness and Mental Health', Philosophy and Public Affairs 7(1), 17--38.Browne, S. S. S. (1942), 'Paralogisms of the Free-Will Problem', The Journal of Philosophy 39(19), 513--520.Browne, S. S. S. (1940), 'Does Freedom Entail Non-Predetermination?', The Philosophical Review 49(5), 571--576.Browning, R. W. (1949), 'On Professor Lewis' Distinction Between Ethics and Valuation', Ethics 59(2), 95--111.Brunswik, E. (1937), 'Psychology as a Science of Objective Relations', Philosophy of Science 4(2), 227--260.Brush, S. G. (1976), 'Statistical Mechanics and the Philosophy of Science: Some Historical Notes', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1976, 551--584.Bubner, R. (1973), 'Action and Reason', Ethics 83(3), 224--236.Buchanan, S. (1924), 'Ontological Argument Redivivus', The Journal of Philosophy 21(19), 505--507.Buchdahl, G. (1965), 'Causality, Causal Laws and Scientific Theory in the Philosophy of Kant', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 16(63), 187--208.Buchdahl, G. (1951), 'Induction and Scientific Method', Mind 60(237), 16--34.Buchdahl, G. (1951), 'Science and Logic: Some Thoughts on Newton's Second Law of Motion in Classical Mechanics', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 2(7), 217--235.Buck, R. C. (1963), 'Reflexive Predictions', Philosophy of Science 30(4), 359--369.Buller, D. J. (1997), 'Individualism and Evolutionary Psychology (Or: In Defense of "Narrow" Functions)', Philosophy of Science 64(1), 74--95.Bunge, M. (1968), 'Physical Time: The Objective and Relational Theory', Philosophy of Science 35(4), 355--388.Bunge, M. (1962), 'Causality: A Rejoinder', Philosophy of Science 29(3), 306--317.Bunge, M. (1961), 'Kinds and Criteria of Scientific Laws', Philosophy of Science 28(3), 260--281.Bunzl, M. (1979), 'Causal Overdetermination', The Journal of Philosophy 76(3), 134--150.Burge, T. (2003), 'Memory and Persons', The Philosophical Review 112(3), 289--337.Burge, T. (1999), 'A Century of Deflation and a Moment about Self-Knowledge', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 73(2), 25--46.Burge, T. (1986), 'Individualism and Psychology', The Philosophical Review 95(1), 3--45.Burge, T. (1980), 'The Content of Propositional Attitudes', Nous 14(1), 53--58.Burkill, A. (1941), 'Modes of Causality', Philosophy 16(62), 185--197.Butler, K. (1996), 'Content, Causal Powers, and Context', Philosophy of Science 63(1), 105--114.Butrick, R. (1971), 'Putnam's Revolution', Philosophy of Science 38(2), 290--292.Butterfield, J. (1992), 'Bell's Theorem: What It Takes', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 43(1), 41--83.Butterfield, J. (1992), 'David Lewis Meets John Bell', Philosophy of Science 59(1), 26--43.Butterfield, J. (1990), 'Causal Independence in EPR Arguments', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1990, 213--225.Butts, R. E. (1973), 'Reply to David Wilson: Was Whewell Interested in True Causes?', Philosophy of Science 40(1), 125--128.Byerly, H. (1990), 'Causes and Laws: The Asymmetry Puzzle', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1990, 545--555.Byerly, H. (1979), 'Substantial Causes and Nomic Determination', Philosophy of Science 46(1), 57--81.Byrne, A. & Hilbert, D. (1995), 'Perception and Causation', The Journal of Philosophy 92(6), 323--329.Cahn, S. (1964), 'Fatalistic Arguments', The Journal of Philosophy 61(10), 295--305.Cahn, S. M. (1977), 'Random Choices', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 37(4), 549--551.Cahn, S. M. (1977), 'Random Choices', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 37(4), 549--551.Cairns, H. (1935), 'Law as a Social Science', Philosophy of Science 2(4), 484--498.Calabresi, G. (1975), 'Concerning Cause and the Law of Torts: An Essay for Harry Kalven, Jr.', The University of Chicago Law Review 43(1), 69--108.Caldin, E. F. (1950), 'Science and Philosophy: Implications or Presuppositions?', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 1(3), 196--210.Calkins, M. W. (1899), 'Time as Related to Causality and to Space', Mind 8(30), 216--232.Campbell, K. (1991), 'Causation, Supervenience, and Method. Reflections on Jonathan Bennett's Events and Their Names', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 51(3), 637--640.Campos, M. (1995), 'Kim on the Exclusion Problem', Philosophical Issues 6, 167--169.Cannavo, S. (1966), 'Extensionality and Randomness in Probability Sequences', Philosophy of Science 33(1/2), 134--146.Capek, M. (1953), 'The Reappearance of the Self in the Last Philosophy of William James', The Philosophical Review 62(4), 526--544.Carlile, W. W. (1914), 'Intercourse as the Basis of Thought', Mind 23(92), 510--521.Carlile, W. W. (1896), 'Causation.--Its Alleged Universality', Mind 5(17), 90--96.Carlile, W. W. (1896), 'The Humist Doctrine of Causation', The Philosophical Review 5(2), 113--134.Carlile, W. W. (1895), 'The Conscience: Its Nature and Origin', International Journal of Ethics 6(1), 63--77.Carmichael, P. A. (1943), 'Science and Causation', The Scientific Monthly 57(3), 202--206.Carr, D. (1979), 'The Logic of Knowing How and Ability', Mind 88(351), 394--409.Carrier, L. S. (1973), 'Professor Shaffer's Refutation of Behaviourism', Mind 82(326), 249--252.Carroll, J. (1990), 'The Humean Tradition', The Philosophical Review 99(2), 185--219.Carroll, J. W. (1998), 'Humean Justified Belief', The Philosophical Quarterly 48(192), 373--378.Carroll, J. W. (1992), 'The Unanimity Theory and Probabilistic Sufficiency', Philosophy of Science 59(3), 471--479.Carroll, J. W. (1988), 'General Causation', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1988, 311--317.Carroll, N. (2001), 'Interpretation, Theatrical Performance, and Ontology', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 59(3), 313--316.Carroll, N. (1987), 'The Nature of Horror', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 46(1), 51--59.Carroll, N. (1984), 'Hume's Standard of Taste', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 43(2), 181--194.Cartwright, N. (2004), 'Causation: One Word, Many Things', Philosophy of Science 71(5), 805--819.Cartwright, N. (1979), 'Causal Laws and Effective Strategies', Nous 13(4), 419--437.Cassidy, J. (1981), 'Ambiguities and Pragmatic Factors in the Units of Selection Controversy', Philosophy of Science 48(1), 95--111.Castaneda, H. (1979), 'Intensionality and Identity in Human Action and Philosophical Method', Nous 13(2), 235--260.Caston, V. (1998), 'Aristotle and the Problem of Intentionality', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 58(2), 249--298.Caston, V. (1997), 'Epiphenomenalisms, Ancient and Modern', The Philosophical Review 106(3), 309--363.Casullo, A. (1987), 'A Defense of Sense-Data', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 48(1), 45--61.Chalmers, D. J. (1999), 'Materialism and the Metaphysics of Modality', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 59(2), 473--496.Champlin, T. S. (1992), 'Solitary Rule-Following', Philosophy 67(261), 285--306.Champlin, T. S. (1987), 'Doing Something for Its Own Sake', Philosophy 62(239), 31--47.Chapman, T. (1970), 'A Note on Bitemporality', Analysis 30(3), 108--110.Chappell, V. C. (1963), 'Causation and the Identification of Actions: Comments', The Journal of Philosophy 60(23), 700--701.Charlton, W. (1986), 'Knowing What We Think', The Philosophical Quarterly 36(143), 196--211.Charlton, W. (1983), 'Causation and Change', Philosophy 58(224), 143--160.Charlton, W. (1981), 'Time', Philosophy 56(216), 149--160.Cheng, C. (1979), 'Consistency and Meaning of the Four-Sentence Teaching in "Ming Ju Hsueh An"', Philosophy East and West 29(3), 275--294.Cheng, C. (1976), 'Model of Causality in Chinese Philosophy: A Comparative Study', Philosophy East and West 26(1), 3--20.Child, W. (1994), 'Vision and Causation: Reply to Hyman', The Philosophical Quarterly 44(176), 361--369.Child, W. (1993), 'Anomalism, Uncodifiability, and Psychophysical Relations', The Philosophical Review 102(2), 215--245.Child, W. (1992), 'Vision and Experience: The Causal theory and the Disjunctive Conception', The Philosophical Quarterly 42(168), 297--316.Chisholm, R. M. (1990), 'Events Without Times An Essay On Ontology', Nous 24(3), 413--427.Chisholm, R. M. (1971), 'States of Affairs Again', Nous 5(2), 179--189.Chisholm, R. M. (1967), '"He Could have Done Otherwise"', The Journal of Philosophy 64(13), 409--417.Chisholm, R. M. & Taylor, R. (1960), 'Making Things to Have Happened', Analysis 20(4), 73--78.Choi, J. (2003), 'Fits and Startles: Cognitivism Revisited', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 61(2), 149--157.Choi, S. (2003), 'The Conserved Quantity Theory of Causation and Closed Systems', Philosophy of Science 70(3), 510--530.Choi, S. (2002), 'Causation and Gerrymandered World Lines: A Critique of Salmon', Philosophy of Science 69(1), 105--117.Christensen, F. (1981), 'The Problem of Inertia', Philosophy of Science 48(2), 232--247.Clapp, L. (2001), 'Disjunctive Properties: Multiple Realizations', The Journal of Philosophy 98(3), 111--136.Clark, A. (1998), 'Time and Mind', The Journal of Philosophy 95(7), 354--376.Clark, J. A. (1947), 'The Meaning of Ethical Propositions', The Philosophical Review 56(6), 631--644.Clark, R. (1965), 'On What Is Naturally Necessary', The Journal of Philosophy 62(21), 613--625.Clarke, R. (1996), 'Contrastive Rational Explanation of Free Choice', The Philosophical Quarterly 46(183), 185--201.Clarke, R. (1993), 'Toward A Credible Agent-Causal Account of Free Will', Nous 27(2), 191--203.Clatterbaugh, K. C. (1980), 'Descartes's Causal Likeness Principle', The Philosophical Review 89(3), 379--402.Claudius, R. H. (1932), 'Causality from the Point of View of the Engineer', The Philosophical Review 41(4), 399--409.Clendinnen, F. J. (1992), 'Nomic Dependence and Causation', Philosophy of Science 59(3), 341--360.Cleve, J. V. (1992), 'Semantic Supervenience and Referential Indeterminacy', The Journal of Philosophy 89(7), 344--361.Cleve, J. V. (1990), 'Mind--Dust or Magic? Panpsychism Versus Emergence', Philosophical Perspectives 4, 215--226.Cleve, J. V. (1979), 'Foundationalism, Epistemic Principles, and the Cartesian Circle', The Philosophical Review 88(1), 55--91.Clifton, R. K.; Butterfield, J. N. & Redhead, M. L. G. (1990), 'Nonlocal Influences and Possible Worlds--A Stapp in the Wrong Direction', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 41(1), 5--58.Clifton, R.; Pagonis, C. & Pitowsky, I. (1992), 'Relativity, Quantum Mechanics and EPR', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1992, 114--128.Clifton, R. & Ruetsche, L. (1999), 'Changing the Subject: Redei on Causal Dependence and Screening off in Relativistic Quantum Field Theory', Philosophy of Science 66, S156--S169.Climo, T. A. & Howells, P. G. A. (1976), 'Possible Worlds in Historical Explanation', History and Theory 15(1), 1--20.Close, D. (1980), 'More on Non-Epistemic Seeing', Mind 89(353), 99--105.Coates, A. (1930), 'Historical Causes', Journal of Philosophical Studies 5(18), 216--229.Cockburn, D. (1995), 'Responsibility and Necessity', Philosophy 70(273), 409--427.Cockburn, D. (1985), 'The Mind, the Brain and the Face', Philosophy 60(234), 477--493.Cohen, F. S. (1939), 'The Relativity of Philosophical Systems and the Method of Systematic Relativism.', The Journal of Philosophy 36(3), 57--72.Cohen, F. S. (1932), 'The Subject Matter of Ethical Science', International Journal of Ethics 42(4), 397--418.Cohen, L. J. (1989), 'Belief and Acceptance', Mind 98(391), 367--389.Cohen, L. J. (1980), 'Bayesianism versus Baconianism in the Evaluation of Medical Diagnoses', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 31(1), 45--62.Cohen, M. F. (1990), 'Obligation and Human Nature in Hume's Philosophy', The Philosophical Quarterly 40(160), 316--341.Cohen, M. F. (1987), 'Causation in History', Philosophy 62(241), 341--360.Cohen, M. R. (1930), 'Vision and Technique in Philosophy', The Philosophical Review 39(2), 127--152.Cohen, M. R. (1929), 'Vision and Technique in Philosophy', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 3, 127--152.Cohen, M. R. (1918), 'Mechanism and Causality in Physics', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 15(14), 365--386.Cohon, R. (1997), 'The Common Point of View in Hume's Ethics', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 57(4), 827--850.Colburn, N. H. (1954), 'Logic and Professor Ryle', Philosophy of Science 21(2), 132--139.Cole, R. (1977), 'Causes and Explanations', Nous 11(4), 347--374.Cole, R. H. (1964), 'Windfall and Probability: A Study of "Cause" in Negligence Law: Part I. Uses of Causal Language', California Law Review 52(3), 459--512.Coleman, J. L. (1984), 'Economics and the Law: A Critical Review of the Foundations of the Economic Approach to Law', Ethics 94(4), 649--679.Collier, J. (1983), 'Frequency-Dependent Causation: A Defense of Giere', Philosophy of Science 50(4), 618--625.Collins, J. (2000), 'Preemptive Prevention', The Journal of Philosophy 97(4), 223--234.Collins, M. T. (1921), 'The Mechanical Versus the Statistical Interpretation of Natural Law', The Philosophical Review 30(3), 255--270.Collins, R. (1987), 'A Micro-Macro Theory of Intellectual Creativity: The Case of German Idealist Philosophy', Sociological Theory 5(1), 47--69.Collins, R. (1984), 'Statistics versus Words', Sociological Theory 2, 329--362.Compton, J. J. (1982), 'Sarte, Merleau-Ponty, and Human Freedom', The Journal of Philosophy 79(10), 577--588.Conee, E. (1992), 'The Truth Connection', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 52(3), 657--669.Cook, J. W. (1988), 'Wittgenstein and Religious Belief', Philosophy 63(246), 427--452.Cooley, W. F. (1911), 'Confessions of an Indeterminist', International Journal of Ethics 21(2), 199--215.Cooper, G. (1990), 'The Explanatory Tools of Theoretical Population Biology', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1990, 165--178.Copp, D. (1992), 'The "Possibility" of a Categorical Imperative: Kant's Groundwork, Part III', Philosophical Perspectives 6, 261--284.Cory, D. (1950), 'Some Notes on the Deliberate Philosophy of Santayana', The Journal of Philosophy 47(5), 113--124.Cory, D. (1948), 'Are Sense-Data "In" the Brain?', The Journal of Philosophy 45(20), 533--548.Cory, D. (1942), 'The Transition from Naive to Critical Realism', The Journal of Philosophy 39(10), 261--268.Cory, D. (1935), 'The Kinds of Perception and Knowledge', The Journal of Philosophy 32(12), 309--322.Costa, M. J. (1986), 'Hume's Argument for the Temporal Priority of Cause over Effect', Analysis 46(2), 89--92.Cotton, J. H. (1956), 'Royce's Case for Idealism', The Journal of Philosophy 53(3), 112--123.Coulborn, R. (1947), 'Survival of the Fittest in the Atomic Age', Ethics 57(4), 235--258.Coulborn, R. (1944), 'The Meaning of History', Ethics 55(1), 46--63.Cousin, D. R. (1941), 'Kant's Concept of Appearance: I', Philosophy 16(62), 169--184.Cousin, D. R. (1941), 'Kant's Concept of Appearance: II', Philosophy 16(63), 272--284.Cousin, D. R. (1940), 'Perceptual Assurance (II.)', Mind 49(194), 150--169.Cowie, F. (1998), 'Mad Dog Nativism', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 49(2), 227--252.Craig, W. L. (1993), 'The Caused Beginning of the Universe: A Response to Quentin Smith', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 44(4), 623--639.Craig, W. L. (1992), 'The Origin and Creation of the Universe: A Reply to Adolf Grunbaum', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 43(2), 233--240.Craig, W. L. (1988), 'Tachyons, Time Travel, and Divine Omniscience', The Journal of Philosophy 85(3), 135--150.Craig, W. L. (1986), 'God, Creation and Mr Davies', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 37(2), 163--175.Cram, H. (1992), 'Fodor's Causal Theory of Representation', The Philosophical Quarterly 42(166), 56--70.Crane, T. (1991), 'Why Indeed? Papineau on Supervenience', Analysis 51(1), 32--37.Crane, T. (1991), 'All The Difference in the World', The Philosophical Quarterly 41(162), 1--25.Crane, T. & Mellor, D. H. (1990), 'There is No Question of Physicalism', Mind 99(394), 185--206.Cranor, C. F. (1995), 'Learning from the Law for Regulatory Science', Law and Philosophy 14(1), 115--145.Cranston, M. (1949), 'Freedom, Discipline and Bondage', Philosophy 24(89), 133--143.Craver, C. F. (2001), 'Role Functions, Mechanisms, and Hierarchy', Philosophy of Science 68(1), 53--74.Crawford, D. D. (1974), 'Propositional and Nonpropositional Perceiving', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 35(2), 201--210.Crespi, A. (1908), 'The Principle of Causality in Italian Scientific Philosophy', Mind 17(67), 350--358.Crissman, P. (1945), 'Causation, Chance, Determinism, and Freedom in Nature', The Scientific Monthly 61(6), 455--464.Crocker, D. A. (1992), 'Functioning and Capability: The Foundations of Sen's and Nussbaum's Development Ethic', Political Theory 20(4), 584--612.Cua, A. S. (1975), 'Practical Causation and Confucian Ethics', Philosophy East and West 25(1), 1--10.Culbertson, J. M. (1961), 'The Lag in Effect of Monetary Policy: Reply', The Journal of Political Economy 69(5), 467--477.Cummins, P. (1968), 'Kant on Outer and Inner Intuition', Nous 2(3), 271--292.Cummins, R. (1996), 'Systematicity', The Journal of Philosophy 93(12), 591--614.Cummins, R. (1983), 'Analysis and Subsumption in the Behaviorism of Hull', Philosophy of Science 50(1), 96--111.Cummins, R. (1978), 'Explanation and Subsumption', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1978, 163--175.Currie, G. (1999), 'Visible Traces: Documentary and the Contents of Photographs', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 57(3), 285--297.Currie, G. (1980), 'The Role of Normative Assumptions in Historical Explanation', Philosophy of Science 47(3), 456--473.Curtis, R. C. (1986), 'Are Methodologies Theories of Scientific Rationality?', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 37(1), 135--161.Cushing, J. T. (1991), 'Quantum Theory and Explanatory Discourse: Endgame for Understanding?', Philosophy of Science 58(3), 337--358.Daly, C. (1994), 'Laws and Coincidences Contrasted', Analysis 54(2), 98--104.Dan-Cohen, M. (1999), 'Harmful Thoughts', Law and Philosophy 18(4), 379--405.Dancy, J. (1995), 'Arguments From Illusion', The Philosophical Quarterly 45(181), 421--438.Daniels, C. B. (1976), 'Spinoza on the Mind-Body Problem: Two Questions', Mind 85(340), 542--558.Daniels, N. (1974), 'IQ, Heritability, and Human Nature', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1974, 143--180.Danto, A. C. (1991), 'Narrative and Style', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 49(3), 201--209.Dardis, A. (1993), 'Sunburn: Independence Conditions on Causal Relevance', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 53(3), 577--598.Das, A. C. (1952), 'Brahman and Maya in Advaita Metaphysics', Philosophy East and West 2(2), 144--154.Dauer, F. W. (1975), 'Towards a Copernican Reading of Hume', Nous 9(3), 269--293.Daveney, T. F. (1966), 'Intentions and Causes', Analysis 27(1), 23--28.David, M. (1997), 'Kim's Functionalism', Nous 31, 133--148.Davidson, D. (1967), 'Causal Relations', The Journal of Philosophy 64(21), 691--703.Davidson, D. (1963), 'Actions, Reasons, and Causes', The Journal of Philosophy 60(23), 685--700.Davidson, W. L. (1884), 'Separation of Questions in Philosophy', Mind 9(36), 548--563.Davies, A. E. (1906), 'The Personal and the Individual', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 3(15), 401--409.Davis, L. H. (1970), 'Individuation of Actions', The Journal of Philosophy 67(15), 520--530.Davis, M. (1996), 'How Much Punishment Does a Bad Samaritan Deserve?', Law and Philosophy 15(2), 93--116.Davis, W. A. (1979), 'Indicative and Subjunctive Conditionals', The Philosophical Review 88(4), 544--564.Davison, S. A. (1994), 'Dretske on the Metaphysics of Freedom', Analysis 54(2), 115--123.Daya (1960), 'Types of Coherence', The Philosophical Quarterly 10(40), 193--204.Dean, W. (1950), 'Negligence: Proof of Causation', Michigan Law Review 48(4), 536--537.Deininger, W. T. (1956), 'Some Reflections on Epistemology and Historical Inquiry', The Journal of Philosophy 53(14), 429--442.Delacy, P. H. (1939), 'The Problem of Causation in Plato's Philosophy', Classical Philology 34(2), 97--115.Delgado, R. (1982), 'Beyond Sindell: Relaxation of Cause-in-Fact Rules for Indeterminate Plaintiffs', California Law Review 70(4), 881--908.Deltete, R. J. (2000), 'Is the Universe Self-Caused?', Philosophy 75(294), 599--603.Demos, R. (1960), 'Lying to Oneself', The Journal of Philosophy 57(18), 588--595.Demos, R. (1946), 'Philosophical Aspects of the Recent Harvard Report on Education', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 7(2), 187--213.Demos, R. (1934), 'The Conception of Derivation in Epistemology', The Journal of Philosophy 31(1), 5--14.Dennes, W. R. (1945), 'Conflict', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 19, 343--376.Dennett, D. C. (2001), 'In Darwin's Wake, Where Am I?', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 75(2), 11+13-30.Dennett, D. C. (1991), 'Real Patterns', The Journal of Philosophy 88(1), 27--51.Dennett, D. C. (1968), 'Features of Intentional Actions', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 29(2), 232--244.Dessler, D. (1991), 'Beyond Correlations: Toward a Causal Theory of War', International Studies Quarterly 35(3), 337--355.DeVito, S. (1996), 'Completeness and Indeterministic Causation', Philosophy of Science 63, S177--S184.Devitt, M. (1998), 'Putting Metaphysics First: A Response to James Tomberlin', Nous 32, 499--502.Devitt, M. (1991), 'Naturalistic Representation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 42(3), 425--443.Dewey, J. (1941), 'Propositions, Warranted Assertibility, and Truth', The Journal of Philosophy 38(7), 169--186.Dewey, J. (1941), 'The Objectivism-Subjectivism of Modern Philosophy', The Journal of Philosophy 38(20), 533--542.Dewey, J. (1926), 'Substance, Power and Quality in Locke', The Philosophical Review 35(1), 22--38.Dewey, J. (1923), 'Values, Liking, and Thought', The Journal of Philosophy 20(23), 617--622.Dewey, J. (1915), 'The Subject-Matter of Metaphysical Inquiry', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 12(13), 337--345.Dewey, J. (1915), 'The Logic of Judgments of Practise', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 12(20), 533--543.Dewey, J. (1902), 'The Evolutionary Method as Applied to Morality', The Philosophical Review 11(2), 107--124.Dewey, J. & Bentley, A. F. (1946), 'Interaction and Transaction', The Journal of Philosophy 43(19), 505--517.Dexter, L. A. (1939), 'Causal Imputation and Purposes of Investigation', Philosophy of Science 6(4), 404--411.Dickie, W. M. (1922), 'A Comparison of the Scientific Method and Achievement of Aristotle and Bacon', The Philosophical Review 31(5), 471--494.Dickson, M. (2000), 'Are There Material Objects in Bohm's Theory?', Philosophy of Science 67(4), 704--710.Dingle, H. (1953), 'Science and Religion', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 4(15), 235--246.Dobbs, H. A. C. (1957), 'Diathesis, the Self-Winding Watch, and Photosynthesis', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 8(30), 140--150.Dolinko, D. (1996), 'Action Theory and Criminal Law', Law and Philosophy 15(3), 293--306.Dommeyer, F. C. (1944), 'Comments on Professor Miller's Calendar Theory of Freedom', The Journal of Philosophy 41(20), 551--553.Donagan, A. (1993), 'Moral Dilemmas, Genuine and Spurious: A Comparative Anatomy', Ethics 104(1), 7--21.Dorato, M. (2000), 'Becoming and the Arrow of Causation', Philosophy of Science 67, S523--S534.Dorato, M. (1996), 'On Becoming, Relativity, and Nonseparability', Philosophy of Science 63(4), 585--604.Dore, C. (1964), 'Ayer on the Causal Theory of Perception', Mind 73(290), 287--290.Dotterer, R. H. (1938), 'Indeterminisms', Philosophy of Science 5(1), 60--72.Double, R. (1988), 'Fear of Sphexishness', Analysis 48(1), 20--26.Dowe, P. (2001), 'Causal Loops and the Independence of Causal Facts', Philosophy of Science 68(3), S89--S97.Dowe, P. (2000), 'The Case for Time Travel', Philosophy 75(293), 441--451.Dowe, P. (1999), 'The Conserved Quantity Theory of Causation and Chance Raising', Philosophy of Science 66, S486--S501.Dowe, P. (1996), 'Backwards Causation and the Direction of Causal Processes', Mind 105(418), 227--248.Dowe, P. (1995), 'Causality and Conserved Quantities: A Reply to Salmon', Philosophy of Science 62(2), 321--333.Dowe, P. (1993), 'On the Reduction of Process Causality to Statistical Relations', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 44(2), 325--327.Dowe, P. (1993), 'On the Reduction of Process Causality to Statistical Relations', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 44(2), 325--327.Dowe, P. (1992), 'Wesley Salmon's Process Theory of Causality and the Conserved Quantity Theory', Philosophy of Science 59(2), 195--216.Doxsee, C. W. (1916), 'Hume's Relation to Malebranche', The Philosophical Review 25(5), 692--710.Drake, D. (1926), 'What is a Mind? Ontological Pluralism versus Ontological Monism', Mind 35(138), 230--236.Drake, D. (1923), 'The Mind-Body Impasse', The Philosophical Review 32(2), 221--228.Dray, W. H. (1986), 'Causal Judgment in Attributive and Explanatory Contexts', Law and Contemporary Problems 49(3), 13--22.Dretske, F. (2000), 'Entitlement: Epistemic Rights without Epistemic Duties?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 60(3), 591--606.Dretske, F. I. (1977), 'Causal Theories of Reference', The Journal of Philosophy 74(10), 621--625.Ducasse, C. J. (1966), 'Critique of Hume's Conception of Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 63(6), 141--148.Ducasse, C. J. (1966), '"Cause" and "Condition"', The Journal of Philosophy 63(9), 238--241.Ducasse, C. J. (1966), 'Concerning Berofsky's "Causality and General Laws"', The Journal of Philosophy 63(18), 524--527.Ducasse, C. J. (1965), 'Causation: Perceivable? Or Only Inferred?