**CAUSATION**

**Annotated Bibliography**

**Compiled by the AHRC Metaphysics of Science Project**

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An excellent means of obtaining a quick overview of the causation literature is via the survey articles in the online *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* [www.plato.stanford.edu](http://www.plato.stanford.edu). These articles provide an thorough review of the history of philosophical debate on causation, as well as an introduction to all of the major extant theories, and the difficulties they each face. Each article contains an extensive bibliography (from which this annotated bibliography is in part drawn).

The forthcoming *Oxford Handbook of Causation* (ed. Hitchcock, Beebee and Menzies) is an extremely comprehensive, encyclopedic treatment of all aspects, philosophical, scientific and applied, of causation and is expected to become an indispensable resource. It should perhaps be the starting point for any serious investigation of the topic.

This bibliography is divided into eight sections:

1. Metaphysics of Causation
2. The Relata of Causation
3. Univocal Theories of Causation
   1. Regularity Theories
   2. Counterfactual Theories
   3. Manipulability Theories
      1. Causation and Action
   4. Probabilistic Theories
   5. Causal Process Theories
      1. Backward Causation
4. Pluralistic Theories of Causation
5. Medieval Theories of Causation
6. Early Modern Theories of Causation
7. Hume on Causation
8. Causation and the Law
9. Mental Causation

Section 10 contains a full alphabetic listing of all the references from sections 1-9, unclassified.

Some major monographs on causation that have appeared in the last ten years are:

* Hausman (1998) *Causal Asymmetries*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
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* Hall and Paul (forthcoming).

Two recent important anthologies are:

* *Causation and Counterfactuals* (ed. Collins, Hall and Paul). 2004. MIT Press.
* *Causal Republicanism* (ed. Price and Corry). 2007. Oxford University Press

**1. METAPHYSICS OF CAUSATION**

A particularly helpful introduction to some of the issues is Schaffer’s Stanford Encyclopedia article ‘The Metaphysics of Causation’.

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**2. THE RELATA OF CAUSATION**

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**3. UNIVOCAL THEORIES OF CAUSATION**

**3a. Regularity Theories Of Causation**

Hume’s treatment of causation is perhaps the most famous and influential work on causation of all time. Mackie provides a more recent regularity theory, partly in response to which subsequent major theories of causation emerged as rivals.

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**3b Counterfactual Theories of Causation**

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**3e. Causal Processes Theories of Causation**

David Fair’s ‘Causation and the Flow of Energy’(1979) is a stimulating an underrated early attempt to outline a physical theory of causation. Causal process theories currently represent the minority view, but still have a number of defenders. Salmon, and especially Dowe (2000) have provided extensive and technical treatments.

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