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 26(2), 173--179.Ducasse, C. J. (1961), 'Concerning the Uniformity of Causality', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 22(1), 97--101.Ducasse, C. J. (1957), 'On the Analysis of Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 54(13), 422--426.Ducasse, C. J. (1957), 'On the Analysis of Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 54(13), 422--426.Ducasse, C. J. (1951), 'Whewell's Philosophy of Scientific Discovery. II', The Philosophical Review 60(2), 213--234.Ducasse, C. J. (1944), 'A Symposium on Meaning and Truth, Part II Propositions, Truth, and the Ultimate Criterion of Truth', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 4(3), 317--340.Ducasse, C. J. (1941), 'Objectivity, Objective Reference, and Perception', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 2(1), 43--78.Ducasse, C. J. (1939), 'Symbols, Signs, and Signals', The Journal of Symbolic Logic 4(2), 41--52.Ducasse, C. J. (1934), 'On The Attributes of Material Things', The Journal of Philosophy 31(3), 57--72.Ducasse, C. J. (1932), 'Of the Nature and Efficacy of Causes', The Philosophical Review 41(4), 395--399.Ducasse, C. J. (1930), 'Of the Spurious Mystery in Causal Connections', The Philosophical Review 39(4), 398--403.Ducasse, C. J. (1926), 'On the Nature and the Observability of the Causal Relation', The Journal of Philosophy 23(3), 57--68.Ducasse, C. J. (1925), 'Explanation, Mechanism, and Teleology', The Journal of Philosophy 22(6), 150--155.Dudman, V. H. (1984), 'Parsing 'If'-Sentences', Analysis 44(4), 145--153.Dummett, M. (1964), 'Bringing About the Past', The Philosophical Review 73(3), 338--359.Duncker, K. (1941), 'On Pleasure, Emotion, and Striving', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 1(4), 391--430.Dupre, J. (1996), 'The Solution to the Problem of the Freedom of the Will', Nous 30, 385--402.Dupre, J. (1990), 'Probabilistic Causality: A Rejoinder to Ellery Eells', Philosophy of Science 57(4), 690--698.Dupre, J. & Cartwright, N. (1988), 'Probability and Causality: Why Hume and Indeterminism Don't Mix', Nous 22(4), 521--536.Dyreyes, Felix R., J.; Starleaf, D. R. & Wang, G. H. (1980), 'Tests of the Direction of Causation between Money and Income in Six Countries', Southern Economic Journal 47(2), 477--487.Eames, E. R. (1967), 'The Consistency of Russell's Realism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 27(4), 502--511.Earman, J. (1993), 'In Defense of Laws: Reflections on Bas van Fraassen's Laws and Symmetry', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 53(2), 413--419.Earman, J. (1976), 'Causation: A Matter of Life and Death', The Journal of Philosophy 73(1), 5--25.Earman, J. (1974), 'An Attempt to Add a Little Direction to "The Problem of the Direction of Time"', Philosophy of Science 41(1), 15--47.Eaton, H. O. (1932), 'The Unity of Axiological Ethics', International Journal of Ethics 43(1), 20--36.Eaton, M. M. (1994), 'The Intrinsic, Non-Supervenient Nature of Aesthetic Properties', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 52(4), 383--397.Eaton, W. W. (1977), 'An Addendum to Causal Models for the Study of Prevalence', Social Forces 56(2), 703--706.Edgington, D. (1997), 'Mellor on Chance and Causation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 48(3), 411--433.Edgington, D. (1995), 'On Conditionals', Mind 104(414), 235--329.Edmond, G. & Mercer, D. (2002), 'Conjectures and Exhumations: Citations of History, Philosophy and Sociology of Science in US Federal Courts', Law and Literature 14(2), 309--366.Edson, A. W. (1939), 'A Suggestion for Notation in Mathematical Economics', The Quarterly Journal of Economics 54(1), 165--167.Edson, G. R. (1981), 'Causation in Rule 10b-5 Actions for Corporate Mismanagement', The University of Chicago Law Review 48(4), 936--959.Eells, E. (1995), 'Cartwright on Probabilistic Causality: Types, Tokens, and Capacities', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 55(1), 169--175.Eells, E. (1987), 'Probabilistic Causality: Reply to John Dupre', Philosophy of Science 54(1), 105--114.Eells, E. (1987), 'Cartwright and Otte on Simpson's Paradox', Philosophy of Science 54(2), 233--243.Eells, E. (1986), 'Probabilistic Causal Interaction', Philosophy of Science 53(1), 52--64.Eells, E. (1985), 'Levi's "The Wrong Box"', The Journal of Philosophy 82(2), 91--104.Eells, E. & Sober, E. (1986), 'Common Causes and Decision Theory', Philosophy of Science 53(2), 223--245.Eells, E. & Sober, E. (1983), 'Probabilistic Causality and the Question of Transitivity', Philosophy of Science 50(1), 35--57.Egan, F. (1995), 'Folk Psychology and Cognitive Architecture', Philosophy of Science 62(2), 179--196.Egan, F. (1991), 'Must Psychology Be Individualistic', The Philosophical Review 100(2), 179--203.Ehring, D. (1996), 'Mental Causation, Determinables and Property Instances', Nous 30(4), 461--480.Ehring, D. (1990), 'Nonbranching and Nontransitivity', Analysis 50(4), 268--271.Ehring, D. (1989), 'The 'Only $T\_1$ through $T\_2$' Principle', Analysis 49(4), 176--177.Ehring, D. (1987), 'Non-Simultaneous Causation', Analysis 47(1), 28--32.Ehring, D. (1986), 'Causal Processes and Causal Interactions', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1986, 24--32.Ehring, D. (1985), 'Simultaneous Causation and Causal Chains', Analysis 45(2), 98--102.Ehring, D. (1982), 'Manipulability Theory and Event Types', Analysis 42(3), 149--151.Ehring, D. (1982), 'Causal Asymmetry', The Journal of Philosophy 79(12), 761--774.Ehring, D. (1981), 'On Mackie's New Account of Causal Priority', Analysis 41(2), 82--83.Eilan, N. (2001), 'Consciousness, Acquaintance and Demonstrative Thought', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 63(2), 433--440.Elby, A. (1992), 'Should We Explain the EPR Correlations Causally?', Philosophy of Science 59(1), 16--25.Elder, C. L. (2001), 'Mental Causation versus Physical Causation: No Contest', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 62(1), 111--127.Elder, C. L. (2000), 'Physicalism and the Falacy of Composition', The Philosophical Quarterly 50(200), 332--343.Elder, C. L. (1994), 'Laws, Natures, and Contingent Necessities', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 54(3), 649--667.Elder, C. L. (1992), 'An Epistemological Defence of Realism About Necessity', The Philosophical Quarterly 42(168), 317--336.Eldredge, N. (1984), 'Large-Scale Biological Entities and the Evolutionary Process', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1984, 551--566.Elga, A. (2001), 'Statistical Mechanics and the Asymmetry of Counterfactual Dependence', Philosophy of Science 68(3), S313--S324.Elkus, S. A. (1911), 'Mechanism and Vitalism', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 8(13), 355--358.Ellett, Frederick S., J. & Ericson, D. P. (1985), 'Causal Laws and Laws of Association', Nous 19(4), 537--549.Ellis, B. (2000), 'Causal Laws and Singular Causation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 61(2), 329--351.Elugardo, R. (1999), 'Explaining Attitudes: A Practical Approach to the Mind', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 59(2), 513--523.Emery, A. (1935), 'Dialectics versus Mechanics. A Communist Debate on Scientific Method', Philosophy of Science 2(1), 9--38.Emmet, D. (1988), 'How Near Can a Cause Get to its Effect?', The Philosophical Quarterly 38(153), 455--470.Emmet, D. M. (1948), 'The Choice of a World Outlook', Philosophy 23(86), 208--226.Enc, B. (1995), 'Units of Behavior', Philosophy of Science 62(4), 523--542.Enc, B. (1976), 'Identity Statements and Microreductions', The Journal of Philosophy 73(11), 285--306.England, F. E. (1931), 'Cause and Ground', Philosophy 6(24), 459--471.Ennis, R. H. (1982), 'Abandon Causality?', Educational Researcher 11(7), 25--27.Ennis, R. H. (1973), 'On Causality', Educational Researcher 2(6), 4--11.Epstein, R. A. (1979), 'Causation and Corrective Justice: A Reply to Two Critics', The Journal of Legal Studies 8(3), 477--504.Erdmann, B. (1905), 'The Content and Validity of the Causal Law', The Philosophical Review 14(3), 290--307.Eslick, L. J. (1958), 'Substance, Change, and Causality in Whitehead', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 18(4), 503--513.Evans, M. G. (1959), 'Causality and Explanation in the Logic of Aristotle', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 19(4), 466--485.Eveling, H. S. & Leith, G. O. M. (1958), 'When to Use the Paradigm-Case Argument', Analysis 18(6), 150--152.Everson, S. (1988), 'The Difference between Feeling and Thinking', Mind 97(387), 401--413.Ewer, B. C. (1907), 'Determinism and Indeterminism in Motives', The Philosophical Review 16(3), 298--311.Ewing, A. C. (1954), 'The Relation between Mind and Body as a Problem for the Philosopher', Philosophy 29(109), 112--121.Ewing, A. C. (1952), 'Causality and Induction', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 12(4), 465--485.Ewing, A. C. (1937), 'Meaninglessness', Mind 46(183), 347--364.Ewing, A. C. (1930), 'Direct Knowledge and Perception', Mind 39(154), 137--153.Ewing, A. C. (1925), 'The Relation Between Knowing and its Object (I.)', Mind 34(134), 137--153.Faia, M. A. (1968), 'On Alienation, Structural Strain, and Deviancy: A Reply', Social Problems 16(1), 117--120.Fales, E. (1996), 'Plantinga's Case against Naturalistic Epistemology', Philosophy of Science 63(3), 432--451.Fales, E. (1984), 'Davidson's Compatibilism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 45(2), 227--246.Fales, E. (1980), 'Uniqueness and Historical Laws', Philosophy of Science 47(2), 260--276.Falk, A. E. (1981), 'Purpose, Feedback, and Evolution', Philosophy of Science 48(2), 198--217.Farrell, B. A. (1950), 'Experience', Mind 59(234), 170--198.Fawcett, D. (1932), 'On Fundamentals: An Adventure', Philosophy 7(28), 381--393.Fawcett, D. (1922), 'Imaginism and the World-Process', Mind 31(122), 154--168.Feinberg, J. (1968), 'Collective Responsibility', The Journal of Philosophy 65(21), 674--688.Feinberg, J. (1964), 'On Being "Morally Speaking a Murderer"', The Journal of Philosophy 61(5), 158--171.Feinberg, J. (1962), 'Problematic Responsibility in Law and Morals', The Philosophical Review 71(3), 340--351.Ferreira, M. J. (1985), 'Hume's Naturalism-`Proof' and Practice', The Philosophical Quarterly 35(138), 45--57.Fetzer, J. H. (1992), 'What's Wrong with Salmon's History: The Third Decade', Philosophy of Science 59(2), 246--262.Fetzer, J. H. (1974), 'The Likeness of Lawlikeness', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1974, 377--391.Feuer, L. S. (1954), 'Causality in the Social Sciences', The Journal of Philosophy 51(23), 681--695.Feuer, L. S. (1951), 'The Paradox of Verifiability', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 12(1), 24--41.Feuer, L. S. (1948), 'Materialism, Idealism and Science', Philosophy of Science 15(1), 71--75.Field, G. C. (1911), 'The Meaning of Human Freedom', Mind 20(79), 379--393.Field, H. (1982), 'Realism and Relativism', The Journal of Philosophy 79(10), 553--567.Fine, G. (2000), 'Descartes and Ancient Skepticism: Reheated Cabbage?', The Philosophical Review 109(2), 195--234.Fine, G. (1981), 'Aristotle on Determinism: A Review of Richard Sorabji's Necessity, Cause, and Blame', The Philosophical Review 90(4), 561--579.Finnis, J. (1973), 'The Rights and Wrongs of Abortion: A Reply to Judith Thomson', Philosophy and Public Affairs 2(2), 117--145.Firestone, J. M. (1971), 'Remarks on Concept Formation: Theory Building and Theory Testing', Philosophy of Science 38(4), 570--604.Firth, R. (1964), 'Austin and the Argument from Illusion', The Philosophical Review 73(3), 372--382.Fisch, M. (1985), 'Whewell's Consilience of Inductions--An Evaluation', Philosophy of Science 52(2), 239--255.Fischer, J. M. (2000), 'The Significance of Free Will by Robert Kane', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 60(1), 141--148.Fischer, J. M. (1999), 'Recent Work on Moral Responsibility', Ethics 110(1), 93--139.Fischer, J. M. (1988), 'Freedom and Miracles', Nous 22(2), 235--252.Fischer, J. M. (1986), 'Van Inwagen on Free Will', The Philosophical Quarterly 36(143), 252--260.Fischer, J. M. (1982), 'Responsibility and Control', The Journal of Philosophy 79(1), 24--40.Fischer, J. M. & Ravizza, M. (1991), 'Responsibility and Inevitability', Ethics 101(2), 258--278.Fisher, R. A. (1934), 'Indeterminism and Natural Selection', Philosophy of Science 1(1), 99--117.Fisk, M. (1970), 'Capacities and Natures', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1970, 49--62.Fisk, M. (1967), 'A Defence of the Principle of Event Causality', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 18(2), 89--108.Fitch, F. B. (1963), 'A Logical Analysis of Some Value Concepts', The Journal of Symbolic Logic 28(2), 135--142.Fite, W. (1904), 'Herbert Spencer as a Philosopher', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 1(11), 288--293.Fitzgerald, P. (1970), 'Tachyons, Backwards Causation, and Freedom', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1970, 415--436.Flage, D. E. (1982), 'Hume's Dualism', Nous 16(4), 527--541.Fleming, N. (1981), 'Autonomy of the Will', Mind 90(358), 201--223.Fletcher, G. P. (1983), 'The Search for Synthesis in Tort Theory', Law and Philosophy 2(1), 63--88.Flew, A. (1994), 'Anti-Social Determinism', Philosophy 69(267), 21--33.Flew, A. (1985), 'Psychiatry, Law, and Responsibility', The Philosophical Quarterly 35(141), 425--432.Flew, A. (1957), 'Causal Disorder Again', Analysis 17(4), 81--86.Flew, A. (1949), 'Psycho-Analytic Explanation', Analysis 10(1), 8--15.Fodor, J. (1997), 'Special Sciences: Still Autonomous After All These Years', Nous 31, 149--163.Fodor, J. (1987), 'Making Mind Matter More', The Journal of Philosophy 84(11), 642.Fodor, J. A. (1991), 'You Can Fool Some of The People All of The Time, Everything Else Being Equal; Hedged Laws and Psychological Explanations', Mind 100(1), 19--34.Fodor, J. A. (1991), 'A Modal Argument for Narrow Content', The Journal of Philosophy 88(1), 5--26.Fodor, J. A. (1985), 'Fodor's Guide to Mental Representation: The Intelligent Auntie's Vade-Mecum', Mind 94(373), 76--100.Fodor, J. & Lepore, E. (2001), 'Brandom's Burdens: Compositionality and Inferentialism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 63(2), 465--481.Foot, P. (1963), 'Hart and Honore: Causation in the Law', The Philosophical Review 72(4), 505--515.Foot, P. (1957), 'Free Will Involving Determinism', The Philosophical Review 66(4), 439--450.Forbes, H. D. & Tufte, E. R. (1968), 'A Note of Caution in Causal Modelling', The American Political Science Review 62(4), 1258--1264.Forrest, P. (1985), 'Backward Causation in Defence of Free Will', Mind 94(374), 210--217.Forster, M. R. (1986), 'Counterfactual Reasoning in the Bell-Epr Paradox', Philosophy of Science 53(1), 133--144.Forsyth, T. M. (1948), 'Spinoza's Doctrine of God in Relation to His Conception of Causality', Philosophy 23(87), 291--301.Foster, L. (1971), 'Fatalism and Precognition', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 31(3), 341--351.Foster, M. B. (1931), 'The Concrete Universal: Cook Wilson and Bosanquet', Mind 40(157), 1--22.Foston, H. (1908), 'Non-Phenomenality and Otherness', Mind 17(65), 1--19.Foston, H. (1906), 'The Constitution of Thought', Mind 15(60), 486--503.van Fraassen, B. C. (1997), 'Putnam's Paradox: Metaphysical Realism Revamped and Evaded', Nous 31, 17--42.van Fraassen, B. C. (1993), 'Armstrong, Cartwright, and Earman on Laws and Symmetry', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 53(2), 431--444.Frank, L. K. (1935), 'Structure, Function and Growth', Philosophy of Science 2(2), 210--235.Frank, L. K. (1934), 'Causation: An Episode in the History of Thought', The Journal of Philosophy 31(16), 421--428.Frank, L. K. (1924), 'The Development of Science', The Journal of Philosophy 21(1), 5--25.Frankel, C. (1957), 'Explanation and Interpretation in History', Philosophy of Science 24(2), 137--155.Frankel, H. (1976), 'Harre on Causation', Philosophy of Science 43(4), 560--569.Frankena, W. K. (1966), 'J. D. Wild on Responsibility', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 27(1), 90--96.Franklin, F. & Franklin, C. L. (1888), 'Mill's Natural Kinds', Mind 13(49), 83--85.Franklin, R. L. (1983), 'On Understanding', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 43(3), 307--328.Franklin, R. L. (1962), 'Moral Libertarianism', The Philosophical Quarterly 12(46), 24--35.Freddoso, A. J. (1991), 'God's General Concurrence With Secondary Causes: Why Conservation Is Not Enough', Philosophical Perspectives 5, 553--585.Freedman, D. (1995), 'Discussion of Causal Diagrams for Empirical Research by J. Pearl', Biometrika 82(4), 692--693.Freeman, M. (1978), 'Edmund Burke and the Theory of Revolution', Political Theory 6(3), 277--297.Freistadt, H. (1957), 'Dialetical Materialism: A Further Discussion', Philosophy of Science 24(1), 25--40.Frey, R. G. (1978), 'Causal Responsibility and Contributory Causation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 39(1), 106--119.Fricke, C. (1990), 'Explaining the Inexplicable. The Hypotheses of the Faculty of Reflective Judgement in Kant's Third Critique', Nous 24(1), 45--62.Fried, C. (1964), 'Moral Causation', Harvard Law Review 77(7), 1258--1270.Fried, M. J. & Frolik, L. A. (1995), 'The Limits of Law: Litigation, Lawyers and the Search for Justice in Russell Banks' "The Sweet Hereafter"', Cardozo Studies in Law and Literature 7(1), 1--29.Friedman, K. (1982), 'Is Intertheoretic Reduction Feasible?', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 33(1), 17--40.Friedman, K. S. (1980), 'Analysis of Causality in Terms of Determinism', Mind 89(356), 544--564.Friedmann, W. (1939), 'Law Revision Committee Eighth Report (Contributory Negligence)', The Modern Law Review 3(2), 154--156.Fries, H. S. (1952), 'Is the $ $-Function Description "Complete?" A Layman's Question', Philosophy of Science 19(2), 166--169.Fries, H. S. (1947), 'Science, Causation, and Value', Philosophy of Science 14(3), 179--180.Fries, H. S. (1937), 'The Method of Proving Ethical Realism', The Philosophical Review 46(5), 485--502.Fries, H. S. (1929), 'Some Attitudes and Considerations and a Biological Argument for Epiphenomenalism', The Journal of Philosophy 26(23), 626--634.Frisch, M. (1999), 'Van Fraassen's Dissolution of Putnam's Model-Theoretic Argument', Philosophy of Science 66(1), 158--164.Fumerton, R. (1998), 'Replies to My Three Critics', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 58(4), 927--937.Fumerton, R. (1992), 'Skepticism and Reasoning to the Best Explanation', Philosophical Issues 2, 149--169.Fumerton, R. A. (1976), 'Subjunctive Conditionals', Philosophy of Science 43(4), 523--538.Gale, R. M. (1961), 'Professor Ducasse on Determinism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 22(1), 92--96.Gallie, W. B. (1955), 'Explanations in History and the Genetic Sciences', Mind 64(254), 160--180.Gallie, W. B. (1939), 'An Interpretation of Causal Laws', Mind 48(192), 409--426.Gallois, A. (1981), 'Locke on Causation, Compatibilism and Newcomb's Problem', Analysis 41(1), 42--46.Gallois, A. (1979), 'How Not to Make a Newcomb Choice', Analysis 39(1), 49--53.Ganeri, J.; Noordhof, P. & Ramachandran, M. (1996), 'Counterfactuals and Preemptive Causation', Analysis 56(4), 219--225.Gangadean, A. K. (1975), 'Formal Aspects of Causality', Philosophy East and West 25(1), 65--70.Garcia, L. L. (1992), 'Divine Freedom and Creation', The Philosophical Quarterly 42(167), 191--213.Gardner, M. R. (1982), 'Predicting Novel Facts', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 33(1), 1--15.Gardner, M. R. (1977), 'Relationism and Relativity', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 28(3), 215--233.Gardner, M. R. (1972), 'Two Deviant Logics for Quantum Theory: Bohr and Reichenbach', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 23(2), 89--109.Garfield, J. L. (1989), 'The Myth of Jones and the Mirror of Nature: Reflections on Introspection', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 50(1), 1--26.Garnett, A. C. (1950), 'Must Empiricism be Materialistic and Behavioristic?', The Journal of Philosophy 47(9), 250--255.Garnett, A. C. (1950), 'Responsibility and Self-Determination', The Journal of Philosophy 47(18), 526--530.Garnett, A. C. (1942), 'Scientific Method and the Concept of Emergence', The Journal of Philosophy 39(18), 477--486.Garnett, A. C. & Murphy, A. E. (1938), 'Comments and Criticisms', The Journal of Philosophy 35(19), 522--530.Garrett, B. J. (1995), 'Non-Reductionism and John Searle's The Rediscovery of the Mind', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 55(1), 209--215.Garrett, D. (2001), 'Replies', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 62(1), 205--215.Garrett, D. (1993), 'The Representation of Causation and Hume's Two Definitions of `Cause'', Nous 27(2), 167--190.Garrett, D. (1979), 'Spinoza's "Ontological" Argument', The Philosophical Review 88(2), 198--223.Garry, A. (1983), 'Abortion: Models of Responsibility', Law and Philosophy 2(3), 371--396.Garver, E. (1984), 'Aristotle's Genealogy of Morals', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 44(4), 471--492.Gaskin, R. (1998), 'Fatalism, Bivalence and the Past', The Philosophical Quarterly 48(190), 83--88.Gasking, D. (1955), 'Causation and Recipes', Mind 64(256), 479--487.Gasper, P. (1992), 'Reduction and Instrumentalism in Genetics', Philosophy of Science 59(4), 655--670.Gatens-Robinson, E. (1993), 'Why Falsification Is the Wrong Paradigm for Evolutionary Epistemology: An Analysis of Hull's Selection Theory', Philosophy of Science 60(4), 535--557.Gaulin, S. J. C. (1986), 'A Logical Structure for Human Sociobiology', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1986, 75--86.Gauthier, D. P. (1968), 'How Decisions are Caused (But Not Predicted)', The Journal of Philosophy 65(6), 170--171.Gavrin, J. B. (1944), 'Causation and Channeling', The Journal of Philosophy 41(3), 69--78.Gay, R. (1985), 'Ethical Pluralism: A Reply to Dancy', Mind 94(374), 250--262.Gellner, E. (1957), 'Ideal Language and Kinship Structure', Philosophy of Science 24(3), 235--242.Gellner, E. (1951), 'Knowing How and Validity', Analysis 12(2), 25--35.Gentry, G. (1946), 'Eternal Objects and the Philosophy of Organism', Philosophy of Science 13(3), 252--260.Gentry, G. (1943), 'The Logic of the Sensum Theory', Philosophy of Science 10(2), 81--89.Gentry, G. (1943), 'Reference and Relation', The Journal of Philosophy 40(10), 253--261.Gertler, B. (2001), 'Introspecting Phenomenal States', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 63(2), 305--328.Gewirth, A. (1988), 'Ethical Universalism and Particularism', The Journal of Philosophy 85(6), 283--302.Gewirth, A. (1981), 'Are There Any Absolute Rights?', The Philosophical Quarterly 31(122), 1--16.Gibbons, D. C. (1971), 'Observations on the Study of Crime Causation', The American Journal of Sociology 77(2), 262--278.Gibbons, J. (2001), 'Externalism and Knowledge of the Attitudes', The Philosophical Quarterly 51(202), 13--28.Gibbons, J. (2001), 'Knowledge in Action', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 62(3), 579--600.Gibbons, J. (1996), 'Externalism and Knowledge of Content', The Philosophical Review 105(3), 287--310.Gibbons, P. C. (1965), 'Process and Prediction', Philosophy 40(152), 143--151.Gibbs, J. P. (2003), 'A Formal Restatement of Durkheim's "Division of Labor" Theory', Sociological Theory 21(2), 103--127.Giere, R. N. (1984), 'Causal Models with Frequency Dependence', The Journal of Philosophy 81(7), 384--391.Gifford, F. (1986), 'Sober's Use of Unanimity in the Units of Selection Problem', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1986, 473--482.Gillett, G. (1999), 'Consciousness and Lesser States: The Evolutionary Foothills of the Mind', Philosophy 74(289), 331--360.Gillett, G. (1989), 'Perception and Neuroscience', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 40(1), 83--103.Gilman, B. I. (1923), 'Reading the Kritik Afresh', The Journal of Philosophy 20(5), 113--127.Ginet, C. (1989), 'Reasons Explanation of Action: An Incompatibilist Account', Philosophical Perspectives 3, 17--46.Ginnane, W. J. (1960), 'Thoughts', Mind 69(275), 372--390.Ginzburg, B. (1934), 'Probability and the Philosophical Foundations of Scientific Knowledge', The Philosophical Review 43(3), 258--278.Gjelsvik, O. (1988), 'A Note on Objects and Events', Analysis 48(1), 15--18.Glannon, W. (1999), 'Responsibility and Control: Fischer's and Ravizza's Theory of Moral Responsibility', Law and Philosophy 18(2), 187--213.Glennan, S. S. (1997), 'Capacities, Universality, and Singularity', Philosophy of Science 64(4), 605--626.Glennan, S. S. (1997), 'Probable Causes and the Distinction between Subjective and Objective Chance', Nous 31(4), 496--519.Glennan, S. S. (1994), 'Why There Can't Be a Logic of Induction', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1994, 78--86.Glymour, B. (2001), 'Selection, Indeterminism, and Evolutionary Theory', Philosophy of Science 68(4), 518--535.Glymour, B. (1998), 'Contrastive, Non-Probabilistic Statistical Explanations', Philosophy of Science 65(3), 448--471.Glymour, C. (1998), 'What Went Wrong? Reflections on Science by Observation and the Bell Curve', Philosophy of Science 65(1), 1--32.Glymour, C. (1986), 'Statistics and Causal Inference: Comment: Statistics and Metaphysics', Journal of the American Statistical Association 81(396), 964--966.Godfrey-Smith, P. (2000), 'On the Theoretical Role of "Genetic Coding"', Philosophy of Science 67(1), 26--44.Godfrey-Smith, P. (2000), 'Explanatory Symmetries, Preformation, and Developmental Systems Theory', Philosophy of Science 67, S322--S331.Goetz, S. C. (1988), 'A Noncausal Theory of Agency', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 49(2), 303--316.Gold, D. (1962), 'Independent Causation in Multivariate Analysis: The Case of Political Alienation and Attitude Toward a School Bond Issue', American Sociological Review 27(1), 85--87.Gold, S. (1986), 'Causation in Toxic Torts: Burdens of Proof, Standards of Persuasion, and Statistical Evidence', The Yale Law Journal 96(2), 376--402.Golding, M. P. (1962), 'Causation in the Law', The Journal of Philosophy 59(4), 85--95.Goldman, A. H. (1978), 'Visual Belief', Nous 12(3), 317--328.Goldman, A. I. (1986), 'The Cognitive and Social Sides of Epistemology', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1986, 295--311.Goldman, A. I. (1979), 'Action, Causation, and Unity', Nous 13(2), 261--270.Goldman, A. I. (1976), 'Discrimination and Perceptual Knowledge', The Journal of Philosophy 73(20), 771--791.Goldman, A. I. (1969), 'The Compatibility of Mechanism and Purpose', The Philosophical Review 78(4), 468--482.Goldman, A. I. (1967), 'A Causal Theory of Knowing', The Journal of Philosophy 64(12), 357--372.Goldstein, J. (1997), 'Social Psychology and Nonlinear Dynamical Systems Theory', Psychological Inquiry 8(2), 125--128.Golightly, C. L. (1952), 'Mind-Body, Causation and Correlation', Philosophy of Science 19(3), 225--227.Gollob, H. F. & Reichardt, C. S. (1987), 'Taking Account of Time Lags in Causal Models', Child Development 58(1), 80--92.Good, I. J. (1961), 'A Causal Calculus (I)', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 11(44), 305--318.Goodey, C. F. (1999), 'Politics, Nature, and Necessity: Were Aristotle's Slaves Feeble Minded?', Political Theory 27(2), 203--224.Goodhue, E. W. (1925), 'Economics as a Social Philosophy', International Journal of Ethics 36(1), 54--70.Goodin, R. E. (1989), 'The Ethics of Smoking', Ethics 99(3), 574--624.Goodin, R. E. (1985), 'Nuclear Disarmament as a Moral Certainty', Ethics 95(3), 641--658.Goodin, R. E. (1985), 'Negating Positive Desert Claims', Political Theory 13(4), 575--598.Goodman, L. E. (1992), 'Time, Creation, and the Mirror of Narcissus', Philosophy East and West 42(1), 69--112.Goosens, W. K. (1979), 'Causal Chains and Counterfactuals', The Journal of Philosophy 76(9), 489--495.Goosens, W. K. (1978), 'Reduction by Molecular Genetics', Philosophy of Science 45(1), 73--95.Gordin, W. (1926), 'The Philosophy of Relativity', The Journal of Philosophy 23(19), 517--524.Gordy, J. P. (1894), 'The Test of Belief', The Philosophical Review 3(3), 257--277.Gorovitz, S. (1965), 'Causal Judgments and Causal Explanations', The Journal of Philosophy 62(23), 695--711.Gorovitz, S. (1964), 'Leaving the Past Alone', The Philosophical Review 73(3), 360--371.Goswami, A. (2001), 'Physics within Nondual Consciousness', Philosophy East and West 51(4), 535--544.Gotlind, E. (1957), 'The Appreciation of Poetry: A Proposal of Certain Empirical Inquiries', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 15(3), 322--330.Gotshalk, D. W. (1937), 'The Metaphysical Situation', The Philosophical Review 46(5), 513--522.Gracia, J. J. E. (2001), 'Borges's "Pierre Menard": Philosophy or Literature?', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 59(1), 45--57.Graham, G. & Horgan, T. (1994), 'Southern Fundamentalism and the End of Philosophy', Philosophical Issues 5, 219--247.Graham, P. & Charlton, B. G. (1998), 'Should Epidemiologists Be Pragmatists, Biostatisticians, or Clinical Scientists?', Epidemiology 9(2), 221--222.Gram, M. S. (1972), 'Causation and Direct Realism', Philosophy of Science 39(3), 388--396.Grant, R. M. (1964), 'Causation and "The Ancient World View"', Journal of Biblical Literature 83(1), 34--40.Green, L. (1962), 'The Causal Relation Issue in Negligence Law', Michigan Law Review 60(5), 543--576.Green, O. H. (1973), 'Some Supposed Advantages of Materialism', Analysis 33(4), 124--129.Greenspan, P. S. (1993), 'Free Will and the Genome Project', Philosophy and Public Affairs 22(1), 31--43.Greenspan, P. S. (1992), 'Subjective Guilt and Responsibility', Mind 101(402), 287--303.Gregory, J. C. (1951), 'The Concept of Mind and the Unconscious', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 2(5), 52--57.Gregory, J. C. (1930), 'From Magic to Science', Journal of Philosophical Studies 5(19), 379--391.Gregory, J. C. (1922), 'Dr. McTaggart and Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 19(19), 515--525.Grene, M. (1963), 'Causes', Philosophy 38(144), 149--159.Grey, D. (1954), 'Berkeley on Other Selves: A Study in Fugue', The Philosophical Quarterly 4(14), 28--44.Grey, W. (1999), 'Troubles with Time Travel', Philosophy 74(287), 55--70.Griesemer, J. (2000), 'Development, Culture, and the Units of Inheritance', Philosophy of Science 67, S348--S368.Griesemer, J. R. (1990), 'Material Models in Biology', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1990, 79--93.Griffing, H. (1896), 'On the Relations of Psychology to Other Sciences', The Philosophical Review 5(5), 489--501.Griffiths, P. E. (2001), 'Genetic Information: A Metaphor in Search of a Theory', Philosophy of Science 68(3), 394--412.Griffiths, P. E. (1996), 'The Historical Turn in the Study of Adaptation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 47(4), 511--532.Gruen, W. (1936), 'Determinism, Fatalism, and Historical Materialism', The Journal of Philosophy 33(23), 617--628.Grunbaum, A. (2001), 'Does Freudian Theory Resolve "The Paradoxes of Irrationality"?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 62(1), 129--143.Grunbaum, A. (1989), 'The Pseudo-Problem of Creation in Physical Cosmology', Philosophy of Science 56(3), 373--394.Grunbaum, A. (1989), 'The Pseudo-Problem of Creation in Physical Cosmology', Philosophy of Science 56(3), 373--394.Grunbaum, A. (1983), 'Freud's Theory: The Perspective of a Philosopher of Science', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 57(1), 5--31.Grunbaum, A. (1976), 'Is Preacceleration of Particles in Dirac's Electrodynamics a Case of Backward Causation? The Myth of Retrocausation in Classical Electrodynamics', Philosophy of Science 43(2), 165--201.Grunbaum, A. (1956), 'Historical Determinism, Social Activism, and Predictions in the Social Sciences', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 7(27), 236--240.Grunbaum, A. (1953), 'Some Remarks on Professor Ushenko's Interpretation of Causal Law', The Journal of Philosophy 50(4), 115--120.Grunbaum, A. & Janis, A. I. (1979), 'Retrocausation and the Formal Assimilation of Classical Electrodynamics to Newtonian Mechanics: A Reply to Nissim-Sabat's "On Grunbaum and Retrocausation"', Philosophy of Science 46(1), 136--160.Grunbaum, A. & Janis, A. I. (1977), 'Is There Backward Causation in Classical Electrodynamics?', The Journal of Philosophy 74(8), 475--482.Gruner, R. (1967), 'Plurality of Causes', Philosophy 42(162), 367--374.Grunfeld, C. (1956), 'Breach of Statutory Duty. Proof of Causation', The Modern Law Review 19(5), 530--532.Gulick, R. V. (1995), 'How Should We Understand the Relation between Intentionality and Phenomenal Consciousness?', Philosophical Perspectives 9, 271--289.Gulick, R. V. (1995), 'Why the Connection Argument Doesn't Work', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 55(1), 201--207.Gurney, E. (1887), 'Further Problems of Hypnotism (I.)', Mind 12(46), 212--232.Gustafson, D. (1974), 'Expressions of Intentions', Mind 83(331), 321--340.Haack, R. J. (1967), 'Recipes and Causes', Mind 76(301), 98--102.Haack, S. (1996), 'Precis of Evidence and Inquiry: Towards Reconstruction in Epistemology', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 56(3), 611--614.Hacker, P. M. S. (1998), 'Davidson on Intentionality and Externalism', Philosophy 73(286), 539--552.Hacker, P. M. S. (1982), 'Events and Objects in Space and Time', Mind 91(361), 1--19.Hacker, P. M. S. (1981), 'Events and the Exemplification of Properties', The Philosophical Quarterly 31(124), 242--247.Haeberlin, H. K. (1917), 'The Concept of the Unconscious', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 14(20), 543--550.Haines, N. (1955), 'Responsibility and Accountability', Philosophy 30(113), 141--163.Hale, B. (1986), 'The Compleat Projectivist', The Philosophical Quarterly 36(142), 65--84.Hale, B. & Wright, C. (1994), 'A Reductio Ad Surdum? Field on the Contingency of Mathematical Objects', Mind 103(410), 169--184.Hall, D. L. (1978), 'Process and Anarchy: A Taoist Vision of Creativity', Philosophy East and West 28(3), 271--285.Hall, E. W. (1943), 'Perception as Fact and as Knowledge', The Philosophical Review 52(5), 468--489.Hall, E. W. (1934), 'Time and Causality', The Philosophical Review 43(4), 333--350.Hall, E. W. (1928), 'Some Meanings of Meaning in Dewey's Experience and Nature', The Journal of Philosophy 25(7), 169--181.Hall, J. R. (1992), 'Where History and Sociology Meet: Forms of Discourse and Sociohistorical Inquiry', Sociological Theory 10(2), 164--193.Hall, N. (2004), 'Rescued from the Rubbish Bin: Lewis on Causation', Philosophy of Science 71(5), 1107--1114.Hall, N. (2000), 'Causation and the Price of Transitivity', The Journal of Philosophy 97(4), 198--222.Hall, T. S. (1968), 'On Biological Analogs of Newtonian Paradigms', Philosophy of Science 35(1), 6--27.Hallie, P. P. (1951), 'Maine de Biran and the Empiricist Tradition', The Philosophical Quarterly 1(2), 152--164.Halmos, P. (1959), 'Social Science and Social Change', Ethics 69(2), 102--119.Hamilton, A. (1995), 'A New Look at Personal Identity', The Philosophical Quarterly 45(180), 332--349.Hammond, A. L. (1925), 'On Some Alleged Incapacities of Intellect', The Philosophical Review 34(6), 557--579.Hancock, R. (1962), 'Interpersonal and Physical Causation', The Philosophical Review 71(3), 369--376.Handfield, T. (2001), 'Dispositional Essentialism and the Possibility of a Law-Abiding Miracle', The Philosophical Quarterly 51(205), 484--494.Handy, R. (1958), 'Philosophy's Neglect of the Social Sciences', Philosophy of Science 25(2), 117--124.Hanfling, O. (1979), 'Hume's Idea of Necessary Connexion', Philosophy 54(210), 501--514.Hankins, F. H. (1925), 'Individual Freedom with some Sociological Implications of Determinism', The Journal of Philosophy 22(23), 617--634.Hanson, N. R. (1955), 'Causal Chains', Mind 64(255), 289--311.Hardcastle, V. G. (1998), 'On the Matter of Minds and Mental Causation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 58(1), 1--25.Hardie, W. F. R. (1976), 'Concepts of Consciousness in Aristotle', Mind 85(339), 388--411.Hardie, W. F. R. (1971), 'Willing and Acting', The Philosophical Quarterly 21(84), 193--206.Hardie, W. F. R. (1957), 'My Own Free Will', Philosophy 32(120), 21--38.Harman, G. H. (1970), 'Knowledge, Reasons, and Causes', The Journal of Philosophy 67(21), 841--855.Harper, W. (1984), 'Ratifiability and Causal Decision Theory: Comments on Eells and Seidenfeld', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1984, 213--228.Harre, R. (1973), 'Surrogates for Necessity', Mind 82(327), 358--380.Harre, R. (1964), 'Concepts and Criteria', Mind 73(291), 353--363.Harre, R. & Madden, E. H. (1973), 'Natural Powers and Powerful Natures', Philosophy 48(185), 209--230.Harris, E. E. (1959), 'Teleology and Teleological Explanation', The Journal of Philosophy 56(1), 5--25.Harris, E. E. (1958), 'Selfhood and Godhood', The Philosophical Review 67(4), 538--545.Harris, E. E. (1956), 'The Mind-Dependence of Objects', The Philosophical Quarterly 6(24), 223--235.Harris, J. (1982), 'Bad Samaritans Cause Harm', The Philosophical Quarterly 32(126), 60--69.Harris, N. G. E. (1981), 'Causes and Events', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 42(2), 236--253.Harris, W. T. (1894), 'Kant's Third Antinomy and his Fallacy Regarding the First Cause', The Philosophical Review 3(1), 1--13.Harrison, C. (1974), 'Totalities and the Logic of First Cause Arguments', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 35(1), 1--19.Harrison, J. (1999), 'The Impossibility of 'Possible' Worlds', Philosophy 74(287), 5--28.Hartland-Swann, J. (1947), 'Descartes' "Simple Natures"', Philosophy 22(82), 139--152.Hartman, H. G. (1916), 'A Revised Conception of Causation and its Implications', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 13(18), 477--490.Hartmann, H. G. (1914), 'A Definition of Causation: A Reply to Professor Sheldon', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 11(24), 655--667.Hartshorne, C. (1963), 'Real Possibility', The Journal of Philosophy 60(21), 593--605.Hartshorne, C. (1958), 'Freedom Requires Indeterminism and Universal Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 55(19), 793--811.Hartshorne, C. (1958), 'I. The Philosophy of Creative Synthesis', The Journal of Philosophy 55(22), 944--953.Hartshorne, C. (1954), 'Causal Necessities: An Alternative to Hume', The Philosophical Review 63(4), 479--499.Hartshorne, C. (1949), 'Chance, Love, and Incompatibility', The Philosophical Review 58(5), 429--450.Hartung, F. E. (1952), 'Problems of the Sociology of Knowledge', Philosophy of Science 19(1), 17--32.Hartung, F. E. (1944), 'Operationism as a Cultural Survival', Philosophy of Science 11(4), 227--232.Hartz, G. A. (1992), 'Leibniz's Phenomenalisms', The Philosophical Review 101(3), 511--549.Harvey, J. W. (1931), 'Cosmic Purpose', Philosophy 6(23), 295--306.Haugeland, J. (1990), 'The Intentionality All-Stars', Philosophical Perspectives 4, 383--427.Hausman, D. (1983), 'Are There Causal Relations among Dependent Variables?', Philosophy of Science 50(1), 58--81.Hausman, D. M. (1997), 'Causation, Agency, and Independence', Philosophy of Science 64, S15--S25.Hausman, D. M. (1996), 'Causation and Counterfactual Dependence Reconsidered', Nous 30(1), 55--74.Hausman, D. M. (1993), 'Linking Causal and Explanatory Asymmetry', Philosophy of Science 60(3), 435--451.Hausman, D. M. (1992), 'Thresholds, Transitivity, Overdetermination, and Events', Analysis 52(3), 159--163.Hausman, D. M. (1989), 'The Insufficiency of Nomological Explanation', The Philosophical Quarterly 39(154), 22--35.Hausman, D. M. (1984), 'Causal Priority', Nous 18(2), 261--279.Hausman, D. M. (1982), 'Causal and Explanatory Asymmetry', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1982, 43--54.Hausman, D. M. (1981), 'John Stuart Mill's Philosophy of Economics', Philosophy of Science 48(3), 363--385.Hausman, D. & Woodward, J. (2004), 'Manipulation and the Causal Markov Condition', Philosophy of Science 71(5), 846--856.Hawkins, R. J. (1976), 'Simplicity, Resemblance and Contrariety in Hume's Treatise', The Philosophical Quarterly 26(102), 24--38.Hawley, K. (1999), 'Persistence and Non-Supervenient Relations', Mind 108(429), 53--67.Haydon, G. (1978), 'On Being Responsible', The Philosophical Quarterly 28(110), 46--57.Heal, J. (1979), 'Sentence Meaning and Word Meaning--I', The Philosophical Quarterly 29(115), 97--110.Healey, R. (1997), 'Nonlocality and the Aharonov-Bohm Effect', Philosophy of Science 64(1), 18--41.Healey, R. A. (1992), 'Causation, Robustness, and EPR', Philosophy of Science 59(2), 282--292.Heathcote, A. W. (1954), 'William Whewell's Philosophy of Science', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 4(16), 302--314.Heathcote, A. & Armstrong, D. M. (1991), 'Causes and Laws', Nous 25(1), 63--73.Heck, Richard G., J. (1995), 'The Sense of Communication', Mind 104(413), 79--106.Hedman, C. G. (1972), 'On When There Must Be a Time-Difference between Cause and Effect', Philosophy of Science 39(4), 507--511.Heil, J. (1989), 'Minds Divided', Mind 98(392), 571--583.Heil, J. (1978), 'Traces of Things Past', Philosophy of Science 45(1), 60--72.Heinaman, R. (1988), 'Compulsion and Voluntary Action in the Eudemian Ethics', Nous 22(2), 253--281.Heinemann, F. H. (1948), 'Truths of Reason and Truths of Fact', The Philosophical Review 57(5), 458--480.Helm, P. (1975), 'Are "Cambridge" Changes Non-Events?', Analysis 35(4), 140--144.Hempel, C. G. (1942), 'The Function of General Laws in History', The Journal of Philosophy 39(2), 35--48.Hempel, C. G. & Oppenheim, P. (1948), 'Studies in the Logic of Explanation', Philosophy of Science 15(2), 135--175.Hendel, C. W. (1953), 'The Subjective as a Problem: An Essay in Criticism of Naturalistic and Existential Philosophies', The Philosophical Review 62(3), 327--354.Hendrick, C. (1995), 'Evolutionary Psychology and Models of Explanation', Psychological Inquiry 6(1), 47--49.Herrick, C. L. (1904), 'The Law of Congruousness and its Logical Application to Dynamic Realism', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 1(22), 595--603.Hertzberg, L. (1975), 'Blame and Causality', Mind 84(336), 500--515.Hesslow, G. (1981), 'The Transitivity of Causation', Analysis 41(3), 130--133.Hesslow, G. (1981), 'Causality and Determinism', Philosophy of Science 48(4), 591--605.Hesslow, G. (1976), 'Two Notes on the Probabilistic Approach to Causality', Philosophy of Science 43(2), 290--292.Hicks, J. (1984), 'The "New Causality": An Explanation', Oxford Economic Papers 36(1), 12--15.Hickson, J. W. A. (1938), 'Recent Attacks on Causal Knowledge', The Philosophical Review 47(6), 595--606.Hickson, J. W. A. (1935), 'Causality and Recent Physics', The Philosophical Review 44(6), 534--543.Higginbotham, J. (1998), 'Conceptual Competence', Philosophical Issues 9, 149--162.Higginson, G. D. (1935), 'Stimulus, Sensation, and Meaning', The Journal of Philosophy 32(24), 645--650.Hill, C. S. (1996), 'Process Reliabilism and Cartesian Scepticism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 56(3), 567--581.Hilpinen, R. (1988), 'Knowledge and Conditionals', Philosophical Perspectives 2, 157--182.Hilton, G. (1972), 'Causal Inference Analysis: A Seductive Process', Administrative Science Quarterly 17(1), 44--55.Hinshaw, Virgil, J. (1959), 'Determinism versus Continuity', Philosophy of Science 26(4), 310--324.Hinton, J. M. (1966), 'Seeing and Causes', Philosophy 41(158), 348--355.Hintz, H. W. (1958), 'Causation, Will, and Creativity', The Journal of Philosophy 55(12), 514--520.Hitchcock, C. (2001), 'The Intransitivity of Causation Revealed in Equations and Graphs', The Journal of Philosophy 98(6), 273--299.Hitchcock, C. (2001), 'A Tale of Two Effects', The Philosophical Review 110(3), 361--396.Hitchcock, C. (1998), 'The Common Cause Principle in Historical Linguistics', Philosophy of Science 65(3), 425--447.Hitchcock, C. R. (1996), 'Causal Decision Theory and Decision-theoretic Causation', Nous 30(4), 508--526.Hitchcock, C. R. (1995), 'Salmon on Explanatory Relevance', Philosophy of Science 62(2), 304--320.Hobart, R. E. (1934), 'Free Will as Involving Determination and Inconceivable Without It', Mind 43(169), 1--27.Hobart, R. E. (1930), 'Hume Without Scepticism (I)', Mind 39(155), 273--301.Hobart, R. E. (1930), 'Hume Without Scepticism (II.)', Mind 39(156), 409--425.Hobbs, J. (1993), 'Ex Post Facto Explanations', The Journal of Philosophy 90(3), 117--136.Hochberg, H. (1981), 'Natural Necessity and Laws of Nature', Philosophy of Science 48(3), 386--399.Hochberg, H. (1967), 'Dispositional Properties', Philosophy of Science 34(1), 10--17.Hodgson, S. H. (1879), 'On Causation', Mind 4(16), 500--519.Hoernle, R. F. A. (1927), 'Broad and Hume on Causation and Volition', The Journal of Philosophy 24(2), 29--36.Hofstadter, A. (1953), 'Universality, Explanation, and Scientific Law', The Journal of Philosophy 50(4), 101--115.Hofstadter, A. (1951), 'Professor Ryle's Category-Mistake', The Journal of Philosophy 48(9), 257--270.Hofstadter, A. (1948), 'A Conception of Empirical Metaphysics', The Journal of Philosophy 45(16), 421--435.Hofstadter, A. (1935), 'Power and Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 32(1), 5--19.Holland, A. J. (1977), 'Can Mannison Avoid a Causal Theory of Knowledge?', The Philosophical Quarterly 27(107), 158--161.Holland, P. W. (1988), 'Causal Inference, Path Analysis, and Recursive Structural Equations Models', Sociological Methodology 18, 449--484.Holland, P. W. (1988), '[Employment Discrimination and Statistical Science]: Comment: Causal Mechanism or Causal Effect: Which Is Best for Statistical Science?', Statistical Science 3(2), 186--188.Holland, P. W. (1986), 'Statistics and Causal Inference', Journal of the American Statistical Association 81(396), 945--960.Hollands, E. H. (1907), 'Possibility and Reality', The Philosophical Review 16(6), 604--615.Hollister, W. W. (1953), 'Conduct and the Circle', The Journal of Philosophy 50(3), 57--70.Holman, C. D. J.; Arnold-Reed, D. E.; de Klerk, N.; McComb, C. & English, D. R. (2001), 'Special Article: A Psychometric Experiment in Causal Inference to Estimate Evidential Weights Used by Epidemiologists', Epidemiology 12(2), 246--255.Holt, D. L. & Holt, R. G. (1993), 'Regularity in Nonlinear Dynamical Systems', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 44(4), 711--727.Holt, E. B. (1920), 'Professor Henderson's "Fitness" and the Locus of Concepts', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 17(14), 365--381.Holt, E. B. (1915), 'Response and Cognition I: The Specific-Response Relation', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 12(14), 365--373.Holt, E. B. (1915), 'Response and Cognition II.: Cognition as Response', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 12(15), 393--409.Honderich, T. (1996), 'Consequentialism, Moralities of Concern, and Selfishness', Philosophy 71(278), 499--520.Honderich, T. (1991), 'Better the Union Theory', Analysis 51(3), 166--173.Honderich, T. (1987), 'Causation: Rejoinder to Sanford', Philosophy 62(239), 77--83.Honderich, T. (1982), 'The Argument for Anomalous Monism', Analysis 42(1), 59--64.Honderich, T. (1980), 'Critical Notice', Mind 89(353), 121--133.Honeywell, J. A. (1969), 'The Poetic Theory of Visvanatha', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 28(2), 165--176.Hook, S. (1934), 'What is Materialism?', The Journal of Philosophy 31(9), 235--242.Hook, S. (1928), 'The Philosophy of Dialectical Materialism. II', The Journal of Philosophy 25(6), 141--155.Hook, S. (1927), 'The Irrationality of the Irrational', The Journal of Philosophy 24(16), 421--437.Hooper, C. E. (1923), 'A Realistic Outlook (III)', The Philosophical Review 32(5), 512--525.Hooper, C. E. (1917), 'The Meaning of "The Universe"', Mind 26(102), 129--145.Horan, B. L. (1994), 'The Statistical Character of Evolutionary Theory', Philosophy of Science 61(1), 76--95.Horgan, T. (1997), 'Kim on Mental Causation and Causal Exclusion', Nous 31, 165--184.Horgan, T. (1996), 'Kim on the Mind--Body Problem', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 47(4), 579--607.Horgan, T. (1993), 'From Supervenience to Superdupervenience: Meeting the Demands of a Material World', Mind 102(408), 555--586.Horgan, T. (1992), 'Review Essay: From Cognitive Science to Folk Psychology: Computation, Mental Representation, and Belief', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 52(2), 449--484.Horgan, T. (1989), 'Mental Quausation', Philosophical Perspectives 3, 47--76.Horgan, T. (1987), 'Supervenient Qualia', The Philosophical Review 96(4), 491--520.Horgan, T. (1984), 'Functionalism, Qualia, and the Inverted Spectrum', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 44(4), 453--469.Horgan, T. (1981), 'Counterfactuals and Newcomb's Problem', The Journal of Philosophy 78(6), 331--356.Horgan, T. (1981), 'Action Theory without Actions', Mind 90(359), 406--414.Horgan, T. (1978), 'The Case Against Events', The Philosophical Review 87(1), 28--47.Horgan, T. & Woodward, J. (1985), 'Folk Psychology is Here to Stay', The Philosophical Review 94(2), 197--226.Hornsby, J. (1982), 'Reply to Lowe on Actions', Analysis 42(3), 152--153.Horowitz, A. (1999), 'Is There a Problem in Physicalist Epiphenomenalism?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 59(2), 421--434.Horowitz, I. A. & Bordens, K. S. (1990), 'An Experimental Investigation of Procedural Issues in Complex Tort Trials', Law and Human Behavior 14(3), 269--285.Horwich, P. (1993), 'Explanatory Relations between the Direction of Causation and the Fork Asymmetry', Analysis 53(3), 154--155.Horwich, P. (1985), 'Decision Theory in Light of Newcomb's Problem', Philosophy of Science 52(3), 431--450.Hospers, J. (1946), 'On Explanation', The Journal of Philosophy 43(13), 337--356.House, E. R. (1991), 'Realism in Research', Educational Researcher 20(6), 2-9+25.Howarth, D. (1987), 'O Madness of Discourse, That Cause Sets up with and against Itself!', The Yale Law Journal 96(6), 1389--1424.Huber, V. L.; Podsakoff, P. M. & Todor, W. D. (1985), 'A Dimensional Analysis of Supervisor and Subordinate Attributions of Success and Failure', Journal of Occupational Behaviour 6(2), 131--142.Hughes, C. (1994), 'The Essentiality of Origin and the Individuation of Events', The Philosophical Quarterly 44(174), 26--44.Hull, D. L. (1978), 'The Principles of Biological Classification: The Use and Abuse of Philosophy', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1978, 130--153.Hull, D. L. (1974), 'Informal Aspects of Theory Reduction', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1974, 653--670.Humber, J. M. (1981), 'Recognizing Clear and Distinct Perceptions', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 41(4), 487--507.Humberstone, I. L. (1992), 'Direction of Fit', Mind 101(401), 59--83.Humphreys, P. (1997), 'How Properties Emerge', Philosophy of Science 64(1), 1--17.Humphreys, P. (1985), 'Why Propensities Cannot be Probabilities', The Philosophical Review 94(4), 557--570.Humphreys, P. (1982), 'Aleatory Explanations Expanded', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1982, 208--223.Humphreys, P. (1980), 'Probabilistic Causality and Multiple Causation', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1980, 25--37.Humphreys, P. W. (1984), 'Quantitative Probabilistic Causality and Structural Scientific Realism', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1984, 329--342.Humphreys, P. & Freedman, D. (1996), 'The Grand Leap', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 47(1), 113--123.Hunt, I. E. & Suchting, W. A. (1969), 'Force and "Natural Motion"', Philosophy of Science 36(3), 233--251.Hunter, G. (1962), 'Hume on Is and Ought', Philosophy 37(140), 148--152.Hurley, S. L. (1999), 'Responsibility, Reason, and Irrelevant Alternatives', Philosophy and Public Affairs 28(3), 205--241.Husak, D. N. (1980), 'Omissions, Causation and Liability', The Philosophical Quarterly 30(121), 318--326.Husik, I. (1913), 'Theory of Independence', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 10(13), 347--353.Hutten, E. H. (1960), 'Physics and Biology', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 11(42), 101--108.Hutten, E. H. (1951), 'On the Principle of Action by Contact', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 2(5), 45--51.Hutto, D. (1999), 'A Cause for Concern: Reasons, Causes and Explanations', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 59(2), 381--401.Hyman, J. (1994), 'Vision and Power', The Journal of Philosophy 91(5), 236--252.Hyman, J. (1993), 'Vision, Causation and Occlusion', The Philosophical Quarterly 43(171), 210--214.van Inwagen, P. (1997), 'Materialism and the Psychological-Continuity Account of Personal Identity', Nous 31, 305--319.van Inwagen, P. (1997), 'Fischer on Moral Responsibility', The Philosophical Quarterly 47(188), 373--381.van Inwagen, P. (1979), 'Laws and Counterfactuals', Nous 13(4), 439--453.van Inwagen, P. (1978), 'Ability and Responsibility', The Philosophical Review 87(2), 201--224.Irzik, G. (1996), 'Can Causes Be Reduced to Correlations?', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 47(2), 249--270.Irzik, G. (1992), 'Cartwright, Capacities, and Probabilities', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1992, 239--250.Irzik, G. (1990), 'Singular Causation and Law', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1990, 537--543.Irzik, G. (1986), 'Causal Modeling and the Statistical Analysis of Causation', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1986, 12--23.Irzik, G. & Meyer, E. (1987), 'Causal Modeling: New Directions for Statistical Explanation', Philosophy of Science 54(4), 495--514.Israel, D.; Perry, J. & Tutiya, S. (1993), 'Executions, Motivations, and Accomplishments', The Philosophical Review 102(4), 515--540.Iyengar, K. R. S. (1939), 'The Notion of Dependence', The Philosophical Review 48(5), 506--524.Jackson, F. (2003), 'Narrow Content and Representation, or Twin Earth Revisited', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 77(2), 55--70.Jackson, F. (1998), 'Causal Roles and Higher-Order Properties', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 58(3), 657--661.Jackson, F. (1996), 'The Primary Quality View of Color', Nous 30, 199--219.Jackson, F. (1996), 'Mental Causation', Mind 105(419), 377--413.Jackson, F. & Pettit, P. (1990), 'Program Explanation: A General Perspective', Analysis 50(2), 107--117.Jackson, F. & Pettit, P. (1990), 'Causation in the Philosophy of Mind', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 50, 195--214.Jackson, R. (1937), 'Mill's Joint Method (I)', Mind 46(184), 417--436.Jacobitti, S. D. (1979), 'Causes, Reasons, and Voting', Political Theory 7(3), 390--413.Jacobson, A. J. (1986), 'Causality and the Supposed Counterfactual Conditional in Hume's Enquiry', Analysis 46(3), 131--133.Jacobson, N. P. (1969), 'The Possibility of Oriental Influence in Hume's Philosophy', Philosophy East and West 19(1), 17--37.Jacovides, M. (1999), 'Locke's Resemblance Theses', The Philosophical Review 108(4), 461--496.Jacquette, D. (1989), 'Adventures in the Chinese Room', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 49(4), 605--623.Jaeger, R. A. (1976), 'Logical Subtraction and the Analysis of Action', Analysis 36(3), 141--146.James, S. (1982), 'The Duty to Relieve Suffering', Ethics 93(1), 4--21.James, W. (1904), 'The Pragmatic Method', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 1(25), 673--687.Jamieson, D. & Bekoff, M. (1992), 'On Aims and Methods of Cognitive Ethology', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1992, 110--124.Jarrett, J. P. (1984), 'On the Physical Significance of the Locality Conditions in the Bell Arguments', Nous 18(4), 569--589.Jeffrey, R. (1992), 'Probability Kinematics and Causality', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1992, 365--373.Jenkins, I. (1954), 'The Human Function of Art', The Philosophical Quarterly 4(15), 128--146.Jennings, R. (1989), 'Scientific Quasi-Realism', Mind 98(390), 225--245.Jensen, O. C. (1966), 'Responsibility, Freedom, and Punishment', Mind 75(298), 224--238.Jermier, J. M. & Schriesheim, C. A. (1978), 'Causal Analysis in the Organizational Sciences and Alternative Model Specification and Evaluation', The Academy of Management Review 3(2), 326--337.Joad, C. E. M. (1929), 'Mind and Body', Journal of Philosophical Studies 4(14), 225--240.Jobe, E. K. (1985), 'Explanation, Causality, and Counterfactuals', Philosophy of Science 52(3), 357--389.Johnson, A. H. (1969), 'Whitehead as Teacher and Philosopher', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 29(3), 351--376.Johnson, A. H. (1945), 'Whitehead's Theory of Actual Entities: Defence and Criticism', Philosophy of Science 12(4), 237--295.Johnson, B. (2001), 'Toward a New Classification of Nonexperimental Quantitative Research', Educational Researcher 30(2), 3--13.Johnson, C. D. (1972), 'Davidson on Primitive Actions That Cause Deaths', Analysis 33(2), 36--41.Johnson, D. (1991), 'Induction and Modality', The Philosophical Review 100(3), 399--430.Johnson, O. A. (1954), 'Human Freedom in the Best of All Possible Worlds', The Philosophical Quarterly 4(15), 147--155.Johnson, R. J. (1963), 'A Commentary on "Radical Behaviorism"', Philosophy of Science 30(3), 274--285.Johnston, M. (1989), 'Fission and the Facts', Philosophical Perspectives 3, 369--397.Johnstone, Henry W., J. (1956), 'Hume's Arguments Concerning Causal Necessity', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 16(3), 331--340.Jonas, H. (1950), 'Causality and Perception', The Journal of Philosophy 47(11), 319--324.Joseph, A. (1980), 'Karman, Self-Knowledge and I-Ching Divination', Philosophy East and West 30(1), 65--75.Jourdain, P. E. B. (1919), 'Causality, Induction, and Probability (I.)', Mind 28(110), 162--179.Joyce, J. M. (2000), 'Why We Still Need the Logic of Decision', Philosophy of Science 67, S1--S13.Jr., O. P. (2001), 'Counterfactual Histories: The Beginning of Quantum Physics', Philosophy of Science 68(3), S519--S530.Jr., R. C. S. (1999), 'Leibniz on Freedom and Necessity: Critical Notice of Robert Adams, Leibniz: Determinist, Theist, and Idealist', The Philosophical Review 108(2), 245--277.Kaiser, C. H. (1936), 'The Continuity of Change. I', The Journal of Philosophy 33(23), 628--639.Kaiser, D. N. (1969), 'Philippa Foot and the Concepts of Law, Intention, and Accident', Mind 78(310), 273--277.Kalupahana, D. J. (1975), 'Causality: Introduction', Philosophy East and West 25(1).Kane, A. (1991), 'Cultural Analysis in Historical Sociology: The Analytic and Concrete Forms of the Autonomy of Culture', Sociological Theory 9(1), 53--69.Kane, R. (2000), 'Responses to Bernard Berofsky, John Martin Fischer and Galen Strawson', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 60(1), 157--167.Kane, R. (1989), 'Two Kinds of Incompatibilism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 50(2), 219--254.Kapitan, T. (1996), 'Modal Principles in the Metaphysics of Free Will', Nous 30, 419--445.Kapitan, T. (1986), 'Deliberation and the Presumption of Open Alternatives', The Philosophical Quarterly 36(143), 230--251.Kapitan, T. (1986), 'Responsibility and Free Choice', Nous 20(2), 241--260.Kaplan, A. (1942), 'Are Moral Judgments Assertions?', The Philosophical Review 51(3), 280--303.Katz, B. D. (1978), 'Kim on Events', The Philosophical Review 87(3), 427--441.Katz, J. (1983), 'Causality and Indeterminism', Philosophy of Science 50(1), 164--166.Katz, J. J. (1994), 'Names Without Bearers', The Philosophical Review 103(1), 1--39.Katz, L. (1977), 'Representation of Disease Etiologies by Certain Stochastic Models', Journal of Applied Probability 14(4), 663--674.Kauffman, S. A. (1976), 'Constraints on the Sociobiologists' Program', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1976, 32--47.Kaufman, A. S. (1966), 'Practical Decision', Mind 75(297), 25--44.Kaye, D. & Aickin, M. (1984), 'A Comment on Causal Apportionment', The Journal of Legal Studies 13(1), 191--208.Keeling, S. V. (1934), 'Cartesian Mechanism', Philosophy 9(33), 51--66.Keeling, S. V. (1927), 'Philosophy in France', Journal of Philosophical Studies 2(7), 377--384.Keller, E. F. (2000), 'Models of and Models for: Theory and Practice in Contemporary Biology', Philosophy of Science 67, S72--S86.Kelsen, H. (1941), 'Causality and Retribution', Philosophy of Science 8(4), 533--556.Kennedy, J. B. (1995), 'On the Empirical Foundations of the Quantum No-Signalling Proofs', Philosophy of Science 62(4), 543--560.Kernohan, A. (1987), 'Teleology and Logical Form', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 38(1), 27--34.Khatchadourian, H. (1958), 'On Professor Lafferty's "The Meta-Physical Status of Qualities"', The Journal of Philosophy 55(10), 397--412.Kim, C. (1971), 'Cartesian Dualism and The Unity of a Mind', Mind 80(319), 337--353.Kim, J. (1997), 'The Mind-Body Problem: Taking Stock After Forty Years', Nous 31, 185--207.Kim, J. (1995), 'Mental Causation: What? Me Worry?', Philosophical Issues 6, 123--151.Kim, J. (1995), 'Mental Causation in Searle's "Biological Naturalism"', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 55(1), 189--194.Kim, J. (1993), 'Mental Causation in a Physical World', Philosophical Issues 3, 157--176.Kim, J. (1992), 'Multiple Realization and the Metaphysics of Reduction', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 52(1), 1--26.Kim, J. (1989), 'The Myth of Nonreductive Materialism', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 63(3), 31--47.Kim, J. (1984), 'Concepts of Supervenience', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 45(2), 153--176.Kim, J. (1977), 'Perception and Reference without Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 74(10), 606--620.Kim, J. (1974), 'Noncausal Connections', Nous 8(1), 41--52.Kim, J. (1973), 'Causation, Nomic Subsumption, and the Concept of Event', The Journal of Philosophy 70(8), 217--236.Kim, J. (1973), 'Causes and Counterfactuals', The Journal of Philosophy 70(17), 570--572.Kim, J. (1971), 'Causes and Events: Mackie on Causation', The Journal of Philosophy 68(14), 426--441.Kincaid, H. (2000), 'Global Arguments and Local Realism about the Social Sciences', Philosophy of Science 67, S667--S678.Kincaid, H. (1990), 'Assessing Functional Explanations in the Social Sciences', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1990, 341--354.King, H. R. (1949), 'Whitehead's Doctrine of Causal Efficacy', The Journal of Philosophy 46(4), 85--100.King, H. R. (1947), 'A. N. Whitehead and the Concept of Metaphysics', Philosophy of Science 14(2), 132--151.King, W. L. (1963), 'Causality: Eternal or Momentary?', Philosophy East and West 13(2), 117--135.Kiser, E. (1999), 'Comparing Varieties of Agency Theory in Economics, Political Science, and Sociology: An Illustration from State Policy Implementation', Sociological Theory 17(2), 146--170.Kitcher, P. (2001), 'Real Realism: The Galilean Strategy', The Philosophical Review 110(2), 151--197.Kitcher, P. (2000), 'Reviving the Sociology of Science', Philosophy of Science 67, S33--S44.Kitcher, P. (1999), 'Kant's Epistemological Problem and Its Coherent Solution', Nous 33, 415--441.Kitcher, P. (1999), 'Kant on Self-Consciousness', The Philosophical Review 108(3), 345--386.Kitcher, P. (1999), 'Essence and Perfection', Ethics 110(1), 59--83.Kitcher, P. (1995), 'Revisiting Kant's Epistemology: Skepticism, Apriority, and Psychologism', Nous 29(3), 285--315.Kitcher, P. (1992), 'The Naturalists Return', The Philosophical Review 101(1), 53--114.Kitcher, P. (1986), 'The Transformation of Human Sociobiology', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1986, 63--74.Kitcher, P. (1985), 'Two Approaches to Explanation', The Journal of Philosophy 82(11), 632--639.Kitcher, P. (1982), 'Kant on Self-Identity', The Philosophical Review 91(1), 41--72.Klami, H. T.; Sorvettula, J. & Hatakka, M. (1991), 'Evidence and Legal Reasoning: On the Intertwinement of the Probable and the Reasonable', Law and Philosophy 10(1), 73--107.Klee, R. (1992), 'Anomalous Monism, Ceteris Paribus and Psychological Explanation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 43(3), 389--403.Klee, R. L. (1984), 'Micro-Determinism and Concepts of Emergence', Philosophy of Science 51(1), 44--63.Klein, D. M. (1987), 'Causation in Sociology Today: A Revised View', Sociological Theory 5(1), 19--26.Kleiner, S. A. (1985), 'Darwin's and Wallace's Revolutionary Research Programme', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 36(4), 367--392.Klepper, H. (1990), 'Torts of Necessity: A Moral Theory of Compensation', Law and Philosophy 9(3), 223--239.Kline, A. D. (1985), 'Humean Causation and the Necessity of Temporal Discontinuity', Mind 94(376), 550--556.Kline, A. D. (1982), 'The "Established Maxim" and Causal Chains', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1982, 65--74.Kline, A. D. (1980), 'Are There Cases of Simultaneous Causation?', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1980, 292--301.Kline, A. D. (1980), 'Screening-off and the Temporal Asymmetry of Explanation', Analysis 40(3), 139--143.Kneale, W. (1961), 'Universality and Necessity', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 12(46), 89--102.Knowles, J. (1999), 'Physicalism, Teleology and the Miraculous Coincidence Problem', The Philosophical Quarterly 49(195), 164--181.Knowlton, E. C. (1922), 'Causality in Samson Agonistes', Modern Language Notes 37(6), 333--339.Knox, H. V. (1897), 'On the Nature of the Notion of Externality', Mind 6(22), 204--227.Koertge, N. (1992), 'Explanation and Its Problems', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 43(1), 85--98.Korb, K. B. & Wallace, C. S. (1997), 'In Search of the Philosopher's Stone: Remarks on Humphreys and Freedman's Critique of Causal Discovery', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 48(4), 543--553.Korpi, W. (1985), 'Power Resources Approach vs. Action and Conflict: On Causal and Intentional Explanations in the Study of Power', Sociological Theory 3(2), 31--45.Koslowski, B. & Okagaki, L. (1986), 'Non-Humean Indices of Causation in Problem-Solving Situations: Causal Mechanism, Analogous Effects, and the Status of Rival Alternative Accounts', Child Development 57(5), 1100--1108.Koslowski, B.; Okagaki, L.; Lorenz, C. & Umbach, D. (1989), 'When Covariation Is Not Enough: The Role of Causal Mechanism, Sampling Method, and Sample Size in Causal Reasoning', Child Development 60(6), 1316--1327.Kraft, J. & Kraft, A. (1976), 'Income Velocity and Interest Rates: A Time Series Test of Causality: Comment', Journal of Money, Credit and Banking 8(1), 123--125.Kress, K. (1987), 'The Interpretive Turn', Ethics 97(4), 834--860.Kretzmann, N. (1983), 'Goodness, Knowledge, and Indeterminacy in the Philosophy of Thomas Aquinas', The Journal of Philosophy 80(10), 631--649.Krikorian, Y. H. (1934), 'Causality', Philosophy 9(35), 319--327.Krishan, D. (1954), 'Social Change--An Attempt at a Study in Conflicting Patterns of Social Action', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 14(4), 567--573.Kun, A. (1978), 'Evidence for Preschoolers' Understanding of Causal Direction in Extended Causal Sequences', Child Development 49(1), 218--222.Kundi, M. (2006), 'Causality and the Interpretation of Epidemiologic Evidence', Environmental Health Perspectives 114(7), 969--974.Kunst, R. M. & Marin, D. (1989), 'On Exports and Productivity: A Causal Analysis', The Review of Economics and Statistics 71(4), 699--703.Kurtz, P. W. (1956), 'Human Nature, Homeostasis, and Value', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 17(1), 36--55.Kurtz, P. W. (1955), 'Naturalistic Ethics and the Open Question', The Journal of Philosophy 52(5), 113--128.Kurtzman, H. S. (1983), 'Modern Conceptions of Memory', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 44(1), 1--19.Kvanvig, J. L. (1999), 'Lewis on Finkish Dispositions', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 59(3), 703--710.Kvart, I. (1997), 'Cause and Some Positive Causal Impact', Nous 31, 401--432.Kvart, I. (1994), 'Causal Independence', Philosophy of Science 61(1), 96--114.Kvart, I. (1993), 'Seeing That and Seeing As', Nous 27(3), 279--302.L., J. M. (1932), 'Legal Cause and Criminal Responsibility', University of Pennsylvania Law Review and American Law Register 81(2), 189--194.L., P. A. (1930), 'Torts: Negligence: Proximate Cause', Michigan Law Review 28(5), 609--610.Lachs, J. (1963), 'Epiphenomalism and the Notion of Cause', The Journal of Philosophy 60(6), 141--146.Ladd, G. T. (1903), 'Brief Critique of "Psycho-Physical Parallelism"', Mind 12(47), 374--380.Ladd, G. T. (1892), 'Psychology as So-Called "Natural Science"', The Philosophical Review 1(1), 24--53.Ladd, G. T. (1888), 'Dr. Cattell on "Elements of Physiological Psychology"', Mind 13(50), 308--312.Ladd, J. (1952), 'Free Will and Voluntary Action', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 12(3), 392--405.Lafleur, L. J. (1952), 'A Footnote on Descartes and Hume', The Journal of Philosophy 49(25), 780--783.Lafleur, L. J. (1943), 'The Object of Observation and Knowledge', Philosophy 18(71), 195--203.Lafleur, L. J. (1941), 'Epistemological Functionalism', The Philosophical Review 50(5), 471--482.LaFollette, H. & Shanks, N. (1995), 'Two Models of Models in Biomedical Research', The Philosophical Quarterly 45(179), 141--160.Laing, B. M. (1944), 'Kant and Natural Science', Philosophy 19(74), 216--232.Laing, B. M. (1937), 'Hume's Dialogues concerning Natural Religion', Philosophy 12(46), 175--190.Laing, B. M. (1929), 'Freedom and Determinism', Journal of Philosophical Studies 4(16), 467--480.Lang, D. B. (1958), 'Point Counterpoint: The Emergence of Fancy and Imagination in Coleridge', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 16(3), 384--397.Lange, M. (1999), 'Why Are the Laws of Nature So Important to Science?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 59(3), 625--652.Lange, M. (1995), 'Spearman's Principle', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 46(4), 503--521.Lange, M. (1993), 'When Would Natural Laws Have Been Broken?', Analysis 53(4), 262--269.Langer, S. K. (1936), 'On a Fallacy in "Scientific Fatalism"', International Journal of Ethics 46(4), 473--483.Langsam, H. (1994), 'Kant, Hume, and Our Ordinary Concept of Causation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 54(3), 625--647.Langton, R. (1990), 'Whose Right? Ronald Dworkin, Women, and Pornographers', Philosophy and Public Affairs 19(4), 311--359.Latham, N. (1994), 'Causally Irrelevant Reasons and Action Solely from the Motive of Duty', The Journal of Philosophy 91(11), 599--618.Laubichler, M. D. (2000), 'Symposium "The Organism in Philosophical Focus"--An Introduction', Philosophy of Science 67, S256--S259.Laudisa, F. (1999), 'A Note on Nonlocality, Causation, and Lorentz Invariance', Philosophy of Science 66, S72--S81.Laudisa, F. (1995), 'Einstein, Bell, and Nonseparable Realism', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 46(3), 309--329.Laurie, H. (1893), 'Methods of Inductive Inquiry', Mind 2(7), 319--338.Laurie, S. S. (1894), 'Reflexions Suggested by Psychophysical Materialism', Mind 3(9), 56--76.Lavine, T. Z. (1950), 'Knowledge as Interpretation: An Historical Survey', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 11(1), 88--103.Leavens, A. (1988), 'A Causation Approach to Criminal Omissions', California Law Review 76(3), 547--591.Lebergott, S. (1944), 'Chance and Circumstance: Are Laws of History Possible?', The Journal of Philosophy 41(15), 393--411.Lee, D. (1949), 'Being and Value in a Primitive Culture', The Journal of Philosophy 46(13), 401--415.Leeds, S. & Healey, R. (1996), 'A Note on van Fraassen's Modal Interpretation of Quantum Mechanics', Philosophy of Science 63(1), 91--104.Leighton, J. A. (1910), 'Perception and Physical Reality', The Philosophical Review 19(1), 1--21.Leighton, J. A. (1904), 'On the Metaphysical Significance of Relations', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 1(26), 701--707.Lennox, J. G. (1994), 'Putting Philosophy of Science to the Test: The Case of Aristotle's Biology', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1994, 239--247.Lenzen, V. F. (1944), 'The Concept of Reality in Physical Theory', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 18, 321--344.Leplin, J. (1988), 'Is Essentialism Unscientific?', Philosophy of Science 55(4), 493--510.Lepore, E. & Fodor, J. (1993), 'Precis of Holism: A Shopper's Guide', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 53(3), 637--640.Leslie, J. (1991), 'Ensuring Two Bird Deaths With One Throw', Mind 100(1), 73--86.Leuba, J. H. (1912), 'Religion and the Discovery of Truth', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 9(15), 406--411.Levi, I. (1985), 'Epicycles', The Journal of Philosophy 82(2), 104--106.Levi, I. (1983), 'The Wrong Box', The Journal of Philosophy 80(9), 534--542.Levin, J. (1997), 'Consciousness Disputed', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 48(1), 91--107.Levin, M. (1997), 'You Can Always Count on Reliabilism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 57(3), 607--617.Levin, M. E. (1976), 'The Extensionality of Causation and Causal-Explanatory Contexts', Philosophy of Science 43(2), 266--277.Levin, M. E. & Levin, M. R. (1978), 'Lavoisier's Slow Burn', Philosophy of Science 45(4), 626--629.Levine, J. (1998), 'Conceivability and the Metaphysics of Mind', Nous 32(4), 449--480.Levison, A. (1983), 'Might Events be Propositions?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 44(2), 169--188.Lewis, D. (2000), 'Causation as Influence', The Journal of Philosophy 97(4), 182--197.Lewis, D. (1994), 'Humean Supervenience Debugged', Mind 103(412), 473--490.Lewis, D. (1979), 'Counterfactual Dependence and Time's Arrow', Nous 13(4), 455--476.Lewis, D. (1973), 'Causation', The Journal of Philosophy 70(17), 556--567.Lewis, H. D. (1953), 'God and Nature', Philosophy 28(105), 164--171.Liao, T. F. (1992), 'Theory Construction and Development in Sociology: A Reply to Willer and to Harris and Walker', Sociological Theory 10(1), 118--121.Liebert, A. (1929), 'Contemporary German Philosophy', The Philosophical Review 38(6), 539--556.Lillie, R. S. (1951), 'Biology and Unitary Principle', Philosophy of Science 18(3), 193--207.Lillie, R. S. (1942), 'The Problem of Synthesis in Biology', Philosophy of Science 9(1), 59--71.Lillie, R. S. (1940), 'Biological Causation', Philosophy of Science 7(3), 314--336.Lillie, R. S. (1931), 'Types of Physical Determination and the Activities of Living Organisms', The Journal of Philosophy 28(21), 561--573.Lindley, D. V. (1982), 'The Role of Randomization in Inference', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1982, 431--446.Lindley, T. F. (1987), 'David Hume and Necessary Connections', Philosophy 62(239), 49--58.Liu, C. (1994), 'The Aharonov-Bohm Effect and the Reality of Wave Packets', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 45(4), 977--1000.Lloyd, A. C. (1955), 'The Logical Form of Law Statements', Mind 64(255), 312--318.Lloyd, E. A. (2005), 'Why the Gene Will Not Return', Philosophy of Science 72(2), 287--310.Lloyd, E. A. (1989), 'A Structural Approach to Defining Units of Selection', Philosophy of Science 56(3), 395--418.Loar, B. (1993), 'Can We Confirm Supervenient Properties?', Philosophical Issues 4, 74--92.Locke, D. (1980), 'Digging Deeper into Determinism', Mind 89(353), 87--89.Loeb, L. E. (2001), 'Hume's Explanations of Meaningless Beliefs', The Philosophical Quarterly 51(203), 145--164.Loeb, L. E. (2001), 'Integrating Hume's Accounts of Belief and Justification', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 63(2), 279--303.Loeb, L. E. (1994), 'Review Essays: A Progress of Sentiments, Reflections on Hume's Treatise', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 54(2), 467--474.Loeb, L. E. (1974), 'Causal Theories and Causal Overdetermination', The Journal of Philosophy 71(15), 525--544.Loehle, C. (1990), 'Indirect Effects: A Critique and Alternate Methods', Ecology 71(6), 2382--2386.Logan, J. D. (1899), 'The Absolute as Ethical Postulate', The Philosophical Review 8(5), 484--493.Lohnes, P. R. (1979), 'Factorial Modeling in Support of Causal Inference', American Educational Research Journal 16(4), 323--340.Longino, H. E. (1986), 'What's Really Wrong with Quantitative Risk Assessment?', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1986, 376--383.Loomis, R. S. (1919), 'A Defense of Naturalism', International Journal of Ethics 29(2), 188--201.Lowe, E. J. (2000), 'Causal Closure Principles and Emergentism', Philosophy 75(294), 571--585.Lowe, E. J. (2000), 'Locke, Martin and Substance', The Philosophical Quarterly 50(201), 499--514.Lowe, E. J. (1993), 'The Causal Autonomy of the Mental', Mind 102(408), 629--644.Lowe, E. J. (1991), 'Substance and Selfhood', Philosophy 66(255), 81--99.Lowe, E. J. (1981), 'Against an Argument for Token Identity', Mind 90(357), 120--121.Lowe, E. J. (1981), ''All Actions Occur inside the Body'', Analysis 41(3), 126--129.Lowe, E. J. (1980), 'For Want of a Nail', Analysis 40(1), 50--52.Luce, D. R. (1960), 'The Action of Mind on Body', Philosophy of Science 27(2), 171--182.Ludwig, K. A. (1994), 'Causal Relevance and Thought Content', The Philosophical Quarterly 44(176), 334--353.Luper-Foy, S. (1987), 'The Causal Indicator Analysis of Knowledge', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 47(4), 563--587.Lycan, W. G. (1987), 'Phenomenal Objects: A Backhanded Defense', Philosophical Perspectives 1, 513--526.Lynd, H. M. (1950), 'The Nature of Historical Objectivity', The Journal of Philosophy 47(2), 29--43.Lyon, A. (1967), 'Causality', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 18(1), 1--20.MacBride, F. (1999), 'Could Armstrong Have Been a Universal?', Mind 108(431), 471--501.MacDonald, C. (1990), 'Weak Externalism and Mind--Body Identity', Mind 99(395), 387--404.Macdonald, C. & Macdonald, G. (1991), 'Mental Causation and Non-Reductive Monism', Analysis 51(1), 23--32.MacDonald, C. & MacDonald, G. (1986), 'Mental Causes and Explanation of Action', The Philosophical Quarterly 36(143), 145--158.Macgregor, D. H. (1907), 'The Inductive Argument for Design', Mind 16(64), 535--548.MacGregor, D. H. (1906), 'The Practical Deductions of the Theory of Knowledge', International Journal of Ethics 16(2), 204--227.Machamer, P.; Darden, L. & Craver, C. F. (2000), 'Thinking about Mechanisms', Philosophy of Science 67(1), 1--25.Macintosh, D. C. (1940), 'Responsibility, Freedom, and Causality; or, the Dilemma of Determinism or Indeterminism', The Journal of Philosophy 37(2), 42--51.MacIver, R. M. (1943), 'Social Causation: A Rejoinder', The American Journal of Sociology 49(1), 56--58.MacIver, R. M. (1943), 'History and Social Causation', The Journal of Economic History 3, 135--145.Mack, E. (1980), 'Bad Samaritanism and the Causation of Harm', Philosophy and Public Affairs 9(3), 230--259.MacKay, I. A. (1934), 'Causation and Cognition', The Philosophical Review 43(4), 351--367.MacKenzie, J. S. (1916), 'Laws of Thought', Mind 25(99), 289--307.Mackenzie, J. S. (1913), 'A Sketch of a Philosophy of Order', Mind 22(86), 190--216.MacKenzie, J. S. (1911), 'Mind and Body', Mind 20(80), 489--506.Mackie, J. L. (1981), 'Causal Priority and the Direction of Conditionality', Analysis 41(2), 84--86.Mackie, J. L. (1980), 'The Transitivity of Counterfactuals and Causation', Analysis 40(1), 53--54.Mackie, J. L. (1974), 'De What Re is de Re Modality?', The Journal of Philosophy 71(16), 551--561.Mackie, J. L. (1966), 'The Direction of Causation', The Philosophical Review 75(4), 441--466.Mackie, P. (1992), 'Causing, Delaying, and Hastening: Do Rains Cause Fires?', Mind 101(403), 483--500.MacLure, M. & Schneeweiss, S. (2001), 'Special Article: Causation of Bias: The Episcope', Epidemiology 12(1), 114--122.Madden, E. H. & Harre, R. (1973), 'In Defence of Natural Agents', The Philosophical Quarterly 23(91), 117--132.Maddy, P. (2002), 'A Naturalistic Look at Logic', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 76(2), 61--90.Maher, P. (1992), 'Diachronic Rationality', Philosophy of Science 59(1), 120--141.Mahoney, J. (1999), 'Nominal, Ordinal, and Narrative Appraisal in Macrocausal Analysis', The American Journal of Sociology 104(4), 1154--1196.Maidment, H. J. (1939), 'In Defence of Hume on Miracles', Philosophy 14(56), 422--433.Major, J. (1961), 'Use in Plant Ecology of Causation, Physiology and a Definition of Vegetation', Ecology 42(1), 167--169.Malalasekera, G. P. (1964), 'The Status of the Individual in Theravada Buddhism', Philosophy East and West 14(2), 145--156.Malcolm, N. (1968), 'The Conceivability of Mechanism', The Philosophical Review 77(1), 45--72.Maloney, J. C. (1990), 'Mental Misrepresentation', Philosophy of Science 57(3), 445--458.Malzkorn, W. (2000), 'Realism, Functionalism and the Conditional Analysis of Dispositions', The Philosophical Quarterly 50(201), 452--469.Mandelbaum, M. (1960), 'Determinism and Moral Responsibility', Ethics 70(3), 204--219.Mandelbaum, M. (1958), 'Professor Ryle and Psychology', The Philosophical Review 67(4), 522--530.Mandelbaum, M. (1948), 'A Critique of Philosophies of History', The Journal of Philosophy 45(14), 365--378.Mandelbaum, M. (1942), 'Causal Analysis in History', Journal of the History of Ideas 3(1), 30--50.Manis, J. G. & Meltzer, B. N. (1994), 'Chance in Human Affairs', Sociological Theory 12(1), 45--56.Marcus, E. (2001), 'Mental Causation: Unnaturalized but Not Unnatural', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 63(1), 57--83.Margenau, H. (1967), 'Quantum Mechanics, Free Will, and Determinism', The Journal of Philosophy 64(21), 714--725.Margenau, H. (1952), 'Physical versus Historical Reality', Philosophy of Science 19(3), 193--213.Marini, M. M. & Singer, B. (1988), 'Causality in the Social Sciences', Sociological Methodology 18, 347--409.Markus, R. I. (1952), 'Hume: Reason and Moral Sense', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 13(2), 139--158.Marshall, D. A. (2002), 'Behavior, Belonging, and Belief: A Theory of Ritual Practice', Sociological Theory 20(3), 360--380.Marshall, H. R. (1912), 'The Causal Relation between Mind and Body', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 9(18), 477--490.Marshall, N. (1960), 'ESP and Memory: A Physical Theory', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 10(40), 265--286.Martin, C. B. & Heil, J. (1998), 'Rules and Powers', Nous 32, 283--312.Martin, J. L. (1995), 'Chance and Causality: A Comment on Manis and Meltzer', Sociological Theory 13(2), 197--202.Martin, Leo J., S. J. (1942), 'The Problem of War Causation', The American Catholic Sociological Review 3(4), 231--243.Martin, M. (1971), 'On the Conceivability of Mechanism', Philosophy of Science 38(1), 79--86.Martin, R. (1990), 'G. H. von Wright on Explanation and Understanding: An Appraisal', History and Theory 29(2), 205--233.Martin, R. (1979), 'Historical Counterexamples and Sufficient Cause', Mind 88(349), 59--73.Martin, R. (1970), 'Conditionally Necessary Causes', Analysis 30(5), 147--150.Martin, R. M. (1990), 'It's Not That Easy Being Grue', The Philosophical Quarterly 40(160), 299--315.Martin, R. M. (1972), 'On Stevenson's If-Iculties', Philosophy of Science 39(4), 515--521.Matthen, M. (1989), 'Intensionality and Perception: A Reply to Rosenberg', The Journal of Philosophy 86(12), 727--733.Matthen, M. (1988), 'Biological Functions and Perceptual Content', The Journal of Philosophy 85(1), 5--27.Maudlin, T. (1998), 'Healey on the Aharonov-Bohm Effect', Philosophy of Science 65(2), 361--368.Maudlin, T. (1990), 'Time-Travel and Topology', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1990, 303--315.Maxwell, N. (1966), 'Physics and Common Sense', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 16(64), 295--311.Mayer, J. (1935), 'The Techniques, Basic Concepts, and Preconceptions of Science and Their Relation to Social Study', Philosophy of Science 2(4), 431--483.Maynard, P. (1989), 'Talbot's Technologies: Photographic Depiction, Detection, and Reproduction', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 47(3), 263--276.Mayo, B. (1957), 'Conditional Statements', The Philosophical Review 66(3), 291--303.Mayo, D. G. (1987), 'How Everyone Can Have a Rare Property: Response to Sober on Frequency-Dependent Causation', Philosophy of Science 54(2), 266--276.Mayo, D. G. (1980), 'The Philosophical Relevance of Statistics', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1980, 97--109.Mayo, D. G. & Gilinsky, N. L. (1987), 'Models of Group Selection', Philosophy of Science 54(4), 515--538.Mays, W. (1952), 'Can Machines Think?', Philosophy 27(101), 148--162.McCall, S. (2000), 'QM and STR: The Combining of Quantum Mechanics and Relativity Theory', Philosophy of Science 67, S535--S548.McCall, S. (1984), 'Counterfactuals Based on Real Possible Worlds', Nous 18(3), 463--477.McCann, H. (1974), 'Volition and Basic Action', The Philosophical Review 83(4), 451--473.McCann, H. (1972), 'Is Raising One's Arm a Basic Action?', The Journal of Philosophy 69(9), 235--249.McCarthy, D. (1996), 'Liability and Risk', Philosophy and Public Affairs 25(3), 238--262.McCarthy, T. (1977), 'On an Aristotelian Model of Scientific Explanation', Philosophy of Science 44(1), 159--166.McCormick, T. C. (1952), 'Toward Causal Analysis in the Prediction of Attributes', American Sociological Review 17(1), 35--44.McCulloch, G. (1990), 'Honderich on the Indispensability of the Mental', Analysis 50(1), 24--29.McDermott, M. (1999), 'Counterfactuals and Access Points', Mind 108(430), 291--334.McDermott, M. (1995), 'Redundant Causation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 46(4), 523--544.McDougall, W. (1934), 'Mechanism, Purpose and the New Freedom', Philosophy 9(33), 5--18.McGilvary, E. B. (1903), 'Altruism in Hume's Treatise', The Philosophical Review 12(3), 272--298.McGinn, C. (1991), 'Conceptual Causation: Some Elementary Reflections', Mind 100(4), 573--586.McGinn, C. (1989), 'Can We Solve the Mind--Body Problem?', Mind 98(391), 349--366.McGinn, C. (1979), 'An A Priori Argument for Realism', The Journal of Philosophy 76(3), 113--133.McGinn, C. (1977), 'Charity, Interpretation, and Belief', The Journal of Philosophy 74(9), 521--535.McGinn, C. (1976), 'On the Necessity of Origin', The Journal of Philosophy 73(5), 127--135.McGrath, M. (1998), 'Proportionality and Mental Causation: A Fit?', Nous 32, 167--176.McGrath, M. (1997), 'Weak Deflationism', Mind 106(421), 69--98.McIntyre, A. (1994), 'Compatibilists Could Have Done Otherwise: Responsibility and Negative Agency', The Philosophical Review 103(3), 453--488.McKeon, R. (1959), 'Principles and Consequences', The Journal of Philosophy 56(9), 385--401.McKeon, R. (1930), 'Causation and the Geometric Method in the Philosophy of Spinoza (I).', The Philosophical Review 39(2), 178--189.McLaughlin, B. P. (1997), 'Supervenience, Vagueness, and Determination', Nous 31, 209--230.McLaughlin, B. P. (1989), 'Type Epiphenomenalism, Type Dualism, and the Causal Priority of the Physical', Philosophical Perspectives 3, 109--135.McLendon, H. J. (1952), 'Has Russell Answered Hume?', The Journal of Philosophy 49(5), 145--159.McMahan, J. (1994), 'Self-Defense and the Problem of the Innocent Attacker', Ethics 104(2), 252--290.McMahan, J. (1993), 'Killing, Letting Die, and Withdrawing Aid', Ethics 103(2), 250--279.McMahan, J. (1988), 'Death and the Value of Life', Ethics 99(1), 32--61.McMullen, C. (1989), 'In What Sense is Logic Something Sublime?', Nous 23(1), 35--61.McRae, R. (1948), 'Phenomenalism and J. S. Mill's Theory of Causation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 9(2), 237--250.McTaggart, J. E. (1915), 'The Meaning of Causality', Mind 24(95), 326--344.Meadows, P. (1944), 'The Scientific Use of Historical Data', Philosophy of Science 11(1), 53--58.Means, B. W. (1936), 'Freedom, Indeterminacy, and Value', The Journal of Philosophy 33(4), 85--95.Meek, C. & Glymour, C. (1994), 'Conditioning and Intervening', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 45(4), 1001--1021.Melchert, N. (1986), 'What's Wrong with Anomalous Monism?', The Journal of Philosophy 83(5), 265--274.Melden, A. I. (1960), 'Willing', The Philosophical Review 69(4), 475--484.Mele, A. R. (1998), 'Motivational Strength', Nous 32(1), 23--36.Mele, A. R. (1997), 'Agency and Mental Action', Nous 31, 231--249.Mele, A. R. (1995), 'Motivation: Essentially Motivation-Constituting Attitudes', The Philosophical Review 104(3), 387--423.Mele, A. R. (1988), 'Effective Reasons and Intrinsically Motivated Actions', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 48(4), 723--731.Mele, A. R. & Moser, P. K. (1994), 'Intentional Action', Nous 28(1), 39--68.Mele, A. R. & Robb, D. (1998), 'Rescuing Frankfurt-Style Cases', The Philosophical Review 107(1), 97--112.Mellema, G. (1988), 'Causation, Foresight and Collective Responsibility', Analysis 48(1), 44--50.Mellone, S. H. (1894), 'Psychology, Epistemology, Ontology, Compared and Distinguished', Mind 3(12), 474--490.Mellor, D. H. (1993), 'How to Believe a Conditional', The Journal of Philosophy 90(5), 233--248.Mellor, D. H. (1980), 'On Things and Causes in Spacetime', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 31(3), 282--288.Melnyk, A. (1999), 'Supercalifragilisticexpialidocious', Nous 33(1), 144--154.Melnyk, A. (1996), 'Testament of a Recovering Eliminativist', Philosophy of Science 63, S185--S193.Melnyk, A. (1995), 'Two Cheers for Reductionism: Or, the Dim Prospects for Non-Reductive Materialism', Philosophy of Science 62(3), 370--388.Menuge, A. (1993), 'Supervenience, by Chance? Reply to Crane and Mellor', Analysis 53(4), 228--235.Menzies, P. (2004), 'Causal Models, Token Causation, and Processes', Philosophy of Science 71(5), 820--832.Menzies, P. (1996), 'Probabilistic Causation and the Pre-emption Problem', Mind 105(417), 85--117.Menzies, P. (1989), 'Probabilistic Causation and Causal Processes: A Critique of Lewis', Philosophy of Science 56(4), 642--663.Menzies, P. (1988), 'Against Causal Reductionism', Mind 97(388), 551--574.Menzies, P. & Pettit, P. (1993), 'Found: The Missing Explanation', Analysis 53(2), 100--109.Menzies, P. & Price, H. (1993), 'Causation as a Secondary Quality', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 44(2), 187--203.Mercier, C. A. (1917), 'Causality and Implication', Mind 26(101), 77--80.Meredith, G. P. (1958), 'Reading and Communication', British Journal of Educational Studies 7(1), 67--70.Merricks, T. (1998), 'There Are No Criteria of Identity Over Time', Nous 32(1), 106--124.Meyer, S. S. (1992), 'Aristotle, Teleology, and Reduction', The Philosophical Review 101(4), 791--825.Meynell, H. (1970), 'Ethology and Ethics', Philosophy 45(174), 290--306.Michaels, R. A. (1997), 'Particulate Matter Policy', Science 278(5344), 1696.Mikkelson, G. M. (1996), 'Stretched Lines, Averted Leaps, and Excluded Competition: A Theory of Scientific Counterfactuals', Philosophy of Science 63, S194--S201.Millar, A. (1991), 'Concepts, Experience and Inference', Mind 100(4), 495--505.Miller, B. (1982), 'Necessarily Terminating Causal Series and the Contingency Argument', Mind 91(362), 201--215.Miller, C. (2000), 'Coal Dust, Causation and Common Sense', The Modern Law Review 63(5), 763--773.Miller, C. H. (1947), 'The Basic Question: Monism or Dualism?', Philosophy of Science 14(1), 1--12.Miller, D. (1985), 'Reply to Oppenheim', Ethics 95(2), 310--314.Miller, D. L. (1948), 'The Effect of the Concept of Evolution on Scientific Methodology', Philosophy of Science 15(1), 52--60.Miller, D. L. (1947), 'Explanation Versus Description', The Philosophical Review 56(3), 306--312.Miller, D. L. (1947), 'The Nature of Scientific Statements', Philosophy of Science 14(3), 219--223.Miller, D. L. (1946), 'Whitehead's Extensive Continuum', Philosophy of Science 13(2), 144--149.Miller, D. L. (1946), 'Metaphysics in Physics', Philosophy of Science 13(4), 281--286.Miller, D. L. (1940), 'Two Kinds of Certainty', Philosophy of Science 7(1), 26--35.Miller, D. S. (1945), 'An Event in Modern Philosophy', The Philosophical Review 54(6), 593--606.Miller, Fred D., J. (1975), 'Actions and Results', The Philosophical Quarterly 25(101), 350--354.Miller, G. (1985), 'Correlations and Giere's Theory of Causation', Philosophy of Science 52(4), 612--614.Miller, H. (1950), 'The Science of Creation', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 24, 31--47.Miller, H. (1939), 'The Dimensions of Particular Fact', The Journal of Philosophy 36(7), 181--188.Miller, H. (1929), 'The Naturalism of Hume', The Philosophical Review 38(5), 469--482.Miller, J. W. (1935), 'The Paradox of Cause', The Journal of Philosophy 32(7), 169--175.Miller, R. B. (1990), 'Supervenience Is a Two-Way Street', The Journal of Philosophy 87(12), 695--701.Miller, R. C. (1932), 'Determinism and the Weather', Science 75(1946), 413--414.Miller, R. W. (1995), 'The Norms of Reason', The Philosophical Review 104(2), 205--245.Miller, R. W. (1995), 'The Advancement of Realism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 55(3), 637--645.Miller, R. W. (1989), 'In Search of Einstein's Legacy: A Critical Notice of Arthur Fine, The Shaky Game: Einstein, Realism, and the Quantum Theory', The Philosophical Review 98(2), 215--238.Miller, R. W. (1978), 'Methodological Individualism and Social Explanation', Philosophy of Science 45(3), 387--414.Millican, P. J. R. (1986), 'Natural Necessity and Induction', Philosophy 61(237), 395--403.Mills, E. (1998), 'The Unity of Justification', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 58(1), 27--50.Mills, E. (1993), 'Dividing Without Reducing: Bodily Fission and Personal Identity', Mind 102(405), 37--51.Milmed, B. K. (1957), 'Dewey's Treatment of Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 54(1), 5--19.Milne, E. A. (1934), 'Some Points in the Philosophy of Physics: Time, Evolution and Creation', Philosophy 9(33), 19--38.Milton, J. R. (1987), 'Induction before Hume', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 38(1), 49--74.Mitchell, S. D. (2000), 'Dimensions of Scientific Law', Philosophy of Science 67(2), 242--265.Mitchell, W. (1886), 'Moral Obligation', Mind 11(41), 35--48.Mitchell-Olds, T. & Shaw, R. G. (1990), 'Comments on the Causes of Natural Selection', Evolution 44(8), 2158.Mizerski, R. W. (1978), 'Causal Complexity: A Measure of Consumer Causal Attribution', Journal of Marketing Research 15(2), 220--228.Mondadori, F. & Morton, A. (1976), 'Modal Realism: The Poisoned Pawn', The Philosophical Review 85(1), 3--20.Monteiro, J. P. (1994), 'Chance, Induction, and Rationality', Philosophical Issues 5, 257--272.Montero, B. (1999), 'The Body Problem', Nous 33(2), 183--200.Montgomery, R. (1995), 'Explanation and Evaluation in Cognitive Science', Philosophy of Science 62(2), 261--282.Montmarquet, J. (1986), 'Prosthesis and Pre-Emption', Analysis 46(3), 147--152.Montmarquet, J. A. (1988), 'Castaneda on Agency', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 48(4), 733--743.Montmarquet, J. A. (1982), 'Causal Deviancy and Multiple Intentions', Analysis 42(2), 106--110.Moore, G. E. (1898), 'Freedom', Mind 7(26), 179--204.Moore, J. S. (1936), 'Some Neglected Alternatives to Pratt's Mind-Body Theory', The Philosophical Review 45(6), 609--611.Moore, J. S. (1923), 'A Defense of the Foundations of Psychology', The Journal of Philosophy 20(15), 405--413.Moore, M. S. (2002), 'Legal Reality: A Naturalist Approach to Legal Ontology', Law and Philosophy 21(6), 619--705.Moore, M. S. (1985), 'The Determinist Theory of Excuses', Ethics 95(4), 909--919.Moore, M. S. (1985), 'Causation and the Excuses', California Law Review 73(4), 1091--1149.Moravcsik, J. (1993), 'Why Philosophy of Art in Cross-Cultural Perspective?', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 51(3), 425--435.Morgan, C. L. (1929), 'The Case for Emergent Evolution', Journal of Philosophical Studies 4(13), 23--38.Morgan, J. (2003), 'Addressing Human Wrongs: A Philosophy-of-Ontology Perspective', Philosophy East and West 53(4), 575--587.Morgenthau, H. J. (1944), 'The Limitations of Science and the Problem of Social Planning', Ethics 54(3), 174--185.Morillo, C. R. (1990), 'The Reward Event and Motivation', The Journal of Philosophy 87(4), 169--186.Morreim, E. H. (1988), 'The Concept of Harm Reconceived: A Different Look at Wrongful Life', Law and Philosophy 7(1), 3--33.Morris, C. (1959), 'Philosophy, Psychiatry, Mental Illness and Health', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 20(1), 47--55.Morris, K. J. (1988), 'Actions and the Body: Hornsby vs. Sartre', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 48(3), 473--488.Morris, M. (1986), 'Causes of Behaviour', The Philosophical Quarterly 36(143), 123--144.Morrison, M. (1995), 'Capacities, Tendencies and the Problem of Singular Causes', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 55(1), 163--168.Morrison, P. G. (1960), 'On Partial Identity of Cause and Effect', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 11(41), 42--49.Morriston, W. (2000), 'What Is So Good about Moral Freedom?', The Philosophical Quarterly 50(200), 344--358.Morriston, W. (1979), 'Kenny on Compatibilism', Mind 88(350), 266--269.Morriston, W. (1979), 'Experience and Causality in the Philosophy of Merleau-Ponty', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 39(4), 561--574.Morrow, G. R. (1950), 'Necessity and Persuasion in Plato's Timaeus', The Philosophical Review 59(2), 147--163.Moser, P. K. (1996), 'Physicalism and Mental Causes: Contra Papineau', Analysis 56(4), 263--267.Mounce, H. O. (1985), 'The Idea of a Necessary Connection', Philosophy 60(233), 381--388.Mulaik, S. A. (1987), 'Toward a Conception of Causality Applicable to Experimentation and Causal Modeling', Child Development 58(1), 18--32.Mulaik, S. A. (1986), 'Toward a Synthesis of Deterministic and Probabilistic Formulations of Causal Relations by the Functional Relation Concept', Philosophy of Science 53(3), 313--332.Mulaik, S. A. (1985), 'Exploratory Statistics and Empiricism', Philosophy of Science 52(3), 410--430.Mullany, N. J. (1992), 'Common Sense Causation--An Australian View', Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 12(3), 431--439.Mullock, P. (1988), 'Causing Harm: Criminal Law', Law and Philosophy 7(1), 67--105.Mumford, S. (1994), 'Dispositions, Supervenience and Reduction', The Philosophical Quarterly 44(177), 419--438.Mundy, B. (1989), 'Distant Action in Classical Electromagnetic Theory', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 40(1), 39--68.Mundy, B. (1986), 'The Physical Content of Minkowski Geometry', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 37(1), 25--54.Mundy, B. (1986), 'Optical Axiomatization of Minkowski Space-Time Geometry', Philosophy of Science 53(1), 1--30.Mundy, B. (1986), 'Special Relativity and Quantum Measurement', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 37(2), 207--212.Mure, G. R. G. (1934), 'Change (II)', Philosophy 9(36), 450--460.Murphy, A. E. (1959), 'Jonathan Edwards on Free Will and Moral Agency', The Philosophical Review 68(2), 181--202.Murphy, J. G. (1971), 'Involuntary Acts and Criminal Liability', Ethics 81(4), 332--342.Murphy, J. G. (1971), 'Involuntary Acts and Criminal Liability', Ethics 81(4), 332--342.Murphy, L. B. (1998), 'Institutions and the Demands of Justice', Philosophy and Public Affairs 27(4), 251--291.Myers, G. E. (1964), 'Motives and Wants', Mind 73(290), 173--185.Nagel, E. (1957), 'A Budget of Problems in the Philosophy of Science', The Philosophical Review 66(2), 205--225.Nagel, J. (2000), 'The Empiricist Conception of Experience', Philosophy 75(293), 345--376.Nagel, T. (1998), 'Conceiving the Impossible and the Mind-Body Problem', Philosophy 73(285), 337--352.Nagel, T. (1970), 'Armstrong on the Mind', The Philosophical Review 79(3), 394--403.Nathan, N. M. L. (1984), 'A New Incompatibilism', Mind 93(369), 39--55.Nathan, N. M. L. (1981), 'On an Argument of Peacocke's about Physicalism and Counterfactuals', Analysis 41(3), 124--125.Nathan, N. M. L. (1975), 'Compatibilism and Natural Necessity', Mind 84(334), 277--280.Nathan, N. M. L. (1975), 'Materialism and Action', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 35(4), 501--511.Neale, S. (1995), 'The Philosophical Significance of Godel's Slingshot', Mind 104(416), 761--825.Neale, S. (1993), 'Term Limits', Philosophical Perspectives 7, 89--123.Neale, S. & Dever, J. (1997), 'Slingshots and Boomerangs', Mind 106(421), 143--168.Neander, K. (1998), 'The Division of Phenomenal Labor: A Problem for Representational Theories of Consciousness', Nous 32, 411--434.Neander, K. (1995), 'Explaining Complex Adaptations: A Reply to Sober's 'Reply to Neander'', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 46(4), 583--587.Neander, K. & Menzies, P. (1990), 'David Owens on Levels of Explanation', Mind 99(395), 459--466.Nelson, A. (1986), 'New Individualistic Foundations for Economics', Nous 20(4), 469--490.Nelson, E. J. (1946), 'A Defense of Substance', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 20, 491--509.Nelson, L. J. (1976), 'Death, Who Is Thy 'Cause'?', The Hastings Center Report 6(5), 4.Nerlich, G. (1971), 'A Problem about Sufficient Conditions', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 22(2), 161--170.Nesbitt, W. & Candlish, S. (1978), 'Determinism and the Ability to do Otherwise', Mind 87(347), 415--420.Netemeyer, R. & Bentler, P. (2001), 'Structural Equations Modeling and Statements regarding Causality', Journal of Consumer Psychology 10(1/2), 83--85.Newman, A. (1988), 'The Causal Relation and its Terms', Mind 97(388), 529--550.Newman, D. V. (1996), 'Emergence and Strange Attractors', Philosophy of Science 63(2), 245--261.Nickles, T. (1971), 'Covering Law Explanation', Philosophy of Science 38(4), 542--561.Niebyl, K. H. (1940), 'Modern Mathematics and Some Problems of Quantity, Quality, and Motion in Economic Analysis', Philosophy of Science 7(1), 103--120.Nielsen, K. (1967), 'Is to Abandon Determinism to Withdraw from the Enterprise of Science?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 28(1), 117--121.Nilson, S. S. (1951), 'Mechanics and Historical Laws', The Journal of Philosophy 48(7), 201--211.Nissen, L. (1983), 'Wright on Teleological Descriptions of Goal-Directed Behavior', Philosophy of Science 50(1), 151--158.Nissen, L. (1971), 'Neutral Functional Statement Schemata', Philosophy of Science 38(2), 251--257.Nissim-Sabat, C. (1979), 'On Grunbaum and Retrocausation in Classical Electrodynamics', Philosophy of Science 46(1), 118--135.Noordhof, P. (1999), 'Probabilistic Causation, Preemption and Counterfactuals', Mind 108(429), 95--125.Noordhof, P. (1999), 'The Overdetermination Argument versus the Cause-and-Essence Principle-No Contest', Mind 108(430), 367--375.Noordhof, P. (1998), 'Problems for the M-Set Analysis of Causation', Mind 107(426), 457--463.Noordhof, P. (1998), 'Do Tropes Resolve the Problem of Mental Causation?', The Philosophical Quarterly 48(191), 221--226.Noordhof, P. (1998), 'Causation, Probability, and Chance', Mind 107(428), 855--875.Noordhof, P. (1997), 'Making the Change: The Functionalist's Way', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 48(2), 233--250.Norcross, A. (1997), 'Good and Bad Actions', The Philosophical Review 106(1), 1--34.Norrie, A. (1991), 'A Critique of Criminal Causation', The Modern Law Review 54(5), 685--701.Northrop, F. S. C. (1938), 'Causality in Field Physics in Its Bearing upon Biological Causation', Philosophy of Science 5(2), 166--180.Northrop, F. S. C. (1927), 'Rignano's Hypothesis of a Vital Energy and the Prerequisites of a Sound Theory of Life', The Journal of Philosophy 24(13), 337--352.Nowell-Smith, P. (1948), 'Freewill and Moral Responsibility', Mind 57(225), 45--61.O'Connor, T. (1993), 'Indeterminism and Free Agency: Three Recent Views', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 53(3), 499--526.O'Meara, T. (1997), 'CA Forum on Theory in Anthropology: Causation and the Struggle for a Science of Culture', Current Anthropology 38(3), 399--418.O'Neill, J. (1964), 'The Concept of Estrangement in the Early and Later Writings of Karl Marx', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 25(1), 64--84.O'Shaughnessy, B. (1991), 'The Anatomy of Consciousness', Philosophical Issues 1, 135--177.O'Shaughnessy, B. (1973), 'Trying (As the Mental "Pineal Gland")', The Journal of Philosophy 70(13), 365--386.O'Shaughnessy, B. (1970), 'The Powerlessness of Dispositions', Analysis 31(1), 1--15.Oakes, G. (1988), '"Rickert's Value Theory and the Foundations of Weber's Methodology"', Sociological Theory 6(1), 38--51.Okafor, F. U. (1997), 'In Defense of Afro-Japanese Ethnophilosophy', Philosophy East and West 47(3), 363--381.Oldenquist, A. (1968), 'Universalizability and the Advantages of Nondescriptivism', The Journal of Philosophy 65(3), 57--79.Olding, A. (1985), 'Short on Teleology', Analysis 45(3), 158--161.Oliver, A. (1996), 'The Metaphysics of Properties', Mind 105(417), 1--80.Oliver, A. (1992), 'The Metaphysics of Singletons', Mind 101(401), 129--140.Oliver, Henry M., J. (1955), 'Attitudes Toward Market and Political Self-Interest', Ethics 65(3), 171--180.Oliver, W. D. (1954), 'Essence, Accident, and Substance', The Journal of Philosophy 51(23), 719--730.Oliver, W. D. (1949), 'Can Naturalism be Materialistic?', The Journal of Philosophy 46(19), 608--615.Otsuka, M. (1998), 'Incompatibilism and the Avoidability of Blame', Ethics 108(4), 685--701.Otsuka, M. (1994), 'Killing the Innocent in Self-Defense', Philosophy and Public Affairs 23(1), 74--94.Otte, R. (1987), 'Indeterminism, Counterfactuals, and Causation', Philosophy of Science 54(1), 45--62.Otte, R. (1986), 'Reichenbach, Causation, and Explanation', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1986, 59--65.Otte, R. (1985), 'Probabilistic Causality and Simpson's Paradox', Philosophy of Science 52(1), 110--125.Owen, D. (2001), 'Reason and Commitment', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 62(1), 191--196.Owens, D. (1989), 'Levels of Explanation', Mind 98(389), 59--79.Owens, J. (1994), 'Psychological Externalism and Psychological Explanation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 54(4), 921--928.Owens, J. (1993), 'Content, Causation, and Psychophysical Supervenience', Philosophy of Science 60(2), 242--261.Oyama, S. (2000), 'Causal Democracy and Causal Contributions in Developmental Systems Theory', Philosophy of Science 67, S332--S347.Page, E. B. & Keith, T. Z. (1982), 'Curriculum, Intelligence, and Causal Research: Responses to Sherman and Schulte, and to Travers', Educational Researcher 11(4), 25--26.Page, T. (1986), 'Responsibility, Liability, and Incentive Compatibility', Ethics 97(1), 240--262.Palmer, H. (1951), 'Psychiatric Prolegomena: A Plea for the Help of Philosophy: Part I', Philosophy 26(99), 311--332.Palter, R. (1956), 'Physics and Structure', The Philosophical Review 65(3), 371--384.Pap, A. (1957), 'A Note on Causation and the Meaning of "Event"', The Journal of Philosophy 54(6), 155--159.Pap, A. (1952), 'Philosophical Analysis, Translation Schemas, and the Regularity Theory of Causation', The Journal of Philosophy 49(21), 657--666.Pap, A. (1949), 'Are All Necessary Propositions Analytic?', The Philosophical Review 58(4), 299--320.Papanoutsos, E. P. & Henderson, G. P. (1959), 'Freedom and Causality', Philosophy 34(130), 193--203.Papineau, D. (1998), 'Mind the Gap', Nous 32, 373--388.Papineau, D. (1996), 'Precis of Philosophical Naturalism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 56(3), 657--665.Papineau, D. (1992), 'Can We Reduce Causal Direction to Probabilities?', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1992, 238--252.Papineau, D. (1991), 'Correlations and Causes', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 42(3), 397--412.Papineau, D. (1990), 'Why Supervenience?', Analysis 50(2), 66--71.Papineau, D. (1985), 'Probabilities and Causes', The Journal of Philosophy 82(2), 57--74.Papineau, D. (1985), 'Causal Asymmetry', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 36(3), 273--289.Papineau, D. (1978), 'Salmon, Statistics, and Backwards Causation', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1978, 302--313.Pappas, G. S. (1990), 'Causation and Perception in Reid', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 50(4), 763--766.Parascandola, M. (1996), 'Evidence and Association: Epistemic Confusion in Toxic Tort Law', Philosophy of Science 63, S168--S176.Parsons, H. L. (1972), 'Reconstruction of Education', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 33(1), 100--106.Paton, H. J. (1929), 'Self-Identity', Mind 38(151), 312--329.Paul, D. Y. (1981), 'The Structure of Consciousness in Paramartha's Purported Trilogy', Philosophy East and West 31(3), 297--319.Paul, L. A. (2000), 'Aspect Causation', The Journal of Philosophy 97(4), 235--256.Paull, R. C. (1992), 'Leibniz and the Miracle of Freedom', Nous 26(2), 218--235.Peacock, K. A. (1992), 'A New Look at Simultaneity', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1992, 542--552.Peacocke, C. (2001), 'Does Perception Have a Nonconceptual Content?', The Journal of Philosophy 98(5), 239--264.Peacocke, C. (1997), 'Metaphysical Necessity: Understanding, Truth and Epistemology', Mind 106(423), 521--574.Peacocke, C. (1995), 'Content, Computation and Externalism', Philosophical Issues 6, 227--264.Peacocke, C. & Nagel, T. (1989), 'No Resting Place: A Critical Notice of the View from Nowhere.', The Philosophical Review 98(1), 65--82.Pearl, J. (1995), 'Causal Diagrams for Empirical Research', Biometrika 82(4), 669--688.Pearson, C. I. (1961), 'The Status of Inferred Entities', The Philosophical Quarterly 11(43), 158--164.Peaslee, R. J. (1934), 'Multiple Causation and Damage', Harvard Law Review 47(7), 1127--1142.Pelz, D. C. & Lew, R. A. (1970), 'Heise's Causal Model Applied', Sociological Methodology 2, 28--37.Pendlebury, M. (1995), 'Making Sense of Kant's Schematism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 55(4), 777--797.Penelhum, T. (1961), 'On the Second Ontological Argument', The Philosophical Review 70(1), 85--92.Pereboom, D. (1995), 'Conceptual Structure and the Individuation of Content', Philosophical Perspectives 9, 401--428.Pereboom, D. (1995), 'Determinism al Dente', Nous 29(1), 21--45.Perkins, R. K., J. (1983), 'An Atheistic Argument from the Improvability of the Universe', Nous 17(2), 239--250.Perry, C. M. (1928), 'Purpose in the Doctrine of Contradiction', The Journal of Philosophy 25(23), 627--634.Perry, R. B. (1917), 'Purpose as Tendency and Adaptation', The Philosophical Review 26(5), 477--495.Perry, R. B. (1902), 'The Practical Consciousness of Freedom', International Journal of Ethics 13(1), 40--55.Perry, R. C. (1961), 'Professor Ayer's "Freedom and Necessity"', Mind 70(278), 228--234.Perry, S. R. (1997), 'Libertarianism, Entitlement, and Responsibility', Philosophy and Public Affairs 26(4), 351--396.Peterson, J. B. (1898), 'The Empirical Theory of Causation', The Philosophical Review 7(1), 43--61.Peterson, P. L. (1988), 'Which Universal?', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1988, 24--30.Pettit, P. (1993), 'A Definition of Physicalism', Analysis 53(4), 213--223.Pettit, P. (1991), 'Realism and Response-Dependence', Mind 100(4), 587--626.Phillips, H. J. (1942), 'Causation and Selectivity', Philosophy of Science 9(2), 139--145.Phillips, H. J. (1940), 'Why Be Rational?', Ethics 51(1), 38--48.Pietroski, P. M. (1998), 'Actions, Adjuncts, and Agency', Mind 107(425), 73--111.Pietroski, P. M. (1993), 'Prima Facie Obligations, Ceteris Paribus Laws in Moral Theory', Ethics 103(3), 489--515.Pietroski, P. & Rey, G. (1995), 'When Other Things Aren't Equal: Saving Ceteris Paribus Laws from Vacuity', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 46(1), 81--110.Pike, N. (1965), 'Divine Omniscience and Voluntary Action', The Philosophical Review 74(1), 27--46.Pillsbury, W. B. (1904), 'The Psychological Nature of Causality', The Philosophical Review 13(4), 409--419.Pinney, H. (1940), 'The Structure of Social Action', Ethics 50(2), 164--192.Pitkin, W. B. (1910), 'Some Neglected Paradoxes of Visual Space. IV', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 7(8), 204--215.Plantinga, A. (1988), 'Positive Epistemic Status and Proper Function', Philosophical Perspectives 2, 1--50.Plantinga, A. (1987), 'Two Concepts of Modality: Modal Realism and Modal Reductionism', Philosophical Perspectives 1, 189--231.Platts, M. (1988), 'Hume and Morality as a Matter of Fact', Mind 97(386), 189--204.Plaut, H. C. (1960), 'Condition, Cause, Free Will, and the Direction of Time', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 11(43), 212--221.Plumacher, O. (1879), 'Pessimism', Mind 4(13), 68--89.Poidevin, R. L. (1992), 'On the Acausality of Time, Space, and Space-Time', Analysis 52(3), 146--154.Poidevin, R. L. (1990), 'Relationism and Temporal Topology: Physics or Metaphysics?', The Philosophical Quarterly 40(161), 419--432.Pollock, J. (1990), 'Philosophy and Artificial Intelligence', Philosophical Perspectives 4, 461--498.Pollock, J. L. (1997), 'Reasoning about Change and Persistence: A Solution to the Frame Problem', Nous 31(2), 143--169.Poole, C. (2001), 'Causal Values', Epidemiology 12(2), 139--141.Pore, E. L. & Loewer, B. (1987), 'Mind Matters', The Journal of Philosophy 84(11), 630--642.Pottage, A. (2002), '"Unitas Personae": On Legal and Biological Self-Narration', Law and Literature 14(2), 275--308.Potter, K. H. (1961), 'An Ontology of Concrete Connectors', The Journal of Philosophy 58(3), 57--65.Powell, C. T. (1988), 'Kant's Fourth Paralogism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 48(3), 389--414.Pratt, J. B. (1936), 'The Present Status of the Mind-Body Problem', The Philosophical Review 45(2), 144--166.Price, A. W. (1986), 'Doubts about Projectivism', Philosophy 61(236), 215--228.Price, D. P. T. (1989), 'Causation: The Lords' Lost Chance?', The International and Comparative Law Quarterly 38(4), 735--760.Price, H. (1996), 'Backward Causation and the Direction of Causal Processes: Reply to Dowe', Mind 105(419), 467--474.Price, H. (1995), 'Review Essays: The Common Mind: An Essay on Psychology, Society and Politics', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 55(3), 689--699.Price, H. (1994), 'A Neglected Route to Realism About Quantum Mechanics', Mind 103(411), 303--336.Price, H. (1992), 'The Direction of Causation: Ramsey's Ultimate Contingency', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1992, 253--267.Price, H. (1992), 'Agency and Causal Asymmetry', Mind 101(403), 501--520.Price, H. (1992), 'Metaphysical Pluralism', The Journal of Philosophy 89(8), 387--409.Price, H. (1991), 'Agency and Probabilistic Causality', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 42(2), 157--176.Price, H. H. (1940), 'The Permanent Significance of Hume's Philosophy', Philosophy 15(57), 7--37.Price, H. H. (1940), 'Some Philosophical Questions about Telepathy and Clairvoyance', Philosophy 15(60), 363--385.Price, H. H. (1935), 'Logical Positivism and Theology', Philosophy 10(39), 313--331.Price, H. H. (1930), 'The Appeal to Common Sense', Journal of Philosophical Studies 5(17), 24--35.Price, K. B. (1950), 'Does Hume's Theory of Knowledge Determine his Ethical Theory?', The Journal of Philosophy 47(15), 425--434.Prosser, S. (2000), 'A New Problem for the A-Theory of Time', The Philosophical Quarterly 50(201), 494--498.Pugliese, J. (2002), '"Super Visum Corporis": Visuality, Race, Narrativity and the Body of Forensic Pathology', Law and Literature 14(2), 367--396.Pugmire, D. (1994), 'Real Emotion', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 54(1), 105--122.Puligandla, R. & Puhakka, K. (1970), 'Buddhism and Revolution', Philosophy East and West 20(4), 345--354.Purton, A. C. (1979), 'Biological Function', The Philosophical Quarterly 29(114), 10--24.Putnam, H. (1982), 'Three Kinds of Scientific Realism', The Philosophical Quarterly 32(128), 195--200.Putnam, H. (1982), 'Reply to Two Realists', The Journal of Philosophy 79(10), 575--577.Quillen, K. (1989), 'Perceptual Belief and Psychological Explanation', The Philosophical Quarterly 39(156), 276--293.Quinn, W. S. (1989), 'Actions, Intentions, and Consequences: The Doctrine of Doing and Allowing', The Philosophical Review 98(3), 287--312.Railton, P. (1998), 'Moral Explanation and Moral Objectivity', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 58(1), 175--182.Ram, R. (1984), 'Causal Ordering Across Inflation and Productivity Growth in The Post-War United States', The Review of Economics and Statistics 66(3), 472--477.Ramachandran, M. (1998), 'The M-Set Analysis of Causation: Objections and Responses', Mind 107(426), 465--471.Ramachandran, M. (1997), 'A Counterfactual Analysis of Causation', Mind 106(422), 263--277.Ranken, N. L. (1967), 'The "Unmoved" Agent and the Ground of Responsibility', The Journal of Philosophy 64(13), 403--408.Ranken, N. L. (1967), 'A Note on Ducasse's Perceivable Causation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 28(2), 269--270.Rankin, K. W. (1967), 'Past and Future', The Philosophical Quarterly 17(69), 317--333.Rankin, K. W. (1960), 'Doer and Doing', Mind 69(275), 361--371.Rapaport, W. J. (1986), 'Searle's Experiments with Thought', Philosophy of Science 53(2), 271--279.Raphael, D. D. (1952), 'Causation and Free Will', The Philosophical Quarterly 2(6), 13--30.Raphals, L. (2003), 'Fate, Fortune, Chance, and Luck in Chinese and Greek: A Comparative Semantic History', Philosophy East and West 53(4), 537--574.Rasmussen, S. A. (1987), 'Causal Sufficiency Reconsidered', Analysis 47(1), 32--34.Rasmussen, S. A. (1982), 'Ruben on Lewis and Causal Sufficiency', Analysis 42(4), 207--211.Redei, M. (1993), 'Are Prohibitions of Superluminal Causation by Stochastic Einstein Locality and by Absence of Lewisian Probabilistic Counterfactual Causality Equivalent?', Philosophy of Science 60(4), 608--618.Reichenbach, B. R. (1989), 'Karma, Causation, and Divine Intervention', Philosophy East and West 39(2), 135--149.Reichenbach, B. R. (1988), 'The Law of Karma and the Principle of Causation', Philosophy East and West 38(4), 399--410.Reis, L. & Kristeller, P. O. (1943), 'Some Remarks on the Method of History', The Journal of Philosophy 40(9), 225--245.Reiser, O. L. (1926), 'The Problem of Time in Science and Philosophy', The Philosophical Review 35(3), 236--252.Rescher, N. (1954), 'Some Remarks on an Analysis of the Causal Relation', The Journal of Philosophy 51(8), 239--241.Rey, G. (1995), 'A Not "Merely Empirical" Argument for a Language of Thought', Philosophical Perspectives 9, 201--222.Richards, T. J. (1965), 'Hume's Two Definitions of `Cause'', The Philosophical Quarterly 15(60), 247--253.Richardson, R. C. (1982), 'The `Scandal' of Cartesian Interactionism', Mind 91(361), 20--37.Rieber, S. (1998), 'Skepticism and Contrastive Explanation', Nous 32(2), 189--204.Riemer, S. (1942), 'Theory and Quantitative Analysis in Criminological Research', The American Journal of Sociology 48(2), 188--201.Rieser, M. (1955), 'Report on the "International Congress for the Philosophy of Science" in Zurich, Switzerland, August 23-28, 1954', Philosophy of Science 22(4), 300--308.Rieser, M. (1948), 'A Methodological Investigation into the General Law of Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 45(24), 655--662.Rieser, M. (1940), 'Causation, Action, and Creation', The Journal of Philosophy 37(18), 491--499.Riggs, P. J. (1991), 'A Critique of Mellor's Argument against 'Backwards' Causation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 42(1), 75--86.Riker, W. H. (1957), 'Events and Situations', The Journal of Philosophy 54(3), 57--70.Ringer, F. (2002), 'Max Weber on Causal Analysis, Interpretation, and Comparison', History and Theory 41(2), 163--178.Riper, B. W. V. (1917), 'On Cosmic Reversibility', The Philosophical Review 26(4), 361--377.Ripstein, A. (1994), 'Equality, Luck, and Responsibility', Philosophy and Public Affairs 23(1), 3--23.Ripstein, A. (1993), 'Questionable Objectivity', Nous 27(3), 355--372.Ritchie, A. D. (1931), 'The Relations of Mental and Physical Processes', Mind 40(158), 171--187.Ritchie, D. G. (1895), 'Free-Will and Responsibility', International Journal of Ethics 5(4), 409--431.Ritter, W. E. (1921), 'The Need of a New English Word to Express Relation in Living Nature: Part II', The Journal of Philosophy 18(18), 480--497.Rizzo, M. J. & Arnold, F. S. (1986), 'Causal Apportionment: Reply to the Critics', The Journal of Legal Studies 15(1), 219--226.Rizzo, M. J. & Arnold, F. S. (1980), 'Causal Apportionment in the Law of Torts: An Economic Theory', Columbia Law Review 80(7), 1399--1429.Roache, R. (1999), 'Mellor and Dennett on the Perception of Temporal Order', The Philosophical Quarterly 49(195), 231--238.Robb, D. (2001), 'Reply to Noordhof on Mental Causation', The Philosophical Quarterly 51(202), 90--94.Robb, D. (1997), 'The Properties of Mental Causation', The Philosophical Quarterly 47(187), 178--194.Roberts, M. A. (1993), 'Good Intentions and a Great Divide: Having Babies by Intending Them', Law and Philosophy 12(3), 287--317.Roberts, W. J. (1909), 'The Problem of Induction and the Doctrine of Formal Cause', Mind 18(72), 538--551.Robertson, L. C. (1961), 'The Logical and Scientific Implications of Precognition, Assuming This to Be Established Statistically from the Work of Card-Guessing Subjects', Philosophy 36(137), 219--223.Robins, J. M. (2001), 'Data, Design, and Background Knowledge in Etiologic Inference', Epidemiology 12(3), 313--320.Robins, J. M. (1999), '[Choice as an Alternative to Control in Observational Studies]: Comment', Statistical Science 14(3), 281--293.Robins, J. M. & Greenland, S. (2000), 'Causal Inference Without Counterfactuals: Comment', Journal of the American Statistical Association 95(450), 431--435.Robins, J. & Greenland, S. (1989), 'The Probability of Causation under a Stochastic Model for Individual Risk', Biometrics 45(4), 1125--1138.Robinson, D. (1982), 'Re-Identifying Matter', The Philosophical Review 91(3), 317--341.Robinson, G. O. (1985), 'Probabilistic Causation and Compensation for Tortious Risk', The Journal of Legal Studies 14(3), 779--798.Robinson, G. O. (1982), 'Multiple Causation in Tort Law: Reflections on the Des Cases', Virginia Law Review 68(4), 713--769.Robinson, H. M. (1980), 'Mackie's Interpretation of Hume', Analysis 40(1), 19--24.Robinson, J. (1977), 'The Eliminability of Artistic Acts', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 36(1), 81--89.Robinson, J. (1974), 'The Individuation of Speech Acts', The Philosophical Quarterly 24(97), 316--336.Robinson, J. A. (1962), 'Hume's Two Definitions of "Cause"', The Philosophical Quarterly 12(47), 162--171.Robinson, R. (1971), 'The Concept of Knowledge', Mind 80(317), 17--28.Robinson, R. G. (1961), 'Partial Entailment and the Causal Relation', Mind 70(280), 526--533.Robinson, W. S. (1986), 'It's Past Fixing', Mind 95(378), 230--232.Robinson, W. S. (1982), 'Sellarsian Materialism', Philosophy of Science 49(2), 212--227.Robinson, W. S. (1982), 'Causation, Sensations and Knowledge', Mind 91(364), 524--540.Robson, J. W. (1941), 'Whitehead's Answer to Hume', The Journal of Philosophy 38(4), 85--95.Rocca, M. D. (1993), 'Spinoza's Argument for the Identity Theory', The Philosophical Review 102(2), 183--213.Rodriguez-Pereyra, G. (1998), 'Searle's Correspondence Theory of Truth and the Slingshot', The Philosophical Quarterly 48(193), 513--522.Roelofs, H. D. (1955), 'A Case for Dualism and Interaction', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 15(4), 451--476.Roelofs, H. D. (1947), 'Second Thoughts on Causation, Dualism, and Interaction', Mind 56(221), 60--71.Rogers, A. K. (1915), 'The Determination of Human Ends', The Philosophical Review 24(6), 583--602.Rogers, G. A. J. (1975), 'The Veil of Perception', Mind 84(334), 210--224.Rogers, K. A. (1991), 'Hume on Necessary Causal Connections', Philosophy 66(258), 517--521.Rohrlich, F. (1994), 'Scientific Explanation: From Covering Law to Covering Theory', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1994, 69--77.Rolston, Holmes, I. (1975), 'Schlick's Responsible Man', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 36(2), 261--267.Rome, B. K. (1956), 'Created Truths and Causa Sui in Descartes', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 17(1), 66--78.van Roojen, M. (1999), 'Reflective Moral Equilibrium and Psychological Theory', Ethics 109(4), 846--857.Roos, Leslie L., J. (1975), 'Rotation Designs and Field Experiments: A Causal Modeling Approach', Administrative Science Quarterly 20(1), 71--86.Rosen, D. A. (1978), 'In Defense of a Probabilistic Theory of Causality', Philosophy of Science 45(4), 604--613.Rosenbaum, P. R. (1995), 'Discussion of Causal Diagrams for Empirical Research by J. Pearl', Biometrika 82(4), 698--699.Rosenbaum, P. R. (1984), 'From Association to Causation in Observational Studies: The Role of Tests of Strongly Ignorable Treatment Assignment', Journal of the American Statistical Association 79(385), 41--48.Rosenberg, A. (2001), 'Reductionism in a Historical Science', Philosophy of Science 68(2), 135--163.Rosenberg, A. (1997), 'Can Physicalist Antireductionism Compute the Embryo?', Philosophy of Science 64, S359--S371.Rosenberg, A. (1996), 'A Field Guide to Recent Species of Naturalism', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 47(1), 1--29.Rosenberg, A. (1989), 'Russell versus Steiner on Physics and Causality', Philosophy of Science 56(2), 341--347.Rosenberg, A. (1989), 'Is Lewis's `Genuine Modal Realism' Magical Too?', Mind 98(391), 411--421.Rosenberg, A. (1988), 'Grievous Faults in Vaulting Ambition?', Ethics 98(4), 827--837.Rosenberg, A. (1978), 'The Supervenience of Biological Concepts', Philosophy of Science 45(3), 368--386.Rosenberg, A. (1974), 'On Kim's Account of Events and Event-Identity', The Journal of Philosophy 71(11), 327--336.Rosenberg, J. F. (1975), 'Transcendental Arguments Revisited', The Journal of Philosophy 72(18), 611--624.Roth, A. S. (2000), 'What was Hume's Problem with Personal Identity?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 61(1), 91--114.Roth, A. S. (1999), 'Reasons Explanations of Actions: Causal, Singular, and Situational', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 59(4), 839--874.Royce, J. (1893), 'Report on the Recent Literature of Ethics and Related Topics in America', International Journal of Ethics 3(4), 527--541.Rozeboom, W. W. (1973), 'Dispositions Revisited', Philosophy of Science 40(1), 59--74.Rozeboom, W. W. (1970), 'New Dimensions of Confirmation Theory II: The Structure of Uncertainty', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1970, 342--374.Ruben, D. (1994), 'A Counterfactual Theory of Causal Explanation', Nous 28(4), 465--481.Ruben, D. (1981), 'Lewis and the Problem of Causal Sufficiency', Analysis 41(1), 38--41.Rubin, D. B. (1986), 'Statistics and Causal Inference: Comment: Which Ifs Have Causal Answers', Journal of the American Statistical Association 81(396), 961--962.Ruddick, C. T. (1940), 'Cournot's Doctrine of Philosophical Probability', The Philosophical Review 49(4), 415--423.de Ruggiero, G. (1931), 'Science, History and Philosophy', Philosophy 6(22), 166--179.Ruse, M. & Wilson, E. O. (1986), 'Moral Philosophy as Applied Science', Philosophy 61(236), 173--192.Russell, B. (1926), 'Perception', Journal of Philosophical Studies 1(1), 78--86.Russell, J. E. (1906), 'Objective Idealism and Revised Empiricism', The Philosophical Review 15(6), 627--633.Russell, L. J. (1930), 'Science and Abstraction', Journal of Philosophical Studies 5(17), 84--93.Russell, L. J. (1929), 'Theories of Science', Journal of Philosophical Studies 4(16), 504--514.Ryle, G. (1936), 'Unverifiability-by-Me', Analysis 4(1), 1--11.Sabates, M. H. (1994), 'Problems for Kitcher's Account of Explanation', Philosophical Issues 5, 273--282.Sabine, G. H. (1947), 'Freedom and Reform', The Philosophical Review 56(5), 569--581.Sacksteder, W. (1963), 'Diversity in the Behavioral Sciences', Philosophy of Science 30(4), 375--395.Saidel, E. (1994), 'Content and Causal Powers', Philosophy of Science 61(4), 658--665.Sainsbury, R. M. (1985), 'Critical Notice', Mind 94(373), 120--142.Saksena, A. (1982), 'Contact in Causation', Language 58(4), 820--831.Salmon, M. H. (2003), 'Causal Explanations of Behavior', Philosophy of Science 70(4), 720--738.Salmon, M. H. (1984), 'Scientific Anthropology--Scientific Anthropological Archaeology: Comments on Dunnell and Jarvie', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1984, 764--770.Salmon, W. C. (1997), 'Causality and Explanation: A Reply to Two Critiques', Philosophy of Science 64(3), 461--477.Salmon, W. C. (1994), 'Causality without Counterfactuals', Philosophy of Science 61(2), 297--312.Salmon, W. C. (1984), 'Scientific Explanation: Three Basic Conceptions', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1984, 293--305.Salmon, W. C. (1980), 'Causality: Production and Propagation', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1980, 49--69.Salmon, W. C. (1978), 'Why Ask, "Why?"? An Inquiry concerning Scientific Explanation', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 51(6), 683--705.Salmon, W. C. (1977), 'An "At-At" Theory of Causal Influence', Philosophy of Science 44(2), 215--224.Salmon, W. C. (1953), 'The Uniformity of Nature', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 14(1), 39--48.Salomon, A. (1945), 'Jacob Burckhardt: Transcending History', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 6(2), 225--269.Samek, R. A. (1966), 'Punishment: A Postscript to Two Prolegomena', Philosophy 41(157), 216--232.Samuel, V.; Ayer, A. J. & Dingle, H. (1948), 'Philosophy without Science', Philosophy 23(84), 60--71.Sanborn, H. C. (1928), 'Methodology and Psychology', The Philosophical Review 37(1), 15--41.Sanders, J. & Machal-Fulks, J. (2001), 'The Admissibility of Differential Diagnosis Testimony to Prove Causation in Toxic Tort Cases: The Interplay of Adjective and Substantive Law', Law and Contemporary Problems 64(4), 107--138.Sanford, D. H. (1994), 'Causation and Intelligibility', Philosophy 69(267), 55--67.Sanford, D. H. (1991), 'Coulds, Mights, Ifs and Cans, Revisited', Nous 25(2), 208--211.Sanford, D. H. (1991), 'Symposium Contribution on Events and Their Names by Jonathan Bennett', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 51(3), 633--636.Sanford, D. H. (1985), 'Causal Dependence and Multiplicity', Philosophy 60(232), 215--230.Sanford, D. H. (1980), 'Armstrong's Theory of Universals', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 31(1), 69--79.Sanford, D. H. (1976), 'The Primary Objects of Perception', Mind 85(338), 189--208.Sanford, D. H. (1976), 'The Direction of Causation and the Direction of Conditionship', The Journal of Philosophy 73(8), 193--207.Sankowski, E. (1980), 'Freedom, Determinism and Character', Mind 89(353), 106--113.Sapire, D. (1989), 'Determinism, the Remote past, and the Causal or Determinational Structure of the Universe', Philosophy of Science 56(3), 474--483.Sargent, R. (1988), 'Explaining the Success of Science', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1988, 55--63.Savery, W. (1937), 'Concatenism', The Journal of Philosophy 34(13), 337--354.Savery, W. (1932), 'Chance and Cosmogony', The Philosophical Review 41(2), 147--179.Savery, W. (1931), 'Chance and Cosmogony', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 5, 147--179.Savitt, S. F. (1996), 'The Direction of Time', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 47(3), 347--370.Savitt, S. F. (1982), 'Tachyon Signals, Causal Paradoxes, and the Relativity of Simultaneity', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1982, 277--292.Sawyer, R. K. (2001), 'Emergence in Sociology: Contemporary Philosophy of Mind and Some Implications for Sociological Theory', The American Journal of Sociology 107(3), 551--585.Sayre, K. M. (1977), 'Statistical Models of Causal Relations', Philosophy of Science 44(2), 203--214.Sayre-McCord, G. (1992), 'Normative Explanations', Philosophical Perspectives 6, 55--71.Sayre-McCord, G. (1989), 'Functional Explanations and Reasons as Causes', Philosophical Perspectives 3, 137--164.Sayre-McCord, G. (1989), 'Functional Explanations and Reasons as Causes', Philosophical Perspectives 3, 137--164.Schaffer, J. (2001), 'Causes as Probability Raisers of Processes', The Journal of Philosophy 98(2), 75--92.Schaffer, J. (2000), 'Trumping Preemption', The Journal of Philosophy 97(4), 165--181.Schaffer, J. (2000), 'Causation by Disconnection', Philosophy of Science 67(2), 285--300.Schaffner, K. F. (2000), 'Behavior at the Organismal and Molecular Levels: The Case of C. elegans', Philosophy of Science 67, S273--S288.Schaffner, K. F. (1998), 'Genes, Behavior, and Developmental Emergentism: One Process, Indivisible?', Philosophy of Science 65(2), 209--252.Schaffner, K. F. (1986), 'Computerized Implementation of Biomedical Theory Structures: An Artificial Intelligence Approach', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1986, 17--32.Schaffner, K. F. (1974), 'Reductionism in Biology: Prospects and Problems', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1974, 613--632.Schaub, E. L. (1920), 'A Sociological Theory of Knowledge', The Philosophical Review 29(4), 319--339.Schauer, F. (1993), 'The Phenomenology of Speech and Harm', Ethics 103(4), 635--653.Schauer, F. (1987), 'Causation Theory and the Causes of Sexual Violence', American Bar Foundation Research Journal 12(4), 737--770.Scheer, R. K. (2001), 'Intentions, Motives, and Causation', Philosophy 76(297), 397--413.Scheer, R. K. (1991), 'Wittgenstein's Indeterminism', Philosophy 66(255), 5--23.Scheffler, I. (1959), 'Thoughts on Teleology', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 9(36), 265--284.Schick, K. (1972), 'Indeterminacy of Translation', The Journal of Philosophy 69(22), 818--832.Schiffer, S. (1990), 'Physicalism', Philosophical Perspectives 4, 153--185.Schiller, F. C. S. (1936), 'Must Empiricism be Limited?', Mind 45(179), 297--309.Schiller, F. C. S. (1932), 'The Value of Formal Logic', Mind 41(161), 53--71.Schiller, F. C. S. (1921), 'The Meaning of `Meaning'.', Mind 30(118), 185--190.Schiller, F. C. S. (1905), 'Empiricism and the Absolute', Mind 14(55), 348--370.Schiller, F. C. S.; Russell, B. & Joachim, H. H. (1920), 'The Meaning of `Meaning': A Symposium', Mind 29(116), 385--414.Schlagel, R. H. (1984), 'A Reasonable Reply to Hume's Scepticism', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 35(4), 359--374.Schlegel, R. (1961), 'Mario Bunge on Causality', Philosophy of Science 28(1), 72--82.Schlesinger, G. N. (1995), 'A Pragmatic Version of the Principle of Sufficient Reason', The Philosophical Quarterly 45(181), 439--459.Schlesinger, G. N. (1987), 'Nomic Necessity and Contingency', The Philosophical Quarterly 37(149), 379--391.Schmaltz, T. M. (1992), 'Descartes and Malebranche on Mind and Mind-Body Union', The Philosophical Review 101(2), 281--325.Schmaus, W. (1999), 'Functionalism and the Meaning of Social Facts', Philosophy of Science 66, S314--S323.Schmidt, J. H. (1998), 'Newcomb's Paradox Realized with Backward Causation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 49(1), 67--87.Schmidtz, D. (2000), 'Islands in a Sea of Obligation: Limits of the Duty to Rescue', Law and Philosophy 19(6), 683--705.Schmitter, A. M. (2000), 'About Representation; Or, How to Avoid being Caught between Animal Perception and Human Language', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 58(3), 255--272.Schoeman, F. (1987), 'Statistical vs. Direct Evidence', Nous 21(2), 179--198.Schurman, J. G. (1899), 'Kant's A Priori Elements of the Understanding as Conditions of Experience. [II]', The Philosophical Review 8(4), 337--356.Schurman, J. G. (1899), 'Kant's A Priori Elements of Understanding (III)', The Philosophical Review 8(5), 449--464.Schurman, J. G. (1898), 'The Genesis of the Critical Philosophy', The Philosophical Review 7(3), 225--247.Schurmann, R. (1979), 'The Ontological Difference and Political Philosophy', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 40(1), 99--122.Schwartz, A. (1986), 'Responsibility and Tort Liability', Ethics 97(1), 270--277.Schwartz, R. (1985), 'The Power of Pictures', The Journal of Philosophy 82(12), 711--720.Schweizer, P. (1993), 'Mind/Consciousness Dualism in Sankhya-Yoga Philosophy', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 53(4), 845--859.Scott-Kakures, D. (1996), 'Self-Deception and Internal Irrationality', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 56(1), 31--56.Scott-Kakures, D. (1994), 'On Belief and the Captivity of the Will', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 54(1), 77--103.Scriven, M. (1975), 'Causation as Explanation', Nous 9(1), 3--16.Scriven, M. (1956), 'Modern Experiments in Telepathy', The Philosophical Review 65(2), 231--253.Scriven, M. (1956), 'Randomness and the Causal Order', Analysis 17(1), 5--9.Seager, W. (1993), 'Fodor's Theory of Content: Problems and Objections', Philosophy of Science 60(2), 262--277.Seager, W. (1992), 'Externalism and Token Identity', The Philosophical Quarterly 42(169), 439--448.Seager, W. (1987), 'Credibility, Confirmation and Explanation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 38(3), 301--317.Seager, W. (1983), 'Functionalism, Qualia and Causation', Mind 92(366), 174--188.Seager, W. E. (1988), 'Weak Supervenience and Materialism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 48(4), 697--709.Searle, J. R. (2001), 'Free Will as a Problem in Neurobiology', Philosophy 76(298), 491--514.Searle, J. R. (1995), 'Consciousness, the Brain and the Connection Principle: A Reply', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 55(1), 217--232.Searle, J. R. (1994), 'The Connection Principle and the Ontology of the Unconscious: A Reply to Fodor and Lepore', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 54(4), 847--855.Searle, J. R. (1991), 'Consciousness, Unconsciousness and Intentionality', Philosophical Issues 1, 45--66.Searle, J. R. (1990), 'Is the Brain a Digital Computer?', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 64(3), 21--37.Searle, J. R. (1981), 'Intentionality and Method', The Journal of Philosophy 78(11), 720--733.Searle, J. R. (1979), 'What Is an Intentional State?', Mind 88(349), 74--92.de Selincourt, O. (1927), 'Some Aspects of the Materialist Conception of History', Journal of Philosophical Studies 2(6), 190--204.Sellars, R. W. (1946), 'The Philosophy and Physics of Relativity', Philosophy of Science 13(3), 177--195.Sellars, R. W. (1946), 'Positivism and Materialism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 7(1), 12--41.Sellars, R. W. (1944), 'Causation and Perception', The Philosophical Review 53(6), 534--556.Sellars, R. W. (1943), 'Causality and Substance', The Philosophical Review 52(1), 1--27.Sellars, R. W. (1938), 'An Analytic Approach to the Mind-Body Problem', The Philosophical Review 47(5), 461--487.Sellars, R. W. (1909), 'Causality', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 6(12), 323--328.Sellars, R. W. (1908), 'Consciousness and Conservation', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 5(9), 235--238.Sellars, W. (1973), 'Actions and Events', Nous 7(2), 179--202.Sellars, W. (1970), '"...this I or He or It (The thing) which thinks..."', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 44, 5--31.Seltzer, L. H. & Horner, S. L. (1922), 'The Relation of the Percentage of Bank Reserves of National Banks in New York City to the Call Money Loan Rate on the New York Stock Exchange', The Journal of Political Economy 30(1), 108--118.Sen, A. (1993), 'Positional Objectivity', Philosophy and Public Affairs 22(2), 126--145.Sesardic, N. (2003), 'Heritability and Indirect Causation', Philosophy of Science 70(5), 1002--1014.Sesardic, N. (1993), 'Heritability and Causality', Philosophy of Science 60(3), 396--418.Seth, J. (1897), 'The Standpoint and Method of Ethics', The Philosophical Review 6(3), 275--287.Seth, J. (1894), 'Are We 'Conscious Automata'?', The Philosophical Review 3(3), 278--288.Setiya, K. (2003), 'Explaining Action', The Philosophical Review 112(3), 339--393.Settle, T. (1989), 'Van Rooijen and Mayr versus Popper: Is the Universe Causally Closed?', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 40(3), 389--403.Seymour, D. (1993), 'Some of the Difference in the World: Crane on Intentional Causation', The Philosophical Quarterly 43(170), 83--89.Shadish, W. R. & Cook, T. D. (1999), 'Comment-Design Rules: More Steps toward a Complete Theory of Quasi-Experimentation', Statistical Science 14(3), 294--300.Shaffer, N. E. (1996), 'Understanding Bias in Scientific Practice', Philosophy of Science 63, S89--S97.Shapere, D. (1966), 'Plausibility and Justification in the Development of Science', The Journal of Philosophy 63(20), 611--621.Shapiro, I. (2002), 'Problems, Methods, and Theories in the Study of Politics, or What's Wrong with Political Science and What to Do about It', Political Theory 30(4), 596--619.Shapiro, L. A. (1993), 'Content, Kinds, and Individualism in Marr's Theory of Vision', The Philosophical Review 102(4), 489--513.Shapiro, L. A. (1992), 'Darwin and Disjunction: Foraging Theory and Univocal Assignments of Content', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1992, 469--480.Shapiro, S. (1998), 'Proof and Truth: Through Thick and Thin', The Journal of Philosophy 95(10), 493--521.Sheehan, R. G. & Grieves, R. (1983), 'Sunspots and Cycles: Reply', Southern Economic Journal 50(1), 255--256.Sheehan, R. G. & Grieves, R. (1982), 'Sunspots and Cycles: A Test of Causation', Southern Economic Journal 48(3), 775--777.Sheldon, D. A. (1979), 'The Kantian Synthesis and Sonata Form', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 37(4), 455--465.Sheldon, W. H. (1926), 'The Spirituality of Time', The Journal of Philosophy 23(6), 141--154.Sheldon, W. H. (1922), 'The Soul and Matter', The Philosophical Review 31(2), 103--134.Sheldon, W. H. (1915), 'The Vice of Modern Philosophy', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 12(1), 5--16.Sheldon, W. H. (1914), 'A Definition of Causation. I', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 11(8), 197--208.Sheldon, W. H. (1914), 'A Definition of Causation. I', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 11(8), 197--208.Sheldon, W. H. (1914), 'A Definition of Causation. II', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 11(10), 253--264.Sheldon, W. H. (1914), 'A Definition of Causation. IV', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 11(14), 365--376.Sheldon, W. H. (1912), 'Chance', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 9(11), 281--290.Sheldon, W. H. (1902), 'The Concept of the Negative', The Philosophical Review 11(5), 485--496.Sher, G. (1989), 'Three Grades of Social Involvement', Philosophy and Public Affairs 18(2), 133--157.Sher, G. (1989), 'Three Grades of Social Involvement', Philosophy and Public Affairs 18(2), 133--157.Sher, G. (1983), 'Antecedentialism', Ethics 94(1), 6--17.Sheridan, G. (1983), 'Can there be Moral Subjects in a Physicalistic Universe?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 43(4), 425--447.Shillinglaw, A. T. (1935), 'Pleasure and Conation', Philosophy 10(39), 332--342.Shimony, A. (1971), 'Perception from an Evolutionary Point of View', The Journal of Philosophy 68(19), 571--583.Shoemaker, S. (1997), 'Self and Substance', Nous 31, 283--304.Shoemaker, S. (1990), 'Qualities and Qualia: What's in the Mind?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 50, 109--131.Shope, R. K. (1984), 'Cognitive Abilities, Conditionals, and Knowledge: A Response to Nozick', The Journal of Philosophy 81(1), 29--48.Shope, R. K. (1978), 'The Conditional Fallacy in Contemporary Philosophy', The Journal of Philosophy 75(8), 397--413.Shope, R. K. (1973), 'Remembering, Knowledge, and Memory Traces', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 33(3), 303--322.Shope, R. K. (1971), 'Physical and Psychic Energy', Philosophy of Science 38(1), 1--12.Shope, R. K. (1967), 'Explanation in Terms of "The Cause"', The Journal of Philosophy 64(10), 312--320.Shrader-Frechette, K. (1987), 'Parfit and Mistakes in Moral Mathematics', Ethics 98(1), 50--60.Shultz, T. R. (1982), 'Rules of Causal Attribution', Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development 47(1), 1--51.Shultz, T. R.; Wright, K. & Schleifer, M. (1986), 'Assignment of Moral Responsibility and Punishment', Child Development 57(1), 177--184.Sider, T. (1999), 'Presentism and Ontological Commitment', The Journal of Philosophy 96(7), 325--347.Sider, T. (1995), 'Sparseness, Immanence, and Naturalness', Nous 29(3), 360--377.Siegler, R. S. (1976), 'The Effects of Simple Necessity and Sufficiency Relationships on Children's Causal Inferences', Child Development 47(4), 1058--1063.Silvers, S. (1989), 'Representational Capacity, Intentional Ascription, and the Slippery Slope', Philosophy of Science 56(3), 463--473.Simester, A. P. (1996), 'Agency', Law and Philosophy 15(2), 159--181.Simon, H. A. (1955), 'Further Remarks on the Causal Relation', The Journal of Philosophy 52(1), 20--21.Simon, H. A. (1955), 'Causality and Econometrics: Comment', Econometrica 23(2), 193--195.Simon, H. A. (1954), 'Spurious Correlation: A Causal Interpretation', Journal of the American Statistical Association 49(267), 467--479.Simon, H. A. (1952), 'On the Definition of the Causal Relation', The Journal of Philosophy 49(16), 517--528.Simon, M. A. (1981), 'The Primacy of Action', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 42(2), 266--282.Simons, P. M. (1981), 'Brand on Event Identity', Analysis 41(4), 195--198.Simpson, A. W. B. (1982), 'Obscenity and the Law', Law and Philosophy 1(2), 239--254.Sinnott-Armstrong, W. (1992), 'An Argument for Consequentialism', Philosophical Perspectives 6, 399--421.Sistare, C. T. (1988), 'Models of Responsibility in Criminal Theory: Comment on Baker', Law and Philosophy 7(3), 295--320.Skillen, A. (1984), 'Mind and Matter: A Problem That Refuses Dissolution', Mind 93(372), 514--526.Skinner, Q. (1966), 'The Limits of Historical Explanations', Philosophy 41(157), 199--215.Skipper, Robert A., J. (1999), 'Selection and the Extent of Explanatory Unification', Philosophy of Science 66, S196--S209.Sklar, L. (2001), 'Naturalism and the Interpretation of Theories', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 75(2), 43--58.Sklar, L. (1990), 'How Free Are Initial Conditions?', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1990, 551--564.Sklar, L. (1986), 'The Elusive Object of Desire: In Pursuit of the Kinetic Equations and the Second Law', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1986, 209--225.Sklar, L. (1984), 'Perceived Worlds, Inferred Worlds, the World', The Journal of Philosophy 81(11), 693--706.Sklar, L. (1981), 'Up and Down, Left and Right, Past and Future', Nous 15(2), 111--129.Skorupski, J. (1985), 'Relativity, Realism and Consensus', Philosophy 60(233), 341--358.Skyrms, B. (1988), 'Deliberational Dynamics and The Foundations of Bayesian Game Theory', Philosophical Perspectives 2, 345--367.Skyrms, B. (1982), 'Counterfactual Definiteness and Local Causation', Philosophy of Science 49(1), 43--50.Skyrms, B. (1978), 'Statistical Laws and Personal Propensities', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1978, 551--562.Skyrms, B. (1977), 'Resiliency, Propensities, and Causal Necessity', The Journal of Philosophy 74(11), 704--713.Slote, M. (1992), 'Ethics Naturalized', Philosophical Perspectives 6, 355--376.Slote, M. (1982), 'Selective Necessity and the Free-Will Problem', The Journal of Philosophy 79(1), 5--24.Slote, M. A. (1978), 'Time in Counterfactuals', The Philosophical Review 87(1), 3--27.Smart, J. J. C. (1995), 'A Form of Metaphysical Realism', The Philosophical Quarterly 45(180), 301--315.Smith, A. D. (1988), 'Agency and the Essence of Actions', The Philosophical Quarterly 38(153), 401--421.Smith, A. D. (1977), 'Dispositional Properties', Mind 86(343), 439--445.Smith, Arthur K., J. (1969), 'Socio-Economic Development and Political Democracy: A Causal Analysis', Midwest Journal of Political Science 13(1), 95--125.Smith, F. V. (1959), 'Psychological Concepts and Linguistic Restraints', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 10(39), 223--227.Smith, F. & Woods, L. (1997), 'Causation in Francovich: The Neglected Problem', The International and Comparative Law Quarterly 46(4), 925--941.Smith, J. W. (1982), 'A Reply to Frankel's Criticism of Harre's Theory of Causality', Philosophy of Science 49(2), 282--289.Smith, J. W. (1960), 'Concerning Hume's Intentions', The Philosophical Review 69(1), 63--77.Smith, M. B. E. (1990), 'Should Lawyers Listen to Philosophers about Legal Ethics?', Law and Philosophy 9(1), 67--93.Smith, N. (1905), 'The Naturalism of Hume (I.)', Mind 14(54), 149--173.Smith, N. J. J. (1997), 'Bananas Enough for Time Travel?', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 48(3), 363--389.Smith, N. K. (1912), 'The Problem of Knowledge', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 9(5), 113--128.Smith, P. (1982), 'Bad News for Anomalous Monism?', Analysis 42(4), 220--224.Smith, P. H. N. (1954), 'Determinists and Libertarians', Mind 63(251), 317--337.Smith, Q. (1999), 'The Reason the Universe Exists Is That It Caused Itself to Exist', Philosophy 74(290), 579--586.Smith, Q. (1994), 'Stephen Hawking's "Cosmology and Theism"', Analysis 54(4), 236--243.Smith, R. E. & Hunt, S. D. (1978), 'Attributional Processes and Effects in Promotional Situations', The Journal of Consumer Research 5(3), 149-153+155-158.Smith, T. S. & Stevens, G. T. (1996), 'Emergence, Self-Organization, and Social Interaction: Arousal-Dependent Structure in Social Systems', Sociological Theory 14(2), 131--153.Smyth, R. (1986), 'A Metaphysical Reading of the First Meditation', The Philosophical Quarterly 36(145), 483--503.Smythies, J. R. (1960), 'The Problems of Perception', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 11(43), 224--238.Snare, F. (1975), 'The Argument from Motivation', Mind 84(333), 1--9.Snedden, J. A. (1967), 'Historical Estimation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 28(2), 241--251.Sobel, M. E. (1993), '[Bayesian Analysis in Expert Systems]: Comment', Statistical Science 8(3), 269--273.Sobel, M. E. (1992), 'The American Occupational Structure and Structural Equation Modeling in Sociology', Contemporary Sociology 21(5), 662--666.Sober, E. (1999), 'The Multiple Realizability Argument against Reductionism', Philosophy of Science 66(4), 542--564.Sober, E. (1998), 'Black Box Inference: When Should Intervening Variables Be Postulated?', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 49(3), 469--498.Sober, E. (1997), 'Two Outbreaks of Lawlessness in Recent Philosophy of Biology', Philosophy of Science 64, S458--S467.Sober, E. (1995), 'Natural Selection and Distributive Explanation: A Reply to Neander', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 46(3), 384--397.Sober, E. (1995), 'Why Not Solipsism?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 55(3), 547--566.Sober, E. (1990), 'The Poverty of Pluralism: A Reply to Sterelny and Kitcher', The Journal of Philosophy 87(3), 151--158.Sober, E. (1989), 'Independent Evidence about a Common Cause', Philosophy of Science 56(2), 275--287.Sober, E. (1987), 'Explanation and Causation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 38(2), 243--257.Sober, E. (1987), 'Parsimony, Likelihood, and the Principle of the Common Cause', Philosophy of Science 54(3), 465--469.Sober, E. (1985), 'What Would Happen If Everyone Did It? A Reply to Collier and Giere on Frequency Dependent Causation', Philosophy of Science 52(1), 141--150.Sober, E. (1984), 'Common Cause Explanation', Philosophy of Science 51(2), 212--241.Sober, E. (1984), 'Fact, Fiction, and Fitness: A Reply to Rosenberg', The Journal of Philosophy 81(7), 372--383.Sober, E. (1982), 'Frequency-Dependent Causation', The Journal of Philosophy 79(5), 247--253.Sober, E. (1980), 'Holism, Individualism, and the Units of Selection', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1980, 93--121.Sober, E. & Lewontin, R. C. (1982), 'Artifact, Cause and Genic Selection', Philosophy of Science 49(2), 157--180.Solan, L. M. & Darley, J. M. (2001), 'Causation, Contribution, and Legal Liability: An Empirical Study', Law and Contemporary Problems 64(4), 265--298.Solomon, M. (1994), 'Multivariate Models of Scientific Change', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1994, 287--297.Solomon, M. (1990), 'Apriority and Metajustification in BonJour's Structure of Empirical Knowledge', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 50(4), 767--777.Solomon, R. C. (2003), 'On Fate and Fatalism', Philosophy East and West 53(4), 435--454.Solomons, L. M. (1899), 'The Alleged Proof of Parallelism from the Conservation of Energy', The Philosophical Review 8(2), 146--165.Sorabji, R. (1974), 'Body and Soul in Aristotle', Philosophy 49(187), 63--89.Sorensen, R. (1999), 'Seeing Intersecting Eclipses', The Journal of Philosophy 96(1), 25--49.Sorensen, R. A. (1997), 'The Metaphysics of Precision and Scientific Language', Nous 31, 349--374.Sosa, E. (1997), 'Reflective Knowledge in the Best Circles', The Journal of Philosophy 94(8), 410--430.Sosa, E. (1993), 'The Truth of Modest Realism', Philosophical Issues 3, 177--195.Sosa, E. (1993), 'Epistemology, Realism, and Truth: The First Philosophical Perspectives Lecture', Philosophical Perspectives 7, 1--16.Sosa, E. (1993), 'Putnam's Pragmatic Realism', The Journal of Philosophy 90(12), 605--626.Sosa, E. (1991), 'Between Internalism and Externalism', Philosophical Issues 1, 179--195.Sosa, E. (1990), 'Surviving Matters', Nous 24(2), 297--322.Sosa, E. (1987), 'Subjects Among Other Things', Philosophical Perspectives 1, 155--187.Spaulding, E. G. (1938), 'The Case for Contingency', The Journal of Philosophy 35(26), 701--712.Spaulding, E. G. (1933), 'Freedom, Necessity, and Mind', The Philosophical Review 42(2), 156--201.Spaulding, E. G. (1909), 'The Postulates of a Self-Critical Epistemology', The Philosophical Review 18(6), 615--641.Spaulding, E. G. (1906), 'The Ground of the Validity of Knowledge', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 3(8), 197--208.Spearman, C. (1907), 'An 'Economic' Theory of Spatial Perception', Mind 16(62), 181--196.Spellman, B. A. & Kincannon, A. (2001), 'The Relation between Counterfactual ("But for") and Causal Reasoning: Experimental Findings and Implications for Jurors' Decisions', Law and Contemporary Problems 64(4), 241--264.Sperry, R. W. (1986), 'Macro- versus Micro-Determinism', Philosophy of Science 53(2), 265--270.Spirtes, P.; Glymour, C. & Scheines, R. (1997), 'Reply to Humphreys and Freedman's Review of Causation, Prediction, and Search', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 48(4), 555--568.Squires, R. (1969), 'Memory Unchained', The Philosophical Review 78(2), 178--196.Srinivasiengar, K. R. (1935), 'Outline of an Emergent Theory of Value', International Journal of Ethics 45(4), 413--421.Srinivasiengar, K. R. (1934), 'Emergent Evolution: An Indian View', The Philosophical Review 43(6), 598--606.Stace, W. T. (1949), 'The Parmenidean Dogma', Philosophy 24(90), 195--204.Stace, W. T. (1939), 'Novelty, Indeterminism, and Emergence', The Philosophical Review 48(3), 296--310.Stace, W. T. (1934), 'Sir Arthur Eddington and the Physical World', Philosophy 9(33), 39--50.Stace, W. T. (1934), 'The Refutation of Realism', Mind 43(170), 145--155.Stace, W. T. (1934), 'The Present Dilemma in Philosophy', The Journal of Philosophy 31(14), 365--372.Stairs, A. (1988), 'Jarrett's Locality Condition and Causal Paradox', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1988, 318--325.Stannard, J. E. (1992), 'Criminal Causation and the Careless Doctor', The Modern Law Review 55(4), 577--583.Stapledon, O. (1929), 'The Location of Physical Objects', Journal of Philosophical Studies 4(13), 64--75.Stapleton, J. (1988), 'Law, Causation and Common Sense', Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 8(1), 111--131.Stapp, H. P. (1990), 'Comments on 'Nonlocal Influences and Possible Worlds'', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 41(1), 59--72.Stark, R. (1999), 'Micro Foundations of Religion: A Revised Theory', Sociological Theory 17(3), 264--289.Stauch, M. (1997), 'Causation, Risk, and Loss of Chance in Medical Negligence', Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 17(2), 205--225.Staw, B. M.; McKechnie, P. I. & Puffer, S. M. (1983), 'The Justification of Organizational Performance', Administrative Science Quarterly 28(4), 582--600.Steen, W. J. V. D. (1996), 'Screening-Off and Natural Selection', Philosophy of Science 63(1), 115--121.Steen, W. J. V. D. & Kamminga, H. (1991), 'Laws and Natural History in Biology', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 42(4), 445--467.Stein, A. (1989), 'Three Models of Sexuality: Drives, Identities and Practices', Sociological Theory 7(1), 1--13.Stein, H. (1982), 'On the Present State of the Philosophy of Quantum Mathematics', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1982, 563--581.Steiner, J. M. (1982), 'Putting Fault Back into Products Liability: A Modest Reconstruction of Tort Theory', Law and Philosophy 1(3), 419--449.Steiner, M. (1986), 'Events and Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 83(5), 249--264.Steinitz, Y. (1995), 'Failing to Beg the Question', The Philosophical Quarterly 45(179), 202--204.Stenner, A. J. (1974), 'Toward a Theory of Event Identity', Philosophy of Science 41(1), 65--83.Stephen, L. (1880), 'Philosophic Doubt', Mind 5(18), 157--181.Sterelny, K. (2000), 'Roboroach, or, The Extended Phenotype Meets Cognitive Science', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 61(1), 207--215.Sterelny, K. (1995), 'Basic Minds', Philosophical Perspectives 9, 251--270.Sterelny, K. & Kitcher, P. (1988), 'The Return of the Gene', The Journal of Philosophy 85(7), 339--361.Stern, C. D. (1993), 'The Temporal Priority of Causes: Full Explanation or Full Circle?', Analysis 53(3), 147--154.Stern, R. (1993), 'James and Bradley on Understanding', Philosophy 68(264), 193--209.Stevenson, L. (1979), 'Recent Work on the Critique of Pure Reason', The Philosophical Quarterly 29(117), 345--354.Stevenson, L. F. (1995), 'Experiences in the Cave, the Closet and the Vat - and in Bed', Philosophy 70(272), 167--189.Stich, S. (1992), 'What Is a Theory of Mental Representation?', Mind 101(402), 243--261.Stinchcombe, A. L. (1982), 'On Softheadedness on the Future', Ethics 93(1), 114--128.Stirling, J. H. (1885), 'Kant has not Answered Hume', Mind 10(37), 45--72.Stirling, J. H. (1884), 'Kant Has Not Answered Hume', Mind 9(36), 531--547.Stocker, M. (1968), 'Knowledge, Causation, and Decision', Nous 2(1), 65--73.Stocks, J. L. (1911), 'Motive', Mind 20(77), 54--66.Stoliar, D. (2001), 'Two Conceptions of the Physical', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 62(2), 253--281.Stoljar, D. (1996), 'Nominalism and Intentionality', Nous 30(2), 221--241.Stone, A. D. (1994), 'Does the Bohm Theory Solve the Measurement Problem?', Philosophy of Science 61(2), 250--266.Stone, D. A. (1989), 'Causal Stories and the Formation of Policy Agendas', Political Science Quarterly 104(2), 281--300.Stone, T. & Davies, M. (1993), 'Cognitive Neuropsychology and the Philosophy of Mind', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 44(4), 589--622.Stout, A. K. (1929), 'The Basis of Knowledge in Descartes (II.)', Mind 38(152), 458--472.Stout, G. F. (1934), 'Self-Evidence and Matter of Fact', Philosophy 9(36), 389--404.Stoutland, F. (1971), 'Ontological Simplicity and the Identity Hypothesis', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 31(4), 491--509.Strawson, G. (1987), 'Realism and Causation', The Philosophical Quarterly 37(148), 253--277.Streng, F. J. (1975), 'Metaphysics, Negative Dialectic, and the Expression of the Inexpressible', Philosophy East and West 25(4), 429--447.Strevens, M. (2000), 'Do Large Probabilities Explain Better?', Philosophy of Science 67(3), 366--390.Strong, C. A. (1932), 'On the Subject-Object Relation', Mind 41(164), 476--480.Strong, C. A. (1904), 'A Naturalistic Theory of the Reference of Thought to Reality', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 1(10), 253--260.Strong, E. W. (1952), 'Criteria of Explanation in History', The Journal of Philosophy 49(3), 57--67.Strotz, R. H. & Wold, H. O. A. (1960), 'Recursive vs. Nonrecursive Systems: An Attempt at Synthesis (Part I of a Triptych on Causal Chain Systems)', Econometrica 28(2), 417--427.Stroud, B. (1980), 'Berkeley v. Locke on Primary Qualities', Philosophy 55(212), 149--166.Strudler, A. (1997), 'The Problem of Mass Torts', Law and Philosophy 16(1), 101--105.Sturgeon, N. L. (1998), 'Thomson against Moral Explanations', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 58(1), 199--206.Sturgeon, S. (1999), 'Conceptual Gaps and Odd Possibilities', Mind 108(430), 377--380.Sturgeon, S. (1998), 'Physicalism and Overdetermination', Mind 107(426), 411--432.Sturgeon, S. (1987), 'Foley on Causation and Rationality', Analysis 47(1), 62--64.Suchman, E. A. (1967), 'Appraisal and Implications for Theoretical Development', The Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly 45(2), 109--113.Suchting, W. (1977), 'On a Criticism of Marx on Law and Relations of Production', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 38(2), 200--208.Suchting, W. A. (1969), 'Perception and the Time-Gap Argument', The Philosophical Quarterly 19(74), 46--56.Suchting, W. A. (1968), 'Functional Laws and the Regularity Theory', Analysis 29(2), 50--51.Suchting, W. A. (1968), 'Professor Mackie on the Direction of Causation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 29(2), 289--291.Suppes, P. (1980), 'Causal Analysis of Hidden Variables', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1980, 563--571.Suppes, P. (1977), 'Some Remarks on the Concept of Resiliency', The Journal of Philosophy 74(11), 713--714.Sutton, C. W. H. (1954), 'A Revaluation of Mind and Its Relation to Nature', Philosophy 29(108), 3--12.Swabey, W. C. (1944), 'The Causal Definition of Existence', The Journal of Philosophy 41(10), 253--261.Swabey, W. C. (1941), 'Do Material Things Exist?', The Journal of Philosophy 38(24), 655--665.Swabey, W. C. (1930), 'On the Reality of Things', The Philosophical Review 39(4), 351--374.Swabey, W. C. (1922), 'Kant's Analogies of Experience', The Philosophical Review 31(1), 41--57.Swabey, W. C. (1919), 'Mr. Bradley's Negative Dialectic and Realism', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 16(15), 404--417.Swain, C. G. (1992), 'Passionate Objectivity', Nous 26(4), 465--490.Swain, J. W. (1923), 'What is History?--V', The Journal of Philosophy 20(13), 337--349.Swain, M. (1978), 'Reasons, Causes, and Knowledge', The Journal of Philosophy 75(5), 229--249.Swain, M. (1972), 'Knowledge, Causality, and Justification', The Journal of Philosophy 69(11), 291--300.Swartz, R. J. (1970), 'Leibniz's Law and Belief', The Journal of Philosophy 67(5), 122--137.Sweigart, J. (1964), 'The Distance Between Hume and Emotivism', The Philosophical Quarterly 14(56), 229--236.Swoyer, C. (1996), 'Theories of Properties: From Plenitude to Paucity', Nous 30, 243--264.Tait, P. & Vessey, I. (1989), 'Authors' Response to Bordoloi and Lauer: Problems of Applying OLS/Path Analysis for Estimating Structural (Multi-Equation) Models', MIS Quarterly 13(4), 387.Talbott, T. B. (1986), 'On Divine Foreknowledge and Bringing About the Past', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 46(3), 455--469.Tanney, J. (2000), 'Playing the Rule-Following Game', Philosophy 75(292), 203--224.Tapp, E. J. (1952), 'Some Aspects of Causation in History', The Journal of Philosophy 49(3), 67--79.Taube, M. (1938), 'A Re-Examination of Some Arguments for Realism', Philosophy of Science 5(4), 410--420.Tawney, G. A. (1907), 'Constitutive Consistency', The Philosophical Review 16(1), 21--39.Tawney, G. A. (1906), 'The Nature of Consistency', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 3(5), 113--123.Taylor, A. E. (1937), 'Some Incoherencies in Spinozism (I.).', Mind 46(182), 137--158.Taylor, A. E. (1904), 'Mind and Body in Recent Psychology', Mind 13(52), 476--508.Taylor, C. C. W. (1969), 'Forms as causes in the Phaedo', Mind 78(309), 45--59.Taylor, D. M. (1982), 'Actions, Reasons and Causal Explanation', Analysis 42(4), 216--219.Taylor, H. (1941), 'Hume's Answer to Whitehead', The Journal of Philosophy 38(15), 409--416.Taylor, K. (1989), 'Narrow Content Functionalism and the Mind-Body Problem', Nous 23(3), 355--372.Taylor, P. J. (1994), 'Shifting Frames: From Divided to Distributed Psychologies of Scientific Agents', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1994, 304--310.Taylor, P. J. (1969), 'Causal Models in Geographic Research', Annals of the Association of American Geographers 59(2), 402--404.Taylor, R. (1962), 'Fatalism', The Philosophical Review 71(1), 56--66.Taylor, R. (1960), '"I Can"', The Philosophical Review 69(1), 78--89.Taylor, R. (1957), 'The Problem of Future Contingencies', The Philosophical Review 66(1), 1--28.Teggart, F. J. (1942), 'Causation in Historical Events', Journal of the History of Ideas 3(1), 3--11.Teichmann, J. (1961), 'Mental Cause and Effect', Mind 70(277), 36--52.Teichmann, R. (1991), 'Future Individuals', The Philosophical Quarterly 41(163), 194--211.Thagard, P. (1994), 'Explaining Scientific Change: Integrating the Cognitive and the Social', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1994, 298--303.Thalberg, I. (1980), 'Avoiding the Emotion-Thought Conundrum', Philosophy 55(213), 396--402.Thalberg, I. (1978), 'Mental Activity and Passivity', Mind 87(347), 376--395.Thalberg, I. (1975), 'When do causes take Effect?', Mind 84(336), 583--589.Thalberg, I. (1973), 'Constituents and Causes of Emotion and Action', The Philosophical Quarterly 23(90), 1--14.Thalberg, I. (1964), 'Freedom of Action and Freedom of Will', The Journal of Philosophy 61(14), 405--415.Thalos, M. (1999), 'Degrees of Freedom: An Essay on Competitions between Micro and Macro in Mechanics', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 59(1), 1--39.Thalos, M. (1998), 'A Modest Proposal for Interpreting Structural Explanations', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 49(2), 279--295.Thilly, F. (1923), 'The Individualism of John Stuart Mill', The Philosophical Review 32(1), 1--17.Thilly, F. (1907), 'Causality', The Philosophical Review 16(2), 117--135.Thilly, F. (1903), 'The Theory of Induction', The Philosophical Review 12(4), 401--411.Thilly, F. (1894), 'The Freedom of the Will', The Philosophical Review 3(4), 385--411.Thomas, D. A. L. (1968), 'Consequences', Analysis 28(4), 133--141.Thomas, J. L. H. (1991), 'Against the Fantasts', Philosophy 66(257), 349--367.Thomasson, A. L. (1996), 'Fiction and Intentionality', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 56(2), 277--298.Thompson, D. (1983), 'Ascribing Responsibility to Advisers in Government', Ethics 93(3), 546--560.Thompson, M. (1983), 'Things in Themselves', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 57(1), 33--49.Thompson, P. (1988), 'Some Punctuationists Are Wrong about the Modern Synthesis', Philosophy of Science 55(1), 74--86.Thomson, J. J. (1985), 'Causal Priority: A Comment', Nous 19(2), 249--253.Tizard, J. (1976), 'Progress and Degeneration in the 'IQ Debate': Comments on Urbach', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 27(3), 251--258.Tolhurst, W. (1987), 'The Argument from Moral Disagreement', Ethics 97(3), 610--621.Tomberlin, J. E. (1995), 'Mental Causation: A Query for Kim', Philosophical Issues 6, 152--159.Tomberlin, J. E. (1994), 'Whither Southern Fundamentalism? A Query for Graham and Horgan', Philosophical Issues 5, 249--256.Toms, E. (1950), 'Exposition and Explanation', Philosophy 25(94), 253--265.Tooley, M. (1990), 'Causation: Reductionism Versus Realism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 50, 215--236.Tornay, S. C. (1936), 'William of Ockham's Nominalism', The Philosophical Review 45(3), 245--267.Torretti, R. (1986), 'Observation', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 37(1), 1--23.Trenholme, R. (1994), 'Analog Simulation', Philosophy of Science 61(1), 115--131.Trenholme, R. (1975), 'Causation and Necessity', The Journal of Philosophy 72(14), 444--465.Troland, L. T. (1918), 'Paraphysical Monism', The Philosophical Review 27(1), 39--62.Trout, J. D. (1994), 'Austere Realism and the Worldly Assumptions of Inferential Statistics', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1994, 190--199.Tugwell, R. G. (1937), 'On the Troublesome "X"', Philosophy of Science 4(4), 412--426.Tugwell, R. G. (1930), 'Human Nature and Social Economy. II', The Journal of Philosophy 27(18), 477--492.Tuomela, R. (1990), 'Are Reason-Explanations Explanations by Means of Structuring Causes?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 50(4), 813--818.Tuomela, R. (1989), 'Methodological Solipsism and Explanation in Psychology', Philosophy of Science 56(1), 23--47.Tuomela, R. (1974), 'Causes and Deductive Explanation', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1974, 325--360.Turner, J. E. (1930), 'Causal Determination: Its Nature and Types', Journal of Philosophical Studies 5(20), 545--558.Turner, N. (1998), 'Cezanne, Wagner, Modulation', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 56(4), 353--364.Turner, S. P. (1987), 'Cause, Law, and Probability', Sociological Theory 5(1), 15--19.Turner, S. P. (1987), 'Underdetermination and the Promise of Statistical Sociology', Sociological Theory 5(2), 172--184.Twardy, C. R. & Korb, K. B. (2004), 'A Criterion of Probabilistic Causation', Philosophy of Science 71(3), 241--262.Tye, M. (1999), 'Phenomenal Consciousness: The Explanatory Gap as a Cognitive Illusion', Mind 108(432), 705--725.Tye, M. (1998), 'Precis of Ten Prolems of Consciousness', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 58(3), 649--656.Tye, M. (1984), 'The Adverbial Approach to Visual Experience', The Philosophical Review 93(2), 195--225.Uffink, J. (1999), 'The Principle of the Common Cause Faces the Bernstein Paradox', Philosophy of Science 66, S512--S525.Underhill, G. E. (1904), 'The Use and Abuse of Final Causes', Mind 13(50), 220--241.Unwin, N. (1987), 'Beyond Truth: Towards a New Conception of Knowledge and Communication', Mind 96(383), 299--317.Urbach, P. (1988), 'What Is a Law of Nature? A Humean Answer', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 39(2), 193--209.Urban, W. M. (1905), 'Appreciation and Description and the Psychology of Values', The Philosophical Review 14(6), 645--668.Ushenko, A. P. (1953), 'The Principles of Causality', The Journal of Philosophy 50(4), 85--101.Ushenko, A. P. (1942), 'The Problem of Causal Inference', Philosophy of Science 9(2), 132--138.Utz, S. (1977), 'On Teleology and Organisms', Philosophy of Science 44(2), 313--320.Valberg, J. J. (1970), 'Some Remarks on Action and Desire', The Journal of Philosophy 67(15), 503--520.Vallicella, W. F. (2000), 'Could the Universe Cause Itself to Exist?', Philosophy 75(294), 604--612.Velleman, J. D. (2003), 'Narrative Explanation', The Philosophical Review 112(1), 1--25.Velleman, J. D. (1992), 'What Happens When Someone Acts?', Mind 101(403), 461--481.Vendler, Z. (1967), 'Causal Relations', The Journal of Philosophy 64(21), 704--713.Vesey, G. N. A. (1964), 'Armstrong on Bodily Sensations', Philosophy 39(148), 177--181.Vesey, G. N. A. (1954), 'Unthinking Assumptions and Their Justification', Mind 63(250), 226--233.Vision, G. (1998), 'Perceptual Content', Philosophy 73(285), 395--427.Vision, G. (1993), 'Animadversions on the Causal Theory of Perception', The Philosophical Quarterly 43(172), 344--357.Vision, G. (1979), 'Causal Sufficiency', Mind 88(349), 105--110.Vlastos, G. (1969), 'Reasons and Causes in the Phaedo', The Philosophical Review 78(3), 291--325.Vuoso, G. (1987), 'Background, Responsibility, and Excuse', The Yale Law Journal 96(7), 1661--1686.Waddington, C. H. (1962), 'Naturalism in Ethics and Biology', Philosophy 37(142), 357--361.Walker, A. F. (1989), 'The Problem of Weakness of Will', Nous 23(5), 653--676.Walker, N. (1956), 'The Definition of Psychosomatic Disorder', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 6(24), 265--299.Wallace, R. C. (1970), 'Hume, Flew, and the Miraculous', The Philosophical Quarterly 20(80), 230--243.Wallace, R. J. (1999), 'Addiction as Defect of the Will: Some Philosophical Reflections', Law and Philosophy 18(6), 621--654.Wallace, W. L. (1987), 'Causal Images in Sociology', Sociological Theory 5(1), 41--46.Walsh, D. M. (1999), 'Alternative Individualism', Philosophy of Science 66(4), 628--648.Walsh, D. M. (1999), 'Alternative Individualism', Philosophy of Science 66(4), 628--648.Walsh, D. M. (1998), 'Wide Content Individualism', Mind 107(427), 625--651.Walt, S. (1984), 'Rationality and Explanation', Ethics 94(4), 680--700.Walter, E. (1978), 'Is Libertariansim Logically Coherent?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 38(4), 505--513.Walton, D. (1976), 'Active and Passive Euthanasia', Ethics 86(4), 343--349.Wand, B. (1959), 'The Origin of Causal Necessity', The Journal of Philosophy 56(11), 493--500.Ward, A. (1990), 'Talking Sense About Freedom', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 50(4), 731--744.Warren, H. C. (1918), 'Mechanism Versus Vitalism, in the Domain of Psychology', The Philosophical Review 27(6), 597--615.Warren, H. C. (1917), 'The Mechanics of Intelligence', The Philosophical Review 26(6), 602--621.Warren, H. C. (1916), 'A Study of Purpose:', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 13(1), 5--26.Warren, H. C. (1916), 'A Study of Purpose. II Purposive Activity in Organisms', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 13(2), 29--49.Warren, H. C. (1916), 'A Study of Purpose. III: The Role of Purpose in Nature', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 13(3), 57--72.Wasserman, L. (2000), 'Causal Inference Without Counterfactuals: Comment', Journal of the American Statistical Association 95(450), 442--443.Waterlow, S. (1974), 'Backwards Causation and Continuing', Mind 83(331), 372--387.Waters, B. (1938), 'Positivistic and Activistic Theories of Causation', The Journal of Philosophy 35(4), 85--93.Waters, C. K. (1991), 'Tempered Realism about the Force of Selection', Philosophy of Science 58(4), 553--573.Watson, G. (1987), 'Free Action and Free Will', Mind 96(382), 145--172.Watson, J. (1895), 'The Absolute and the Time-Process', The Philosophical Review 4(5), 486--505.Weber, A. O. & Rapaport, D. (1941), 'Teleology and the Emotions', Philosophy of Science 8(1), 69--82.Weber, M. (1996), 'Fitness Made Physical: The Supervenience of Biological Concepts Revisited', Philosophy of Science 63(3), 411--431.Weil, V. M. (1980), 'Intentional and Mechanistic Explanation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 40(4), 459--473.Weinberg, J. (1950), 'The Idea of Causal Efficacy', The Journal of Philosophy 47(14), 397--407.Weinberg, J. R. (1964), 'The Novelty of Hume's Philosophy', Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 38, 17--35.Weinberg, J. R. (1951), 'Contrary-to-Fact Conditionals', The Journal of Philosophy 48(1), 17--22.Weingard, R. (1977), 'Space-Time and the Direction of Time', Nous 11(2), 119--131.Weinrib, E. J. (1983), 'Toward a Moral Theory of Negligence Law', Law and Philosophy 2(1), 37--62.Weinrib, E. J. (1975), 'A Step Forward in Factual Causation', The Modern Law Review 38(5), 518--534.Weinryb, E. (1980), 'Omissions and Responsibility', The Philosophical Quarterly 30(118), 1--18.Weinryb, E. (1975), 'The Justification of a Causal Thesis: An Analysis of the Controversies over the Theses of Pirenne, Turner, and Weber', History and Theory 14(1), 32--56.Weir, S. (1988), 'Closed Time and Causal Loops: A Defence against Mellor', Analysis 48(4), 203--209.Weiss, A. P. (1919), 'The Relation Between Physiological Psychology and Behavior Psychology', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 16(23), 626--634.Weiss, P. (1942), 'Cosmic Behaviorism', The Philosophical Review 51(4), 345--356.Weiss, P. (1941), 'An Introduction to a Study of Instruments', Philosophy of Science 8(3), 287--296.Weissmann, A. (1954), 'Relations of Causality in the Course of Nature', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 15(2), 200--209.Weitz, M. (1973), 'The Grounds of Sense the Philosophy of Everett J. Nelson', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 33(4), 455--471.Weitzman, L. (1996), 'What Makes a Causal Theory of Content Anti-skeptical?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 56(2), 299--318.Weitzman, L. (1996), 'What Makes a Causal Theory of Content Anti-skeptical?', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 56(2), 299--318.Welch, J. R. (1989), 'Corporate Agency and Reduction', The Philosophical Quarterly 39(157), 409--424.Werkmeister, W. H. (1936), 'The Second International Congress for the Unity of Science', The Philosophical Review 45(6), 593--600.Wertheimer, A. (1983), 'Jobs, Qualifications, and Preferences', Ethics 94(1), 99--112.Weston, T. (1992), 'Approximate Truth and Scientific Realism', Philosophy of Science 59(1), 53--74.Whallon, R. E. (1943), 'On the Notion of Causality in Psychology', The Journal of Philosophy 40(21), 561--566.Wheaton, B. (1978), 'The Sociogenesis of Psychological Disorder: Reexamining the Causal Issues with Longitudinal Data', American Sociological Review 43(3), 383--403.Whitbeck, C. (1978), 'Four Basic Concepts of Medical Science', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1978, 210--222.Whitbeck, C. (1976), 'The Relevance of Philosophy of Medicine for the Philosophy of Science', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1976, 123--135.White, A. R. (1987), ''"By" and "By"'', Analysis 47(4), 239--240.White, A. R. (1971), 'Meaning and Implication', Analysis 32(1), 26--30.Whiteley, C. H. (1959), 'Physical Objects', Philosophy 34(129), 142--149.Whitmeyer, J. M. (1994), 'Why Actor Models Are Integral to Structural Analysis', Sociological Theory 12(2), 153--165.Whitrow, G. J. (1946), 'The Epistemological Foundations of Natural Philosophy', Philosophy 21(78), 5--28.Whyte, J. T. (1991), 'Coherence and the Causation of Beliefs', Analysis 51(4), 231--235.Wicken, J. S. (1987), 'Entropy and Information: Suggestions for Common Language', Philosophy of Science 54(2), 176--193.Wicken, J. S. (1981), 'Causal Explanations in Classical and Statistical Thermodynamics', Philosophy of Science 48(1), 65--77.Wilber, G. L. (1967), 'Causal Models and Probability', Social Forces 46(1), 81--89.Wiley, N. (1988), 'The Micro-Macro Problem in Social Theory', Sociological Theory 6(2), 254--261.Wiley, N. (1986), 'Early American Sociology and the Polish Peasant', Sociological Theory 4(1), 20--40.Wilkerson, T. E. (1993), 'Species, Essences and the Names of Natural Kinds', The Philosophical Quarterly 43(170), 1--19.Wilkie, J. S. (1951), 'Causation and Explanation in Theoretical Biology', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 1(4), 273--290.Wilkie, J. S. (1950), 'The Problem of the Temporal Relation of Cause and Effect', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 1(3), 211--229.Wilkie, S. (1996), 'The Causal Theory of Veridical Hallucinations', Philosophy 71(276), 245--254.Wilkinson, S. (2000), 'Is 'Normal Grief' a Mental Disorder?', The Philosophical Quarterly 50(200), 289--304.Williams, B. K. (1997), 'Logic and Science in Wildlife Biology', The Journal of Wildlife Management 61(4), 1007--1015.Williams, C. (1984), 'Indeterminism and the Theory of Agency', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 45(1), 111--119.Williams, C. J. F. (1960), 'Hic autem non est procedere in infinitum: quia sic non esset aliquod primum mouens; et per consequens nec aliquod aliud mouens, quia mouentia secunda non mouent nisi per hic quod sunt mota a primo mouente.', Mind 69(275), 403--405.Williams, D. C. (1958), 'Form and Matter, I', The Philosophical Review 67(3), 291--312.Williams, D. C. (1953), 'Remarks on Causation and Compulsion', The Journal of Philosophy 50(4), 120--124.Williams, D. C. (1951), 'The Myth of Passage', The Journal of Philosophy 48(15), 457--472.Williams, G. (1959), 'The Natural Causation of Human Freedom', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 19(4), 529--531.Williams, G. (1953), 'Naturalistic Metaphysics and the Two Evolutions of Man', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 14(2), 221--227.Williams, G. (1951), 'Freedom of Choice in the Pre-Determined Future', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 12(1), 130--134.Williams, G. (1945), 'Logical and Natural Compulsion in Free Will', The Journal of Philosophy 42(7), 185--191.Williams, G. (1944), 'Human Freedom and the Laws of Nature', The Journal of Philosophy 41(15), 411--415.Williams, G. (1942), 'Wrath, Responsibility, and Progress in a Deterministic System', The Journal of Philosophy 39(17), 458--468.Williams, G. (1941), 'Free-Will and Determinism', The Journal of Philosophy 38(26), 701--712.Williams, M. (1990), 'Externalism and the Philosophy of Mind', The Philosophical Quarterly 40(160), 352--380.Wilson, F. (1985), 'Dispositions Defined: Harre and Madden on Analyzing Disposition Concepts', Philosophy of Science 52(4), 591--607.Wilson, F. (1969), 'Explanation in Aristotle, Newton, and Toulmin: Part I', Philosophy of Science 36(3), 291--310.Wilson, F. E. (1973), 'Some Reflections on "Action and Reason"', Ethics 83(3), 237--247.Wilson, J. (1999), 'How Superduper Does a Physicalist Supervenience Need to Be?', The Philosophical Quarterly 49(194), 33--52.Wilson, M. D. (1992), 'History of Philosophy in Philosophy Today; and the Case of the Sensible Qualities', The Philosophical Review 101(1), 191--243.Wilson, R. A. (2000), 'Some Problems for "Alternative Individualism"', Philosophy of Science 67(4), 671--679.Wilson, R. A. (1994), 'Wide Computationalism', Mind 103(411), 351--372.Wimsatt, W. C. (1997), 'Aggregativity: Reductive Heuristics for Finding Emergence', Philosophy of Science 64, S372--S384.Wimsatt, W. C. (1974), 'Reductive Explanation: A Functional Account', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1974, 671--710.Winch, P. (1983), 'Facts and Super-Facts', The Philosophical Quarterly 33(133), 398--404.Winch, W. H. (1911), 'The Faculty Doctrine, Correlation, and Educational Theory. I', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 8(13), 337--348.Winkler, K. P. (1991), 'The New Hume', The Philosophical Review 100(4), 541--579.Winn, R. B. (1940), 'The Nature of Causation', Philosophy of Science 7(2), 192--204.Wirth, Edward D., J. (1967), 'Developing Marketing Strategy through Multiple Regression', Journal of Marketing Research 4(3), 318--319.Wisdom, J. (1942), 'Other Minds (VI.)', Mind 51(201), 1--17.Wisdom, J. (1935), 'God and Evil', Mind 44(173), 1--20.Wisdom, J. O. (1945), 'Criteria for Causal Determination and Functional Relationship', Mind 54(216), 323--341.Withers, R. F. J. (1959), 'Epistemology and Scientific Strategy', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 10(38), 89--102.Wolfe, G. V. (1966), 'Queries We Brush Aside', The Western Political Quarterly 19(3), 26--34.Wolff, R. P. (1960), 'Hume's Theory of Mental Activity', The Philosophical Review 69(3), 289--310.Wolfson, R. J. (1970), 'Points of View, Scientific Theories and Econometric Models', Philosophy of Science 37(2), 249--260.Woller, R. (1982), 'Harre and Madden's Multifarious Account of Natural Necessity', Philosophy of Science 49(4), 616--632.Wolterstorff, N. (1991), 'Divine Simplicity', Philosophical Perspectives 5, 531--552.Wolterstorff, N. (1991), 'Divine Simplicity', Philosophical Perspectives 5, 531--552.Wood, L. (1941), 'The Free-Will Controversy', Philosophy 16(64), 386--397.Woodward, J. (2001), 'Law and Explanation in Biology: Invariance Is the Kind of Stability That Matters', Philosophy of Science 68(1), 1--20.Woodward, J. (1997), 'Explanation, Invariance, and Intervention', Philosophy of Science 64, S26--S41.Woodward, J. (1990), 'Laws and Causes', The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science 41(4), 553--573.Woodward, J. (1988), 'Understanding Regression', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1988, 255--269.Woodward, J. (1987), 'On an Information-Theoretic Model of Explanation', Philosophy of Science 54(1), 21--44.Woozley, A. D. (1985), 'Berkeley on Action', Philosophy 60(233), 293--307.Wreen, M. (1988), 'The 'By' Word', Analysis 48(3), 154--159.Wreen, M. (1988), 'The 'By' Word', Analysis 48(3), 154--159.Wreen, M. (1987), 'Two 'By' Ways', Analysis 47(2), 120--124.Wright, H. W. (1941), 'Psychological Worlds', The Journal of Philosophy 38(22), 600--608.Wright, H. W. (1929), 'Metaphysical Implications of Human Association', The Philosophical Review 38(1), 54--68.Wright, L. (1974), 'Mechanisms and Purposive Behavior III', Philosophy of Science 41(4), 345--360.Wright, L. (1973), 'Functions', The Philosophical Review 82(2), 139--168.Wright, L. (1972), 'Explanation and Teleology', Philosophy of Science 39(2), 204--218.Wright, W. K. (1913), 'The Genesis of the Categories', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 10(24), 645--657.Wundt, W. (1876), 'Central Innervation and Consciousness', Mind 1(2), 161--178.Yablo, S. (1997), 'Wide Causation', Nous 31, 251--281.Yablo, S. (1995), 'Singling Out Properties', Philosophical Perspectives 9, 477--502.Yablo, S. (1992), 'Mental Causation', The Philosophical Review 101(2), 245--280.Yablo, S. (1987), 'Identity, Essence, and Indiscernibility', The Journal of Philosophy 84(6), 293--314.Yagisawa, T. (1993), 'A Semantic Solution to Frege's Puzzle', Philosophical Perspectives 7, 135--154.Yagisawa, T. (1979), 'Counterfactual Analysis of Causation and Kim's Examples', Analysis 39(2), 100--105.Yalowitz, S. (2000), 'A Dispositional Account of Self-Knowledge', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 61(2), 249--278.Yee, A. S. (1996), 'The Causal Effects of Ideas on Policies', International Organization 50(1), 69--108.Yerkes, R. M. (1910), 'Psychology in its Relations to Biology', The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Methods 7(5), 113--124.Yolton, J. W. (1987), 'Representation and Realism: Some Reflections on the Way of Ideas', Mind 96(383), 318--330.Yolton, J. W. (1966), 'My Hand Goes out to You', Philosophy 41(156), 140--152.Yolton, J. W. (1955), 'Criticism and Histrionic Understanding', Ethics 65(3), 206--212.Yolton, J. W. (1950), 'F. C. S. Schiller's Pragmatism and British Empiricism', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 11(1), 40--57.Young, R. (1974), 'Compatibilism and Freedom', Mind 83(329), 19--42.Zaitchik, A. (1981), 'Intentionalism and Physical Reductionism in Computational Psychology', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 42(1), 23--41.Zangari, M. (1992), 'Adding Potential to a Physical Theory of Causation', PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association 1992, 261--273.Zemach, E. (1987), 'Aesthetic Properties, Aesthetic Laws, and Aesthetic Principles', The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism 46(1), 67--73.Zimmerman, D. (2001), 'Thinking with Your Hypothalamus: Reflections on a Cognitive Role for the Reactive Emotions', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 63(3), 521--541.Zimmerman, D. W. (1997), 'Immanent Causation', Nous 31, 433--471.Zimmerman, D. W. (1995), 'Theories of Masses and Problems of Constitution', The Philosophical Review 104(1), 53--110.Zimmerman, M. J. (1994), 'Rights, Compensation, and Culpability', Law and Philosophy 13(4), 419--450.Zimmerman, M. J. (1985), 'Intervening Agents and Moral Responsibility', The Philosophical Quarterly 35(141), 347--358.Zuberi, T. (2000), 'Deracializing Social Statistics: Problems in the Quantification of Race', Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 568, 172--185